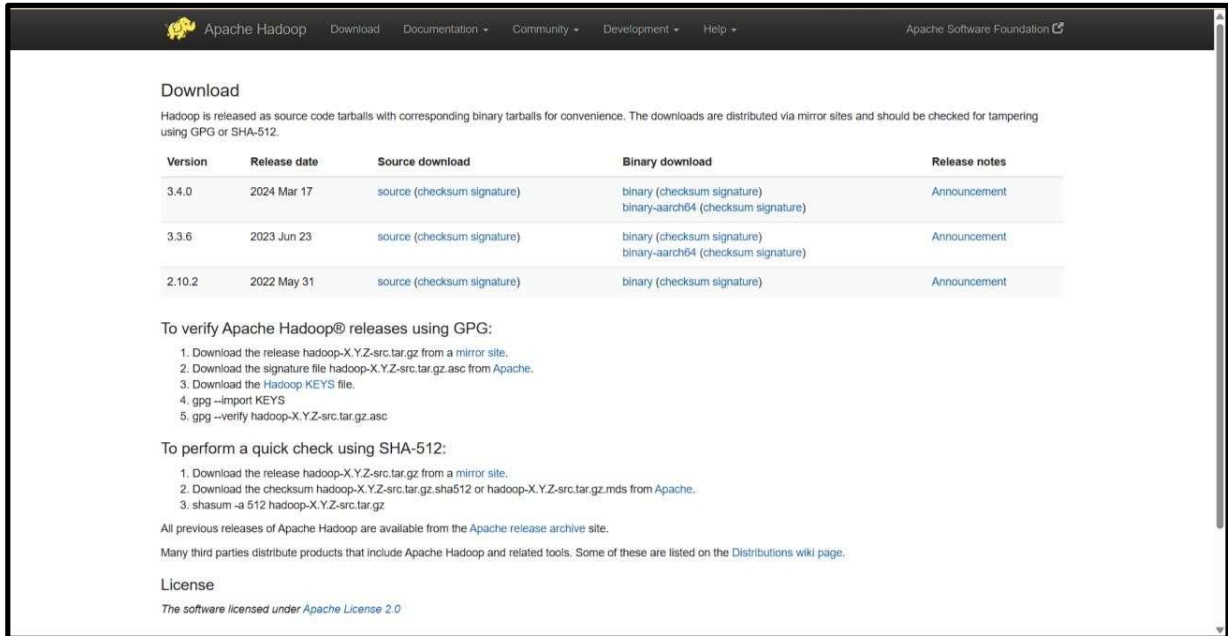


Index:

Practical No	Title
1.	Installation of Hadoop on Windows
2.	Installation of Scala and Apache Spark
3.	Spark GraphX
4.	Working with PySpark
5.	Installation of HBase
6.	
7.	

Practical 1: Installation of Hadoop on Windows.

1. Download the latest Hadoop Binary version from [here](#).



The screenshot shows the Apache Hadoop Download page. It features a navigation bar with links to Download, Documentation, Community, Development, and Help. The main content area is titled "Download" and includes a table of releases. Below the table, there are instructions on how to verify releases using GPG and SHA-512, and a section for the license.

Version	Release date	Source download	Binary download	Release notes
3.4.0	2024 Mar 17	source (checksum signature)	binary (checksum signature) binary-aarch64 (checksum signature)	Announcement
3.3.6	2023 Jun 23	source (checksum signature)	binary (checksum signature) binary-aarch64 (checksum signature)	Announcement
2.10.2	2022 May 31	source (checksum signature)	binary (checksum signature)	Announcement

To verify Apache Hadoop® releases using GPG:

1. Download the release `hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz` from a [mirror site](#).
2. Download the signature file `hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz.asc` from [Apache](#).
3. Download the Hadoop KEYS file.
4. `gpg --import KEYS`
5. `gpg --verify hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz.asc`

To perform a quick check using SHA-512:

1. Download the release `hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz` from a [mirror site](#).
2. Download the checksum `hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz.sha512` or `hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz.mds` from [Apache](#).
3. `shasum -a 512 hadoop-X.Y.Z-src.tar.gz`

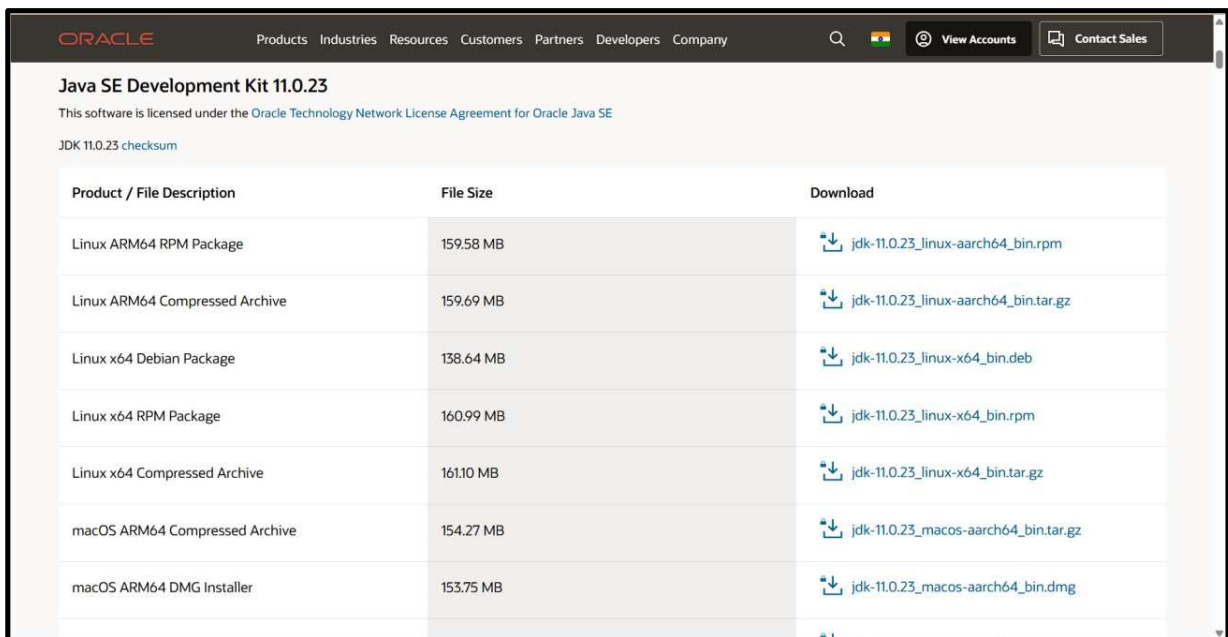
All previous releases of Apache Hadoop are available from the [Apache release archive site](#).

