



Fiscal First Quarter 2025 Financial Results

January 30, 2025

Fiscal First Quarter 2025 Results

YoY increase / (decrease) except for Effective Income Tax Rate	Net Revenue	Operating Expenses	Effective Income Tax Rate	Diluted Class A Common Stock Earnings Per Share
GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis	10%	22%	17.4%	8%
Non-GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis⁽¹⁾	10%	11%	17.7%	14%
Foreign Currency Impact ⁽²⁾	~0.5%	(~1%)	N/A	~1.0%
Acquisition Impact ⁽²⁾	~0%	(~1%)	(0.1%)	~0.5%
Adjusted Constant-Dollar Basis⁽¹⁾	11%	9%	17.6%	16%

⁽¹⁾ Refer to Non-GAAP Financial Measures within the appendix for further information on our non-GAAP adjustments. There were no non-GAAP adjustments made to net revenue.

⁽²⁾ Foreign currency and acquisition impacts, if applicable, are rounded to the nearest half point, except for effective income tax rate.

Fiscal First Quarter 2025 Results and Other Highlights

- Growth in payments volume, cross-border volume and processed transactions was strong
- Share repurchases and dividends of \$5.1B

Income Statement Summary

In billions, except percentages and per share data. % change is calculated over the comparable prior-year period.

	Q1 2025	
	USD	% Change
Net Revenue	\$9.5	10%
GAAP Net Income	\$5.1	5%
GAAP Earnings Per Share	\$2.58	8%
Non-GAAP Net Income ⁽¹⁾	\$5.5	11%
Non-GAAP Earnings Per Share ⁽¹⁾	\$2.75	14%

⁽¹⁾ Refer to Non-GAAP Financial Measures within the appendix for further information.

Key Business Drivers

YoY increase / (decrease), volume in constant dollars

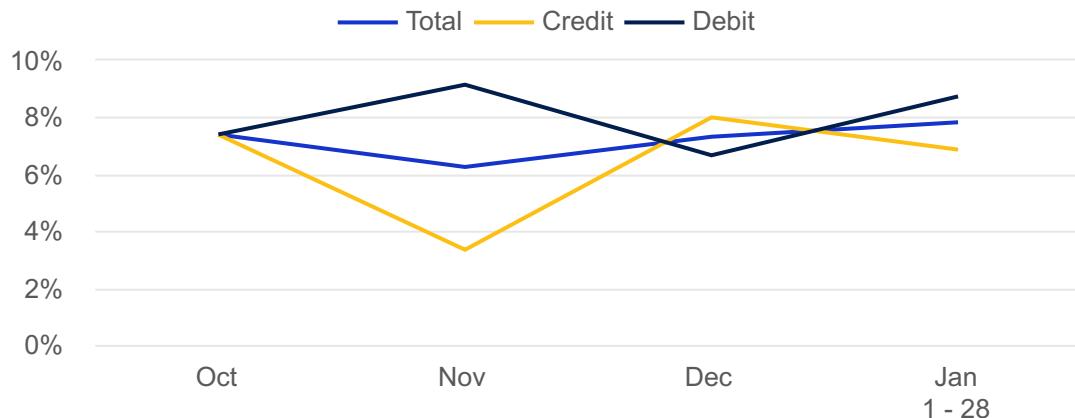
	Q1 2025
Payments Volume	9%
Cross-Border Volume Excluding Intra-Europe ⁽²⁾	16%
Cross-Border Volume Total	16%
Processed Transactions	11%

⁽²⁾ Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe.