Many third parties distribute products that include Apache Hadoop and related tools. Some of these are listed on the [Distributions wiki page](#).

License

The software licensed under [Apache License 2.0](#)

2. Download Java version 11.0.23 from [here](#).



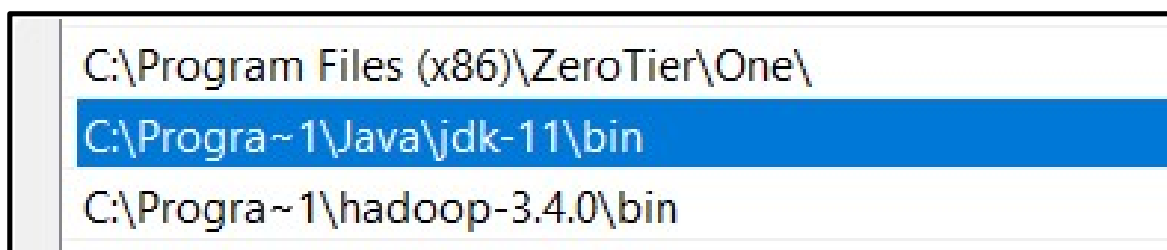
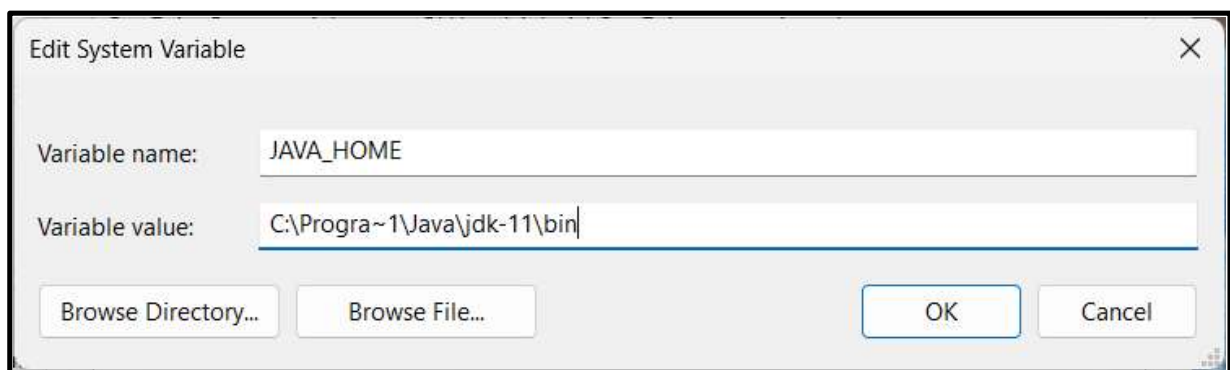
The screenshot shows the Oracle Java SE Development Kit 11.0.23 download page. It includes a navigation bar with links to Products, Industries, Resources, Customers, Partners, Developers, and Company. The main content area is titled "Java SE Development Kit 11.0.23" and includes a table of download links for various operating systems and architectures.

Product / File Description	File Size	Download
Linux ARM64 RPM Package	159.58 MB	jdk-11.0.23_linux-aarch64_bin.rpm
Linux ARM64 Compressed Archive	159.69 MB	jdk-11.0.23_linux-aarch64_bin.tar.gz
Linux x64 Debian Package	138.64 MB	jdk-11.0.23_linux-x64_bin.deb
Linux x64 RPM Package	160.99 MB	jdk-11.0.23_linux-x64_bin.rpm
Linux x64 Compressed Archive	161.10 MB	jdk-11.0.23_linux-x64_bin.tar.gz
macOS ARM64 Compressed Archive	154.27 MB	jdk-11.0.23_macos-aarch64_bin.tar.gz
macOS ARM64 DMG Installer	153.75 MB	jdk-11.0.23_macos-aarch64_bin.dmg

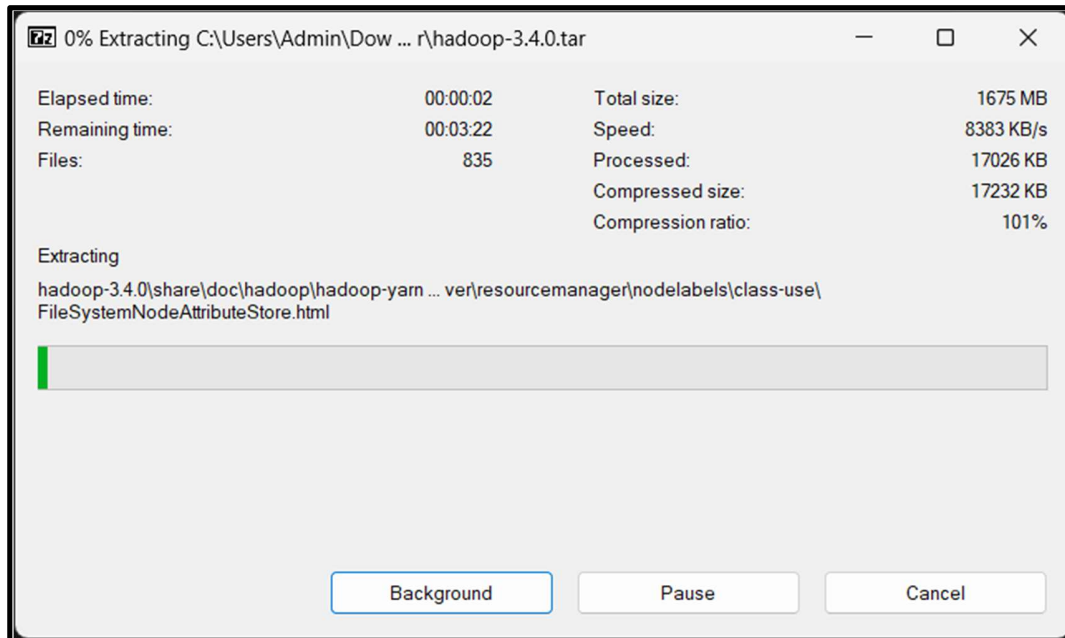
3. Run the installer and follow the steps to install Java.



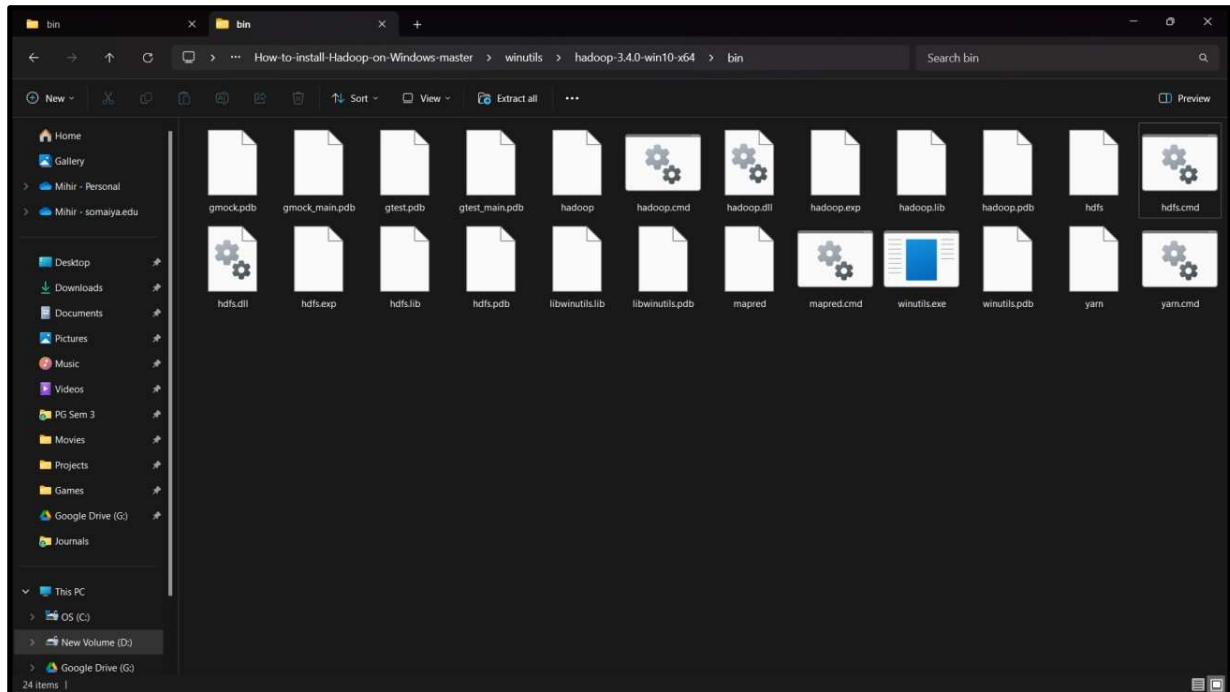
4: Make sure to set the Java Environment Variables by creating a new variable and also adding it to the path variable.