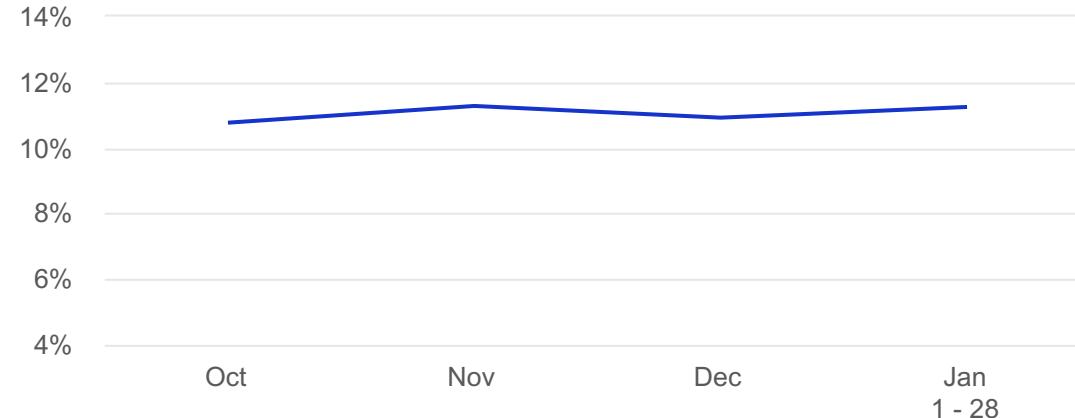


Operational Performance Metrics through January 28, 2025*

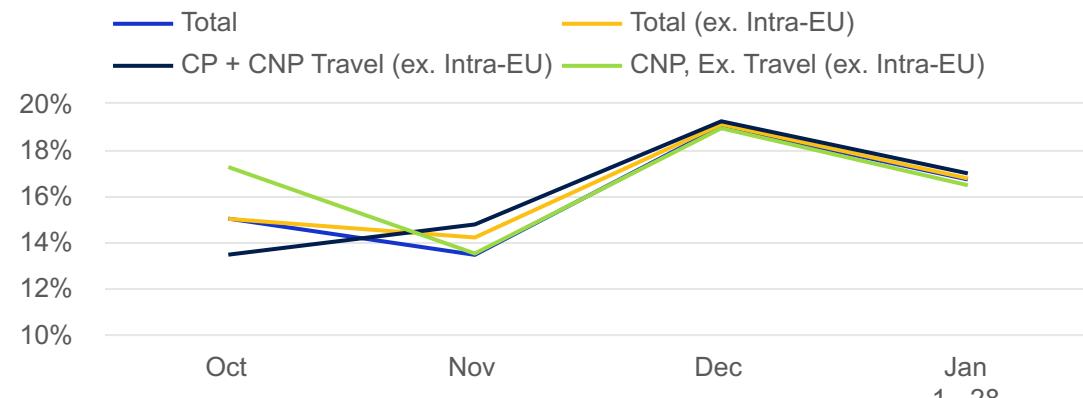
2024 - 2025 U.S. Payments Volume Growth



2024 - 2025 Processed Transactions Growth



2024 - 2025 Cross-Border Volume Growth



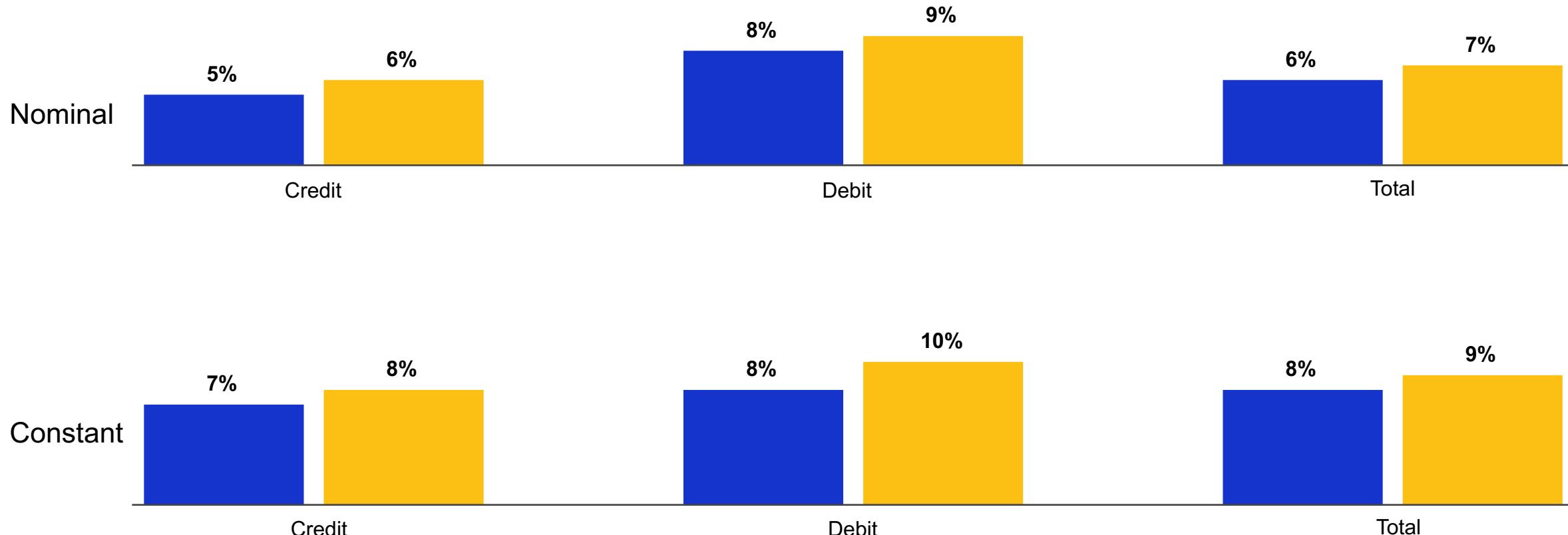
* The timing of U.S. Thanksgiving and Cyber Monday in 2023 and 2024 impacted November and December monthly growth.

Notes:

- 1) All figures shown on a constant-dollar basis and growth rates are calculated over the comparable prior year period. Refer to Operational Performance Data Footnote for further information on these metrics.
- 2) CP denotes Card Present and CNP denotes Card Not Present.