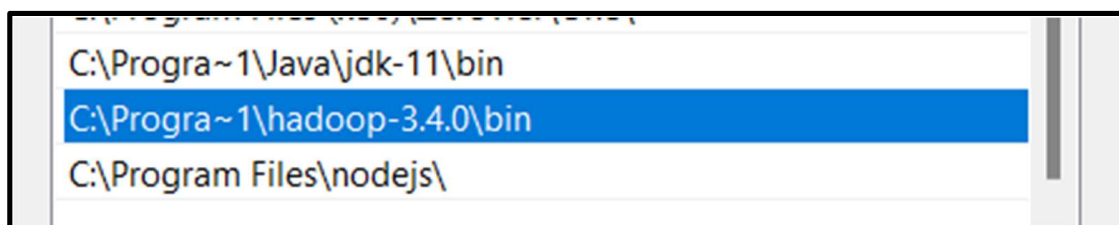
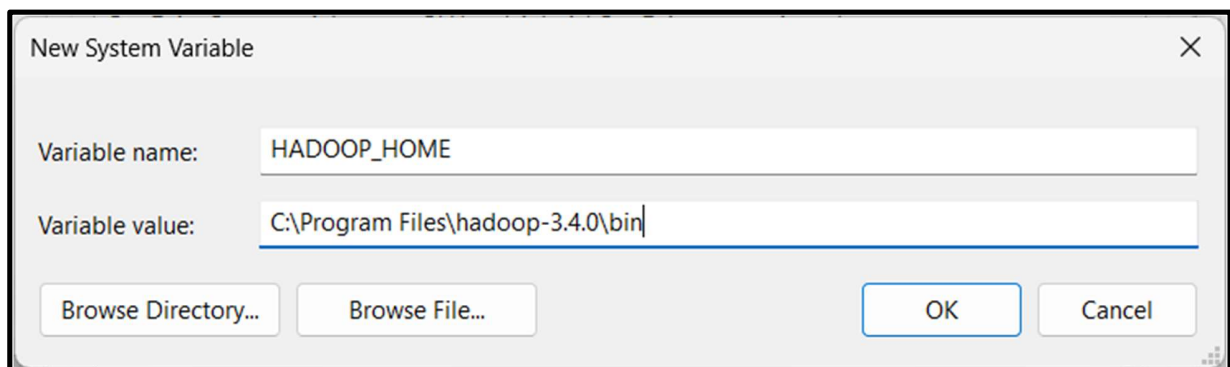
5. Extract the previously downloaded Hadoop archive and copy the contents to your desired location.



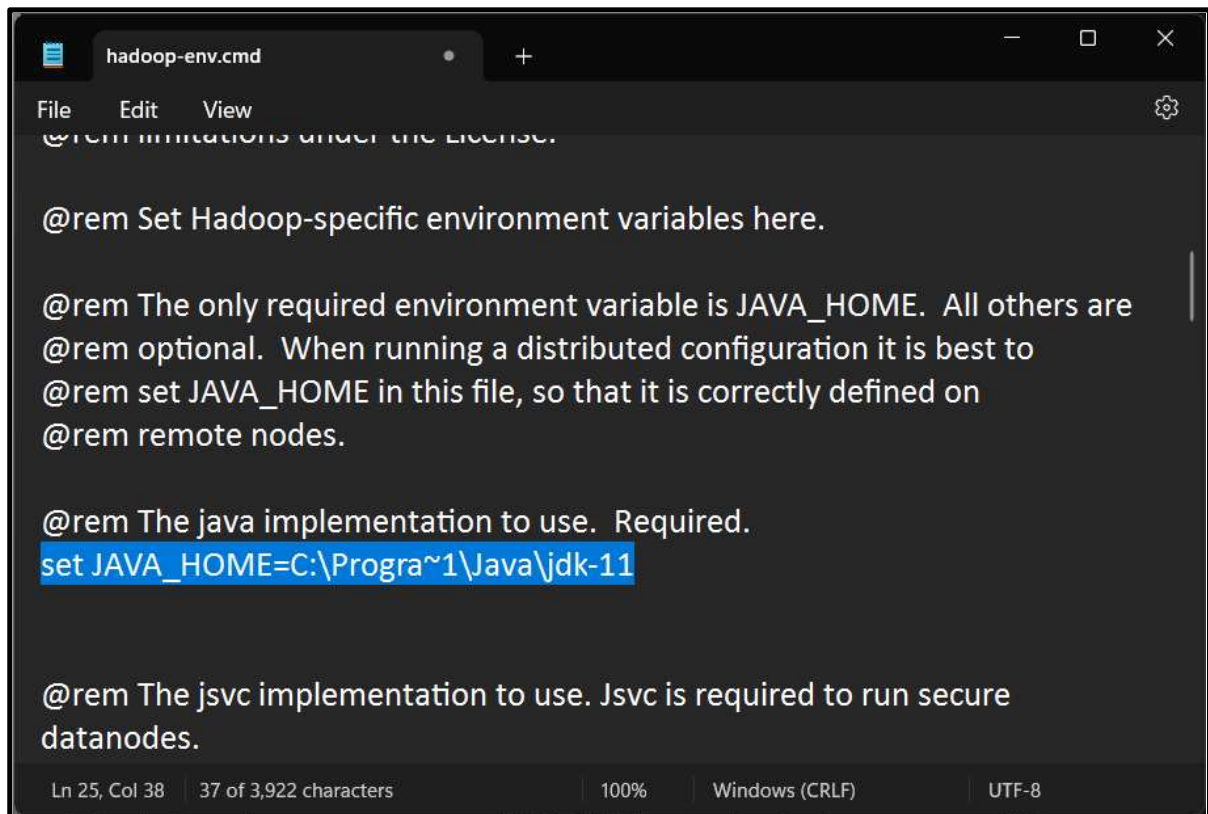
6. Download and Install Hadoop native IO binary from [here](#). To install copy all the contents of the archive to the bin folder of your Hadoop.



7. Set up the Hadoop Environment Variables.



8. Set the JAVA_HOME in the `hadoop-env.cmd` file located inside the `etc` folder.

A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'hadoop-env.cmd'. The editor shows a configuration file with several comments and one command. The command 'set JAVA_HOME=C:\Progra~1\Java\jdk-11' is highlighted in blue. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 25, Col 38', '37 of 3,922 characters', '100%', 'Windows (CRLF)', and 'UTF-8'.

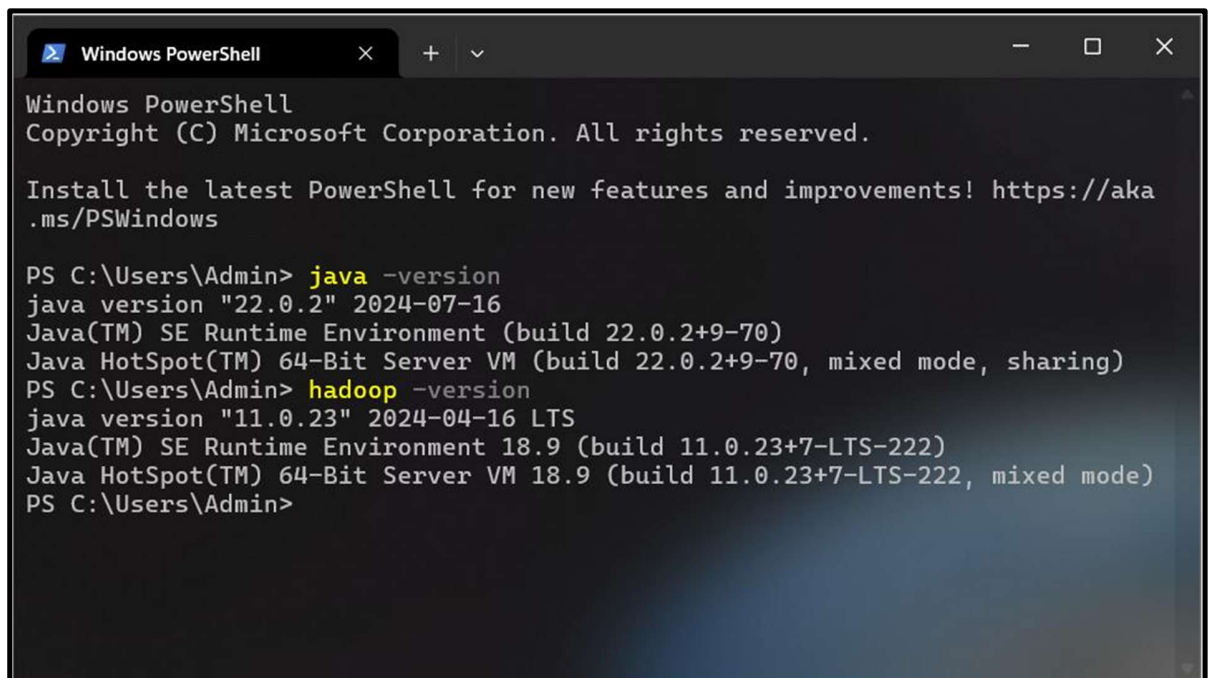
```
@rem Set Hadoop-specific environment variables here.

@rem The only required environment variable is JAVA_HOME. All others are
@rem optional. When running a distributed configuration it is best to
@rem set JAVA_HOME in this file, so that it is correctly defined on
@rem remote nodes.

@rem The java implementation to use. Required.
set JAVA_HOME=C:\Progra~1\Java\jdk-11

@rem The jsvc implementation to use. Jsvc is required to run secure
datanodes.
```

9. Check the versions of both Java and Hadoop.

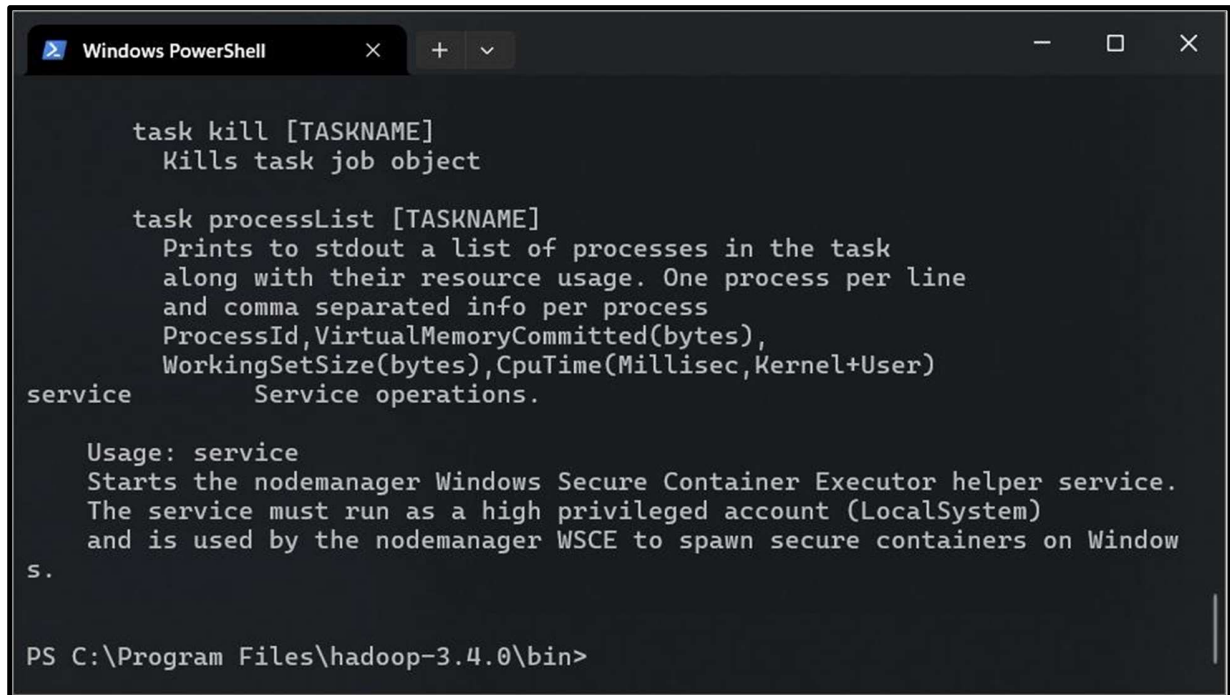
A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell terminal window. The prompt is 'PS C:\Users\Admin>'. The user has entered 'java -version' and 'hadoop -version'. The output shows Java version 22.0.2 and Hadoop version 11.0.23. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Windows PowerShell', 'Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.', and a link to 'https://aka.ms/PSWindows'.