Total Payments Volume Growth

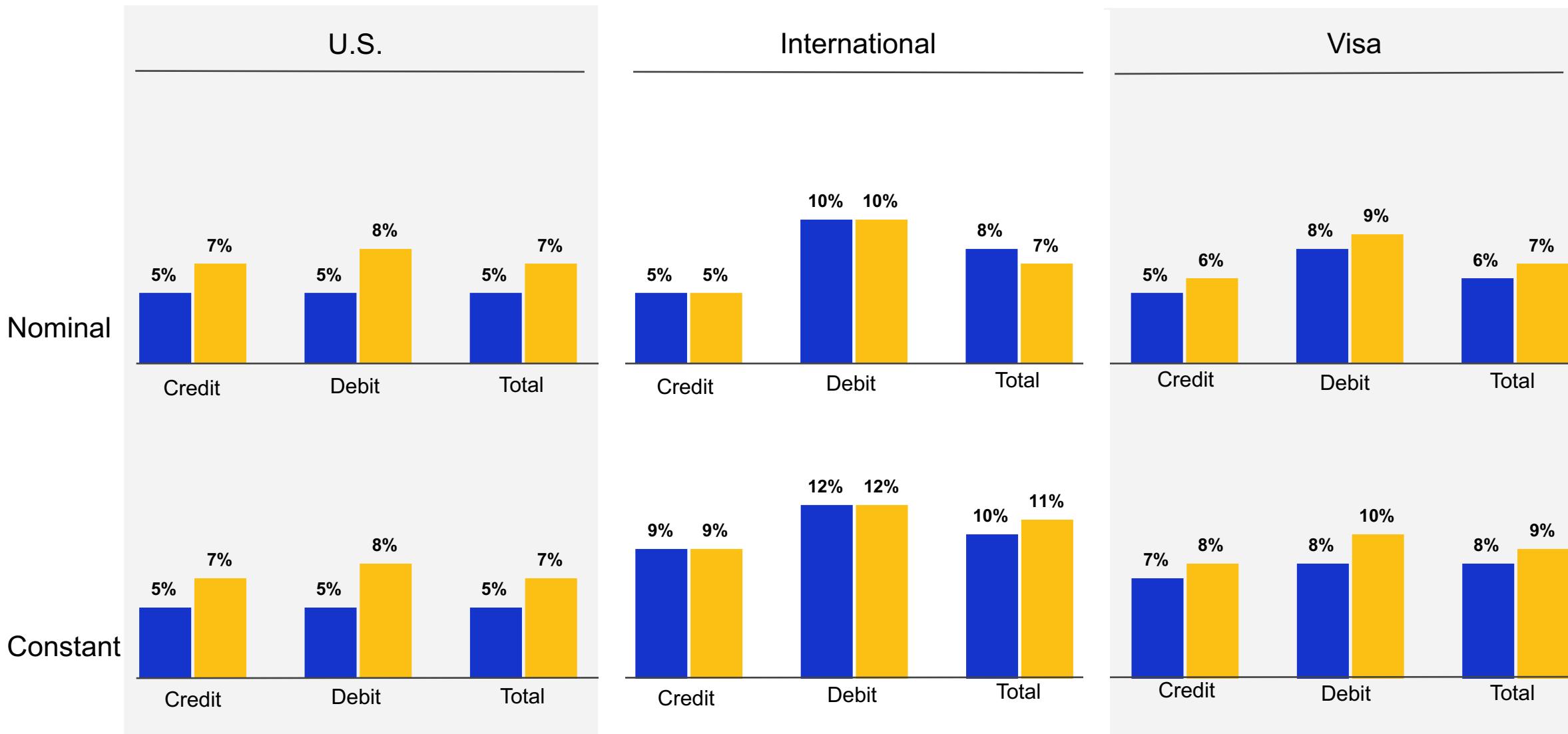
Q4 FY2024 Q1 FY2025



Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Refer to Operational Performance Data Footnote for further information on these metrics.

Payments Volume Growth: U.S. and International

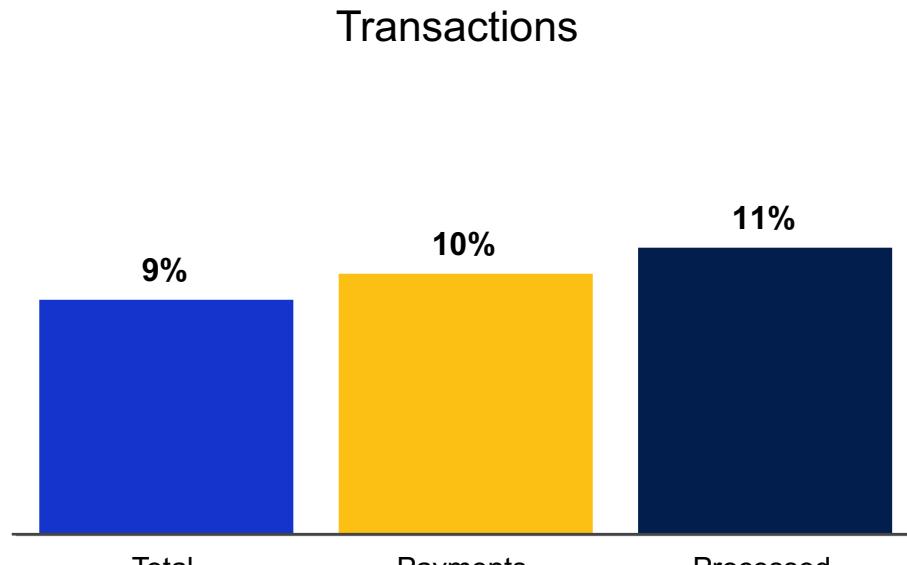
█ Q4 FY2024 █ Q1 FY2025



Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Refer to Operational Performance Data Footnote for further information on these metrics.