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\Admin> java -version
java version "22.0.2" 2024-07-16
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 22.0.2+9-70)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 22.0.2+9-70, mixed mode, sharing)
PS C:\Users\Admin> hadoop -version
java version "11.0.23" 2024-04-16 LTS
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment 18.9 (build 11.0.23+7-LTS-222)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM 18.9 (build 11.0.23+7-LTS-222, mixed mode)
PS C:\Users\Admin>
```

10. To verify all the above steps are completed successfully, open the `bin` folder in terminal and run the command `winutils.exe`



```
task kill [TASKNAME]
  Kills task job object

task processList [TASKNAME]
  Prints to stdout a list of processes in the task
  along with their resource usage. One process per line
  and comma separated info per process
  ProcessId,VirtualMemoryCommitted(bytes),
  WorkingSetSize(bytes),CpuTime(Millisecond,Kernel+User)

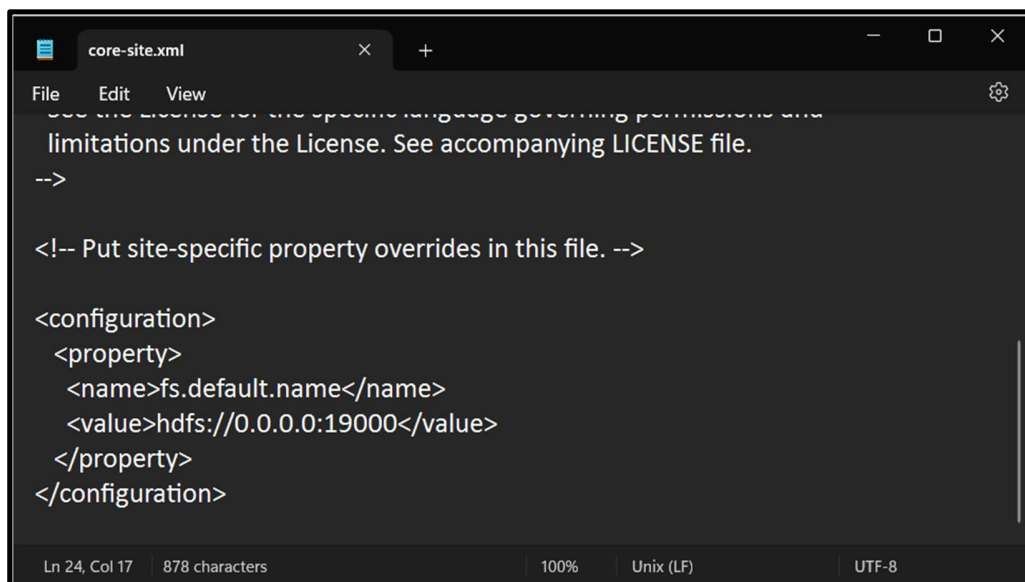
service      Service operations.

Usage: service
Starts the nodemanager Windows Secure Container Executor helper service.
The service must run as a high privileged account (LocalSystem)
and is used by the nodemanager WSCE to spawn secure containers on Window
s.

PS C:\Program Files\hadoop-3.4.0\bin>
```

11. Hadoop Configurations. All the files will be located in the `etc` folder of your Hadoop installation.

11a. Configure core-site (core-site.xml)



```
core-site.xml
File Edit View
See the LICENSE file for the specific language governing permissions and
limitations under the License. See accompanying LICENSE file.
-->

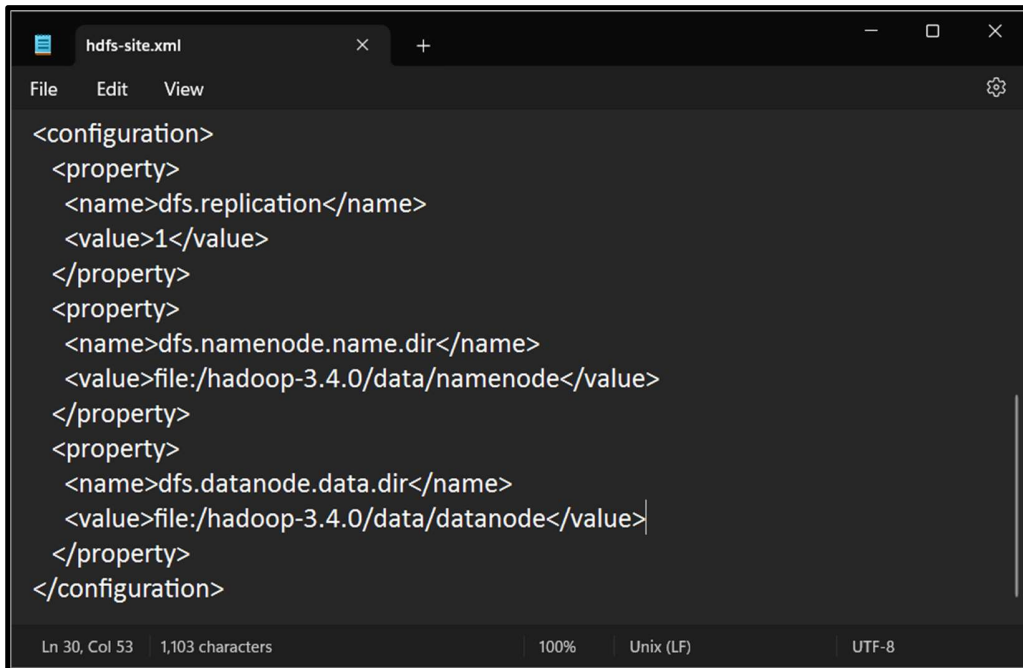
<!-- Put site-specific property overrides in this file. -->