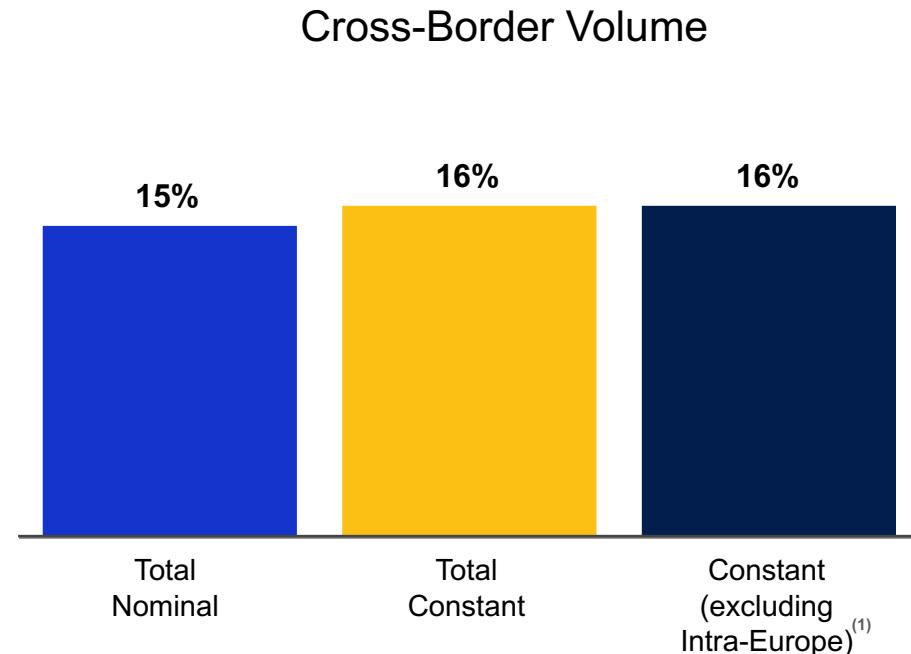
Transactions and Cross-Border Volume Results

Q1 FY2025



Transaction Count (in millions)

	Credit	Debit
Total	81,675	77,456
Credit	28,466	28,271
Debit	53,209	49,185
Total	81,675	77,456



⁽¹⁾ Cross-border volume excluding transactions within Europe.

Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Refer to Operational Performance Data Footnote for further information on these metrics.



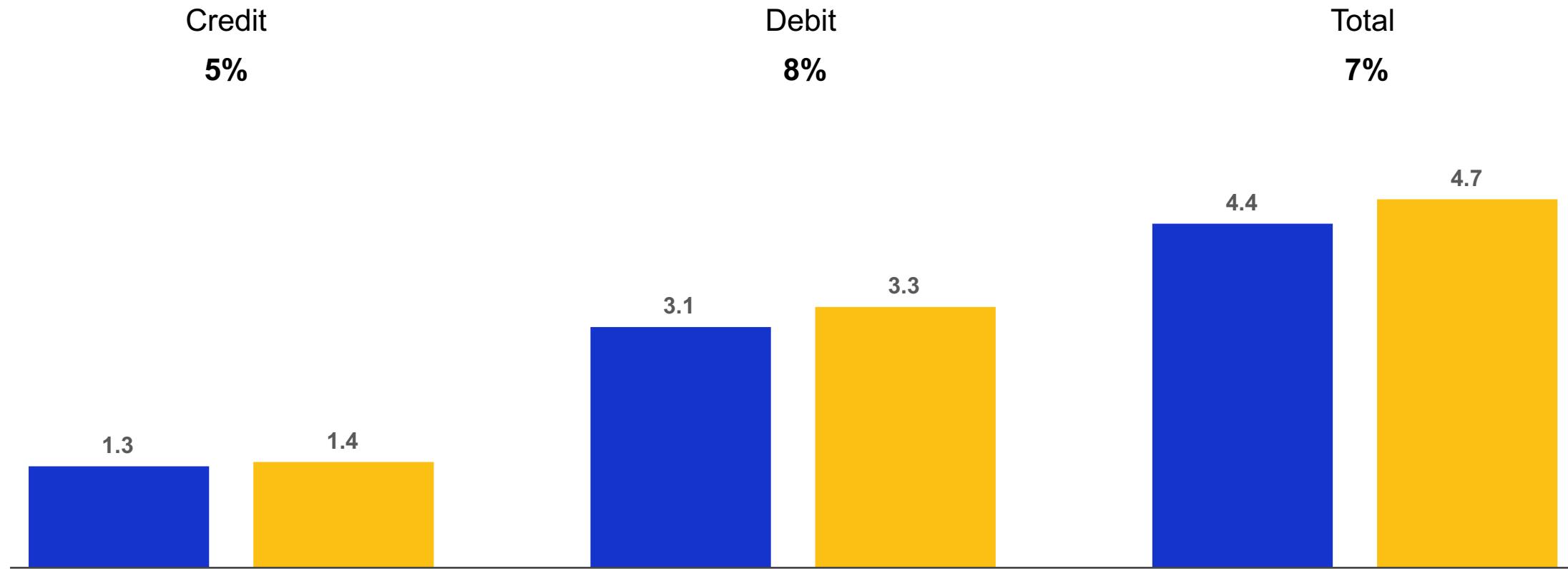
Fiscal First Quarter 2025 Financial Results

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Total Cards (in billions)

Q4 FY2024

2023 2024



Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Refer to Operational Performance Data Footnote for further information on these metrics.



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Operational Performance Data Footnote

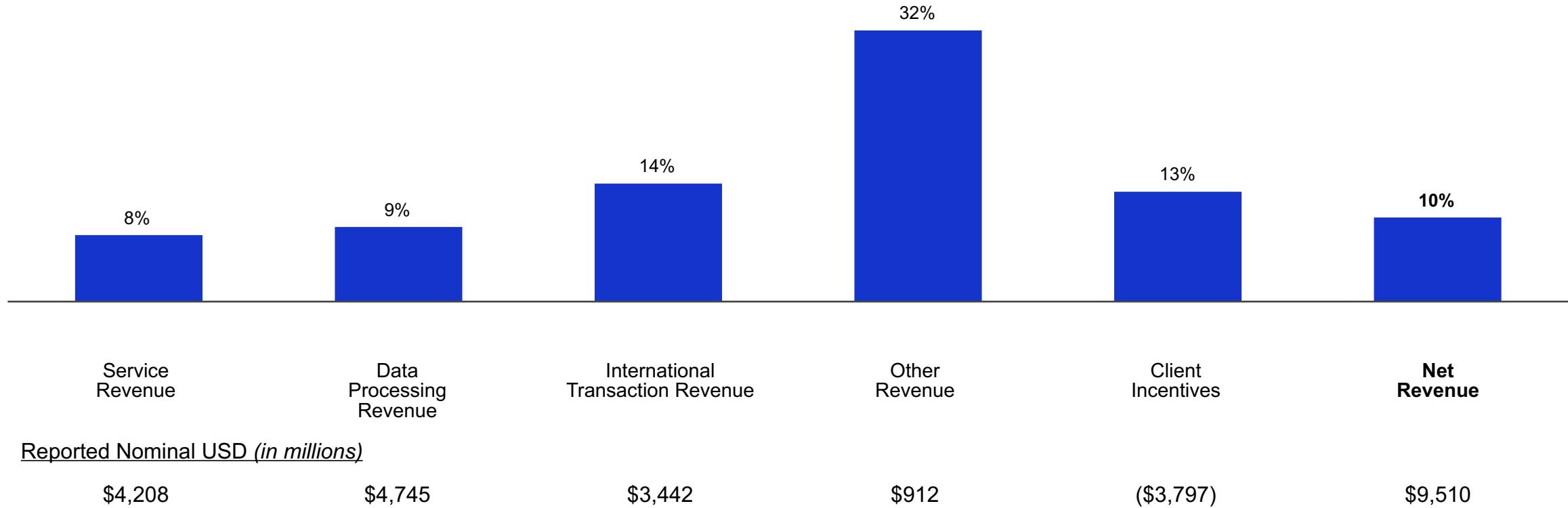
Current quarter payments volume and other select metrics are provided in the operational performance data supplement to provide more recent operating data. Service revenue continues to be recognized based on payments volume in the prior quarter.

Total transactions represent payments and cash transactions as reported by Visa clients on their operating certificates. Processed transactions include payments and cash transactions, and represent transactions using cards and other form factors carrying the Visa, Visa Electron, V PAY, Interlink and PLUS brands processed on Visa's networks.

Reported volume, transaction and card information may be updated to reflect revised client submissions or other adjustments. Prior-period updates are not material. Figures may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. Percentage changes and totals are calculated based on unrounded numbers. Constant-dollar growth rates exclude the impact of foreign currency fluctuations against the U.S. dollar in measuring performance.

Revenue Results

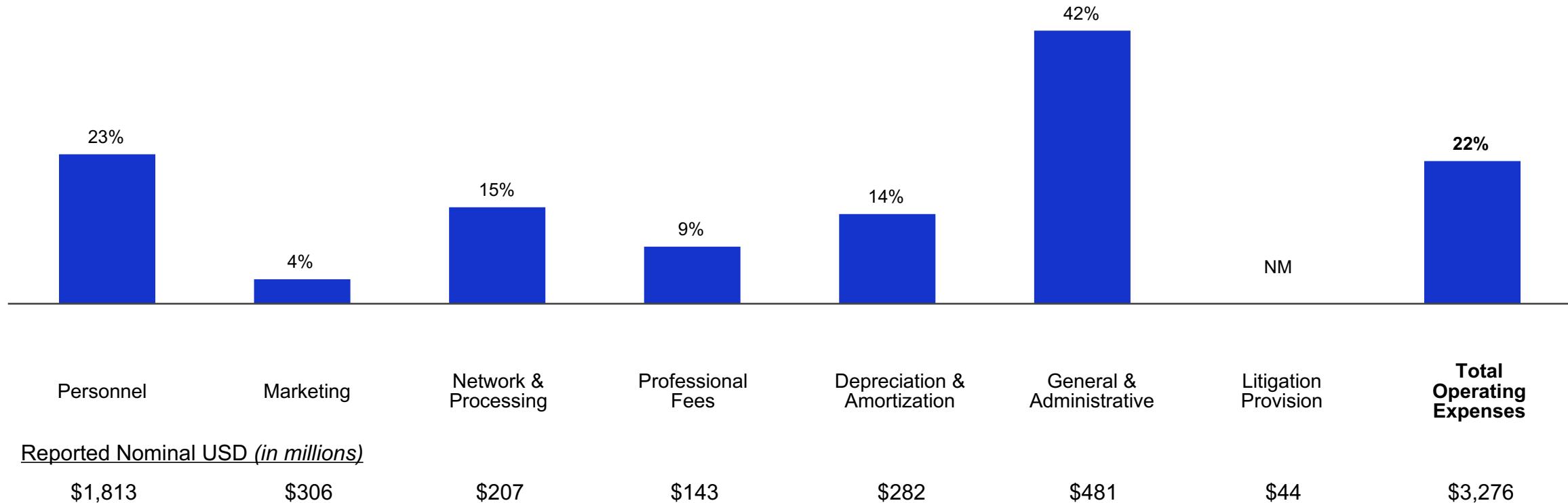
Q1 FY2025



Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Percentage changes are calculated based on unrounded numbers.