<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>fs.default.name</name>
    <value>hdfs://0.0.0.0:19000</value>
  </property>
</configuration>

Ln 24, Col 17 | 878 characters | 100% | Unix (LF) | UTF-8
```

11b. Configure HDFS (hdfs-site.xml)

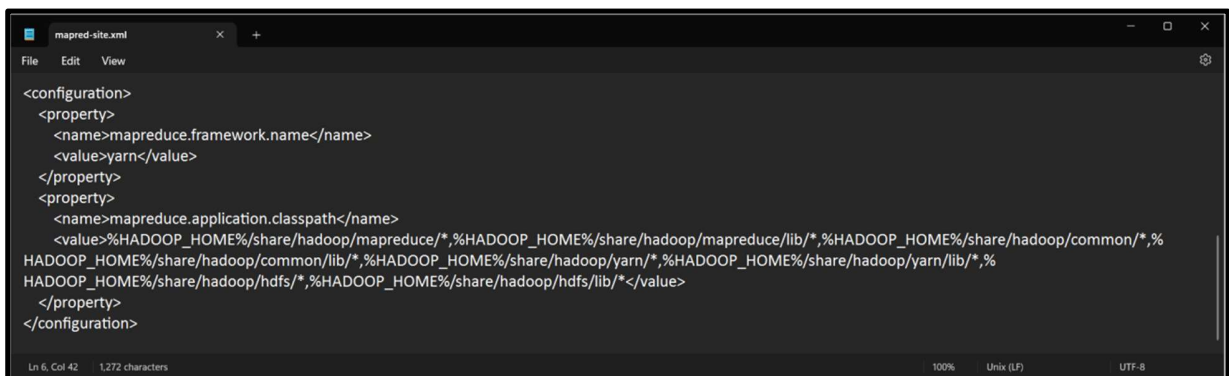
Before configuring HDFS, make a folder called as `data` in your Hadoop installation. Make two subfolders named as `namenode` and `datanode`.



The screenshot shows a text editor window titled 'hdfs-site.xml'. The editor has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', and 'View'. The main area contains XML configuration for HDFS. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 30, Col 53', '1,103 characters', '100%', 'Unix (LF)', and 'UTF-8'.

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.replication</name>
    <value>1</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
    <value>file:/hadoop-3.4.0/data/namenode</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.datanode.data.dir</name>
    <value>file:/hadoop-3.4.0/data/datanode</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

11c. Configure MapReduce (mapred-site.xml)



The screenshot shows a text editor window titled 'mapred-site.xml'. The editor has a menu bar with 'File', 'Edit', and 'View'. The main area contains XML configuration for MapReduce. The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Ln 6, Col 42', '1,272 characters', '100%', 'Unix (LF)', and 'UTF-8'.

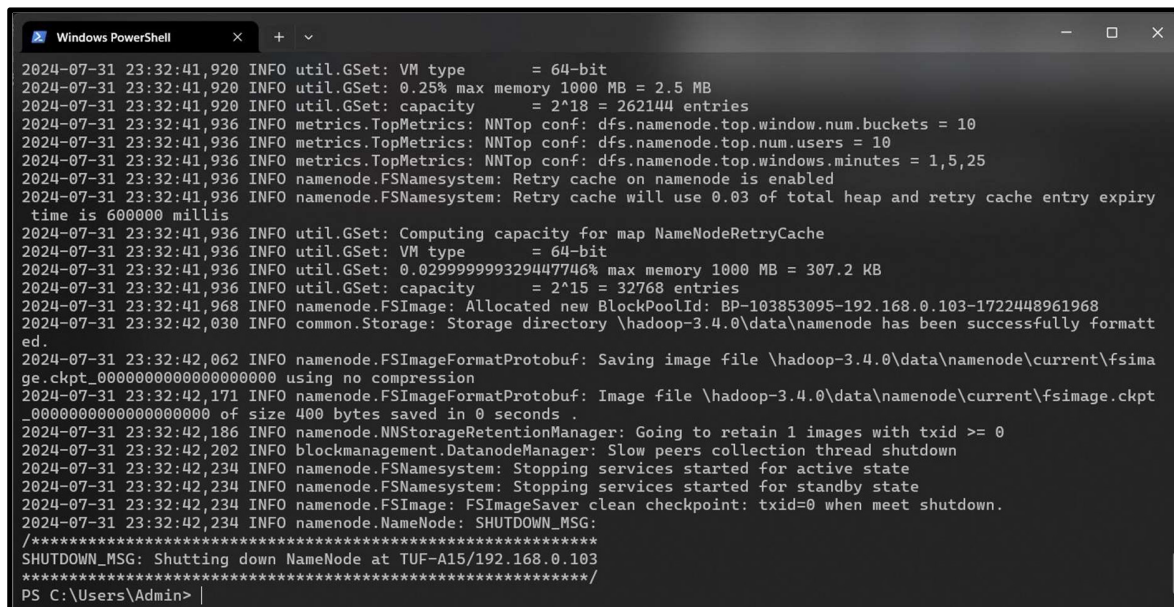
```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
    <value>yarn</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>mapreduce.application.classpath</name>
    <value>%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/mapreduce/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/mapreduce/lib/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/common/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/common/lib/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/yarn/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/yarn/lib/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/hdfs/*,%HADOOP_HOME%/share/hadoop/hdfs/lib/*</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```