Operating Expenses Results

Q1 FY2025



NM - Not Meaningful

Note: The chart results are calculated over the comparable prior-year period. Percentage changes are calculated based on unrounded numbers.

Free Cash Flow and Capital Returns

Cash, cash equivalents and investment securities were \$16.1 billion as of December 31, 2024.

(in millions)

Calculation of Free Cash Flow	Q1 2025
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$5,396
Less: capital expenditures	(345)
Free cash flow ⁽¹⁾	\$5,051

⁽¹⁾ Free cash flow is a non-GAAP measure. Free cash flow is cash provided by operating activities adjusted to reflect capital investments made in the business. We believe this presentation is useful to investors in evaluating our ability to generate cash from operations after investments in property, equipment and technology. Free cash flow is not intended to represent our residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures.

(in millions)

Returns to Shareholders	Q1 2025
Share repurchases ⁽²⁾	\$3,940
Dividends	\$1,170

⁽²⁾ Share repurchases include unsettled repurchases as of December 31, 2024 and applicable taxes.



Other Notable Items

- On December 19, 2024, Visa announced it completed its acquisition of Featurespace, a developer of real-time artificial intelligence payments protection technology that prevents and mitigates payments fraud and financial crime risks.

Financial Outlook for Fiscal Second Quarter and Fiscal Full-Year 2025

	Q2 2025	Full-Year 2025
<i>YoY increase / (decrease) on an Adjusted Constant-Dollar Basis⁽¹⁾</i>		
Net Revenue Growth	High single-digit to low double-digit	Low double-digit
Operating Expense Growth	High single-digit to low double-digit	High single-digit to low double-digit
Diluted Class A Common Stock Earnings Per Share Growth	High single-digit	Low-teens

⁽¹⁾ Refer to the appendix for further information and a reconciliation of GAAP to non-GAAP and adjusted constant-dollar outlook financial measures.



Appendix

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We present our results and our financial outlook on a non-GAAP basis, which exclude certain items that we believe are not representative of our continuing operations, as they may be non-recurring or have no cash impact, and may distort our longer term operating trends.

We exclude the following from our GAAP financial results to arrive at our non-GAAP financial results:

- *Gains and losses on equity investments.* Gains and losses on equity investments include periodic non-cash fair value adjustments and gains and losses upon sale of an investment. These long-term investments are strategic in nature and are primarily private company investments. Gains and losses associated with these investments are tied to the performance of the companies that we invest in and therefore do not correlate to the underlying performance of our business.
- *Amortization of acquired intangible assets.* Amortization of acquired intangible assets consists of amortization of intangible assets such as technology, customer relationships and trade names acquired in connection with business combinations executed beginning in fiscal 2019. Amortization charges for our acquired intangible assets are non-cash and are significantly affected by the timing, frequency and size of our acquisitions, rather than our core operations. As such, we have excluded this amount to facilitate an evaluation of our current operating performance and comparison to our past operating performance.
- *Acquisition-related costs.* Acquisition-related costs consist primarily of one-time transaction and integration costs associated with our business combinations. These costs include professional fees, technology integration fees, restructuring activities and other direct costs related to the purchase and integration of acquired entities. These costs also include retention equity and deferred compensation when they are agreed upon as part of the purchase price of the transaction but are required to be recognized as expense post-combination. We have excluded these amounts as the expenses are recognized for a limited duration and do not reflect the underlying performance of our business.
- *Severance costs.* We recorded severance costs within personnel expense to realign our organizational structure and focus on areas that will drive higher long-term growth. This broad-based optimization effort has been excluded as it is not representative of our ongoing operations.
- *Lease consolidation costs.* We recorded charges within general and administrative expense associated with the consolidation of certain leased office spaces. We have excluded these amounts as it does not reflect the underlying performance of our business.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures - continued

- *Litigation provision.* Litigation provision includes significant accruals related to certain legal matters that are not covered by the U.S. retrospective responsibility plan or the Europe retrospective responsibility plan (uncovered legal matters) and additional accruals associated with the interchange multidistrict litigation which are covered by the U.S. retrospective responsibility plan (U.S. covered litigation). Litigation provision associated with these matters can vary significantly based on the facts and circumstances related to each matter and do not correlate to the underlying performance of our business. We have excluded these amounts to facilitate a comparison to our past operating performance.
- *Indirect taxes.* As a result of the resolution of an audit, we recognized a benefit within general and administrative expense related to the release of the reserve previously recognized in fiscal 2021. This one-time benefit is not representative of our ongoing operations.
- *Charitable contribution.* We donated investment securities to the Visa Foundation and recognized a non-cash general and administrative expense. We have excluded this amount as it does not reflect the underlying performance of our business.

We also present our results and financial outlook on an adjusted constant-dollar basis. Measures presented on an adjusted-constant dollar basis are non-GAAP financial measures that have been further adjusted to exclude the following:

- *Impact of foreign exchange rates.* We calculate the impact by using a fixed current year U.S. dollar/foreign currency exchange rate for each local currency for the periods presented.
- *Impact of acquisitions.* We exclude net revenue and expenses of the acquired entities that were not reflected in the full quarter of the previous year and the incremental interest expense or forgone interest income as a result of funding the acquisition through debt or cash, respectively, which management believes enhances the comparability of our results. These amounts will be adjusted until we lap the quarter that the entity was acquired in, at which time there will be comparable results within each reported period.

We consider non-GAAP measures useful to investors because they provide greater transparency into management's view and assessment of our ongoing and future operating performance. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be relied upon as substitutes for, or considered in isolation from, measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. See the next slides for the reconciliations of GAAP to non-GAAP and adjusted constant-dollar results and financial outlook. See Free Cash Flow and Capital Returns slide for a discussion of free cash flow as a non-GAAP measure.

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024						
	Operating Expenses	Non-operating Income (Expense)	Income Tax Provision ⁽¹⁾	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽²⁾	Net Income	Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽²⁾	
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)							
As reported	\$ 3,276	\$ (34)	\$ 1,081	17.4%	\$ 5,119	\$ 2.58	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	—	75	17		58	0.03	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(46)	—	11		35	0.02	
Acquisition-related costs	(34)	—	2		32	0.02	
Severance costs	(213)	—	45		168	0.08	
Lease consolidation costs	(39)	—	9		30	0.02	
Litigation provision	(27)	—	6		21	0.01	
Non-GAAP	\$ 2,917	\$ 41	\$ 1,171	17.7%	\$ 5,463	\$ 2.75	
	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023						
	Operating Expenses	Non-operating Income (Expense)	Income Tax Provision ⁽¹⁾	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽²⁾	Net Income	Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽²⁾	
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)							
As reported	\$ 2,680	\$ 88	\$ 1,152	19.1%	\$ 4,890	\$ 2.39	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	—	(4)	(1)		(3)	—	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(40)	—	9		31	0.01	
Acquisition-related costs	(21)	—	1		20	0.01	
Non-GAAP	\$ 2,619	\$ 84	\$ 1,161	19.0%	\$ 4,938	\$ 2.41	

⁽¹⁾ Determined by applying applicable tax rates.

⁽²⁾ Figures in the table may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. Effective income tax rate, diluted earnings per share and their respective totals are calculated based on unrounded numbers.

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results - continued

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024									YoY Change
	Personnel	Marketing	Network and Processing	Professional Fees	Depreciation and Amortization	General and Administrative	Litigation Provision	Total Operating Expenses		
(in millions, except percentages)										
As reported	\$ 1,813	\$ 306	\$ 207	\$ 143	\$ 282	\$ 481	\$ 44	\$ 3,276		22%
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	—	—	—	—	(46)	—	—	—		(46)
Acquisition-related costs	(28)	—	—	(2)	—	(4)	—	—		(34)
Severance costs	(213)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		(213)
Lease consolidation costs	—	—	—	—	—	(39)	—	—		(39)
Litigation provision	—	—	—	—	—	—	(27)	—		(27)
Non-GAAP	\$ 1,572	\$ 306	\$ 207	\$ 141	\$ 236	\$ 438	\$ 17	\$ 2,917		11%

Note: Percentage changes are calculated based on unrounded numbers.



Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results - continued

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024						
	Operating Expenses	Non-operating Income (Expense)	Income Tax Provision ⁽¹⁾	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽²⁾	Net Income	Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽²⁾	
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)							
As reported	\$ 3,421	\$ 159	\$ 850	15.4%	\$ 4,663	\$ 2.29	
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	—	30	7		23	0.01	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(43)	—	10		33	0.02	
Acquisition-related costs	(26)	—	1		25	0.01	
Litigation provision	(424)	—	95		329	0.16	
Lease consolidation costs	(57)	—	13		44	0.02	
Non-GAAP	\$ 2,871	\$ 189	\$ 976	16.0%	\$ 5,117	\$ 2.51	

⁽¹⁾ Determined by applying applicable tax rates.

⁽²⁾ Figures in the table may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. Effective income tax rate, diluted earnings per share and their respective totals are calculated based on unrounded numbers.

Reconciliation of GAAP to Non-GAAP Financial Results - continued

	Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2024					
	Operating Expenses	Non-operating Income (Expense)	Income Tax Provision ⁽¹⁾	Effective Income Tax Rate ⁽²⁾	Net Income	Diluted Earnings Per Share ⁽²⁾
(in millions, except percentages and per share data)						
As reported	\$ 12,331	\$ 321	\$ 4,173	17.4%	\$ 19,743	\$ 9.73
(Gains) losses on equity investments, net	—	94	12		82	0.04
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	(178)	—	43		135	0.07
Acquisition-related costs	(104)	—	8		96	0.05
Litigation provision	(434)	—	97		337	0.17
Lease consolidation costs	(57)	—	13		44	0.02
Indirect taxes	118	—	(29)		(89)	(0.04)
Charitable contribution	(67)	—	26		41	0.02
Non-GAAP	\$ 11,609	\$ 415	\$ 4,343	17.6%	\$ 20,389	\$ 10.05

⁽¹⁾ Determined by applying applicable tax rates.

⁽²⁾ Figures in the table may not recalculate exactly due to rounding. Effective income tax rate, diluted earnings per share and their respective totals are calculated based on unrounded numbers.

Reconciliation of Fiscal Second Quarter 2025 Financial Outlook

YoY increase / (decrease)	Net Revenue Growth ⁽¹⁾	Operating Expense Growth	Diluted Class A Common Stock Earnings Per Share Growth
GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis	High single-digit	(Mid-single-digit)	Low to mid-teens
Non-GAAP Adjustments ^{(2),(3)}	N/A	~15.0%	(~9.0%)
Non-GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis	High single-digit	High single-digit to low double-digit	Mid-single-digit
Foreign Currency Impact ⁽³⁾	~2.0%	~1.5%	~2.0%
Acquisition Impact ⁽³⁾	Approximately flat	(~1.5%)	~0.5%
Adjusted Constant-Dollar Basis	High single-digit to low double-digit	High single-digit to low double-digit	High single-digit

⁽¹⁾ There were no non-GAAP adjustments made to net revenue in our fiscal second quarter 2025 financial outlook and fiscal second quarter 2024 financial results.

⁽²⁾ Our non-GAAP fiscal second quarter 2025 financial outlook for operating expense growth and diluted class A common stock earnings per share (diluted EPS) growth reflects adjustments for amortization of acquired intangible assets of approximately \$55 million and \$0.02, respectively, and acquisition-related costs of approximately \$30 million and \$0.01, respectively. There are no non-GAAP adjustments made related to gains and losses on equity investments in our fiscal second quarter 2025 financial outlook.

⁽³⁾ Non-GAAP adjustments, foreign currency and acquisition impacts, if applicable, are rounded to the nearest half point.

Reconciliation of Fiscal Full-Year 2025 Financial Outlook

	Annual Net Revenue Growth ⁽¹⁾	Annual Operating Expense Growth	Annual Diluted Class A Common Stock Earnings Per Share Growth
YoY increase / (decrease)			
GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis	High single-digit to low double-digit	High single-digit	High end of low double-digit to low-teens
Non-GAAP Adjustments ^{(2),(3)}	N/A	~1.5%	(~1.0%)
Non-GAAP Nominal-Dollar Basis	High single-digit to low double-digit	High single-digit to low double-digit	High end of low double-digit
Foreign Currency Impact ⁽³⁾	~1.5%	~1.0%	~1.5%
Acquisition Impact ⁽³⁾	Approximately flat	(~1.0%)	~0.5%
Adjusted Constant-Dollar Basis	Low double-digit	High single-digit to low double-digit	Low-teens

⁽¹⁾ There were no non-GAAP adjustments made to net revenue in our fiscal full-year 2025 financial outlook and fiscal full-year 2024 financial results.

⁽²⁾ Our non-GAAP fiscal full-year 2025 financial outlook for operating expense growth and diluted EPS growth reflects adjustments for amortization of acquired intangible assets of approximately \$205 million and \$0.08, respectively; acquisition-related costs of approximately \$100 million and \$0.04, respectively; and the following special items: severance costs of \$213 million and \$0.09, respectively; lease consolidation costs of \$39 million and \$0.02, respectively; and litigation provision of \$27 million and \$0.01, respectively. Diluted EPS growth also reflects an adjustment of \$0.03 for the \$75 million net losses on equity investments recognized in the fiscal first quarter of 2025.

⁽³⁾ Non-GAAP adjustments, foreign currency and acquisition impacts, if applicable, are rounded to the nearest half point.

Forward-Looking Statements

Our earnings release and related materials contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that relate to, among other things, our future operations, prospects, developments, strategies, business growth, anticipated timing and benefits of our acquisitions, and financial outlook. Forward-looking statements generally are identified by words such as "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "expects," "intends," "may," "projects," "outlook," "could," "should," "will," "continue" and other similar expressions. All statements other than statements of historical fact could be forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date they are made, are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which are beyond our control and are difficult to predict.

Actual results could differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, our forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors, including, but not limited to:

- impact of complex and evolving global regulations;
- increased scrutiny and regulation of the global payments industry;
- impact of government-imposed obligations and/or restrictions on international payments systems;
- impact of laws and regulations regarding the handling of personal data, including privacy, cybersecurity and AI;
- impact of tax examinations or disputes, or changes in tax laws;
- outcome of litigation or investigations;
- intense competition in our industry;
- dependence on our client and merchant base, which may be costly to win, retain and develop;
- continued push to lower acceptance costs and challenge industry practices;
- dependence on relationships with financial institutions, acquirers, processors, merchants, payment facilitators, ecommerce platforms, fintechs and other third parties;
- our inability to maintain and enhance our brand;
- impact of global economic, political, market, health and social events or conditions;
- our aspirations to address corporate responsibility and sustainability matters and considerations;
- exposure to significant risk of loss or reduction of liquidity due to our indemnification obligation to fund settlement losses of our clients;
- failure to anticipate, adapt to, or keep pace with, new technologies in the payments industry;
- a disruption, failure or breach of our networks or systems, including as a result of cyber incidents or attacks;
- risks, uncertainties and the failure to achieve the anticipated benefits of our acquisitions, joint ventures or strategic investments;
- the conversions of our class B-1, B-2 and class C common stock or series A, B and C preferred stock into shares of class A common stock would result in voting dilution to, and could adversely impact the market price of, our existing class A common stock;
- differing interests between holders of our class B-1, B-2 and C common stock and series A, B and C preferred stock compared to our class A common stock concerning certain significant transactions; and
- other factors described in our filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2024, and any subsequent reports on Forms 10-Q and 8-K.

Except as required by law, we do not intend to update or revise any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.