11d. Configure YARN (yarn-site.xml)



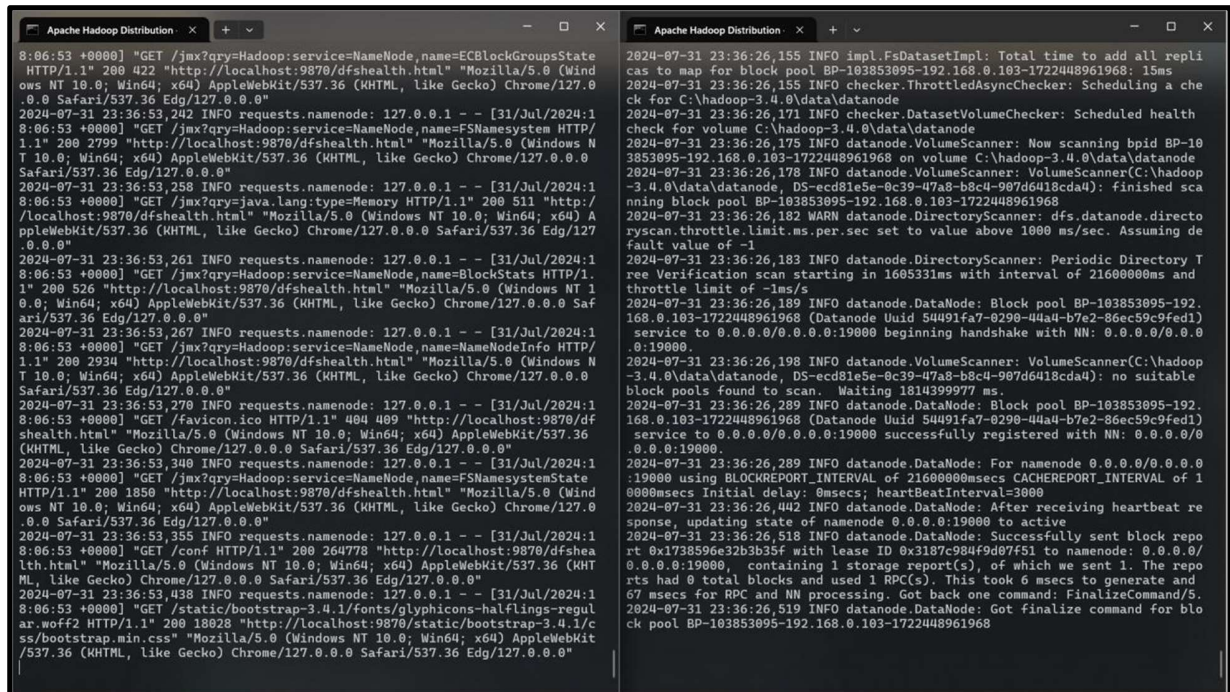
```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
    <value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>yarn.nodemanager.env-whitelist</name>
    <value>
JAVA_HOME,HADOOP_COMMON_HOME,HADOOP_HDFS_HOME,HADOOP_CONF_DIR,CLASSPATH_PREPEND_DISTCACHE,HADOOP_YARN_HOME,HADOOP_MAPRED_HO
ME</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

12. Initialise HDFS using the following command `hdfs namenode -format`



```
2024-07-31 23:32:41,920 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
2024-07-31 23:32:41,920 INFO util.GSet: 0.25% max memory 1000 MB = 2.5 MB
2024-07-31 23:32:41,920 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^18 = 262144 entries
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.window.num.buckets = 10
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.num.users = 10
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO metrics.TopMetrics: NNTop conf: dfs.namenode.top.windows.minutes = 1,5,25
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache on namenode is enabled
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Retry cache will use 0.03 of total heap and retry cache entry expiry
time is 600000 millis
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO util.GSet: Computing capacity for map NameNodeRetryCache
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO util.GSet: VM type = 64-bit
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO util.GSet: 0.029999999329447746% max memory 1000 MB = 307.2 KB
2024-07-31 23:32:41,936 INFO util.GSet: capacity = 2^15 = 32768 entries
2024-07-31 23:32:41,968 INFO namenode.FSImage: Allocated new BlockPoolId: BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968
2024-07-31 23:32:42,030 INFO common.Storage: Storage directory \hadoop-3.4.0\data\namenode has been successfully formatt
ed.
2024-07-31 23:32:42,062 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Saving image file \hadoop-3.4.0\data\namenode\current\fsima
ge.ckpt_000000000000000000 using no compression
2024-07-31 23:32:42,171 INFO namenode.FSImageFormatProtobuf: Image file \hadoop-3.4.0\data\namenode\current\fsimage.ckpt
_000000000000000000 of size 400 bytes saved in 0 seconds .
2024-07-31 23:32:42,186 INFO namenode.NNStorageRetentionManager: Going to retain 1 images with txid >= 0
2024-07-31 23:32:42,202 INFO blockmanagement.DatanodeManager: Slow peers collection thread shutdown
2024-07-31 23:32:42,234 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Stopping services started for active state
2024-07-31 23:32:42,234 INFO namenode.FSNamesystem: Stopping services started for standby state
2024-07-31 23:32:42,234 INFO namenode.FSImage: FSImageSaver clean checkpoint: txid=0 when meet shutdown.
2024-07-31 23:32:42,234 INFO namenode.NameNode: SHUTDOWN_MSG:
/*****
SHUTDOWN_MSG: Shutting down NameNode at TUF-A15/192.168.0.103
*****/
PS C:\Users\Admin> |
```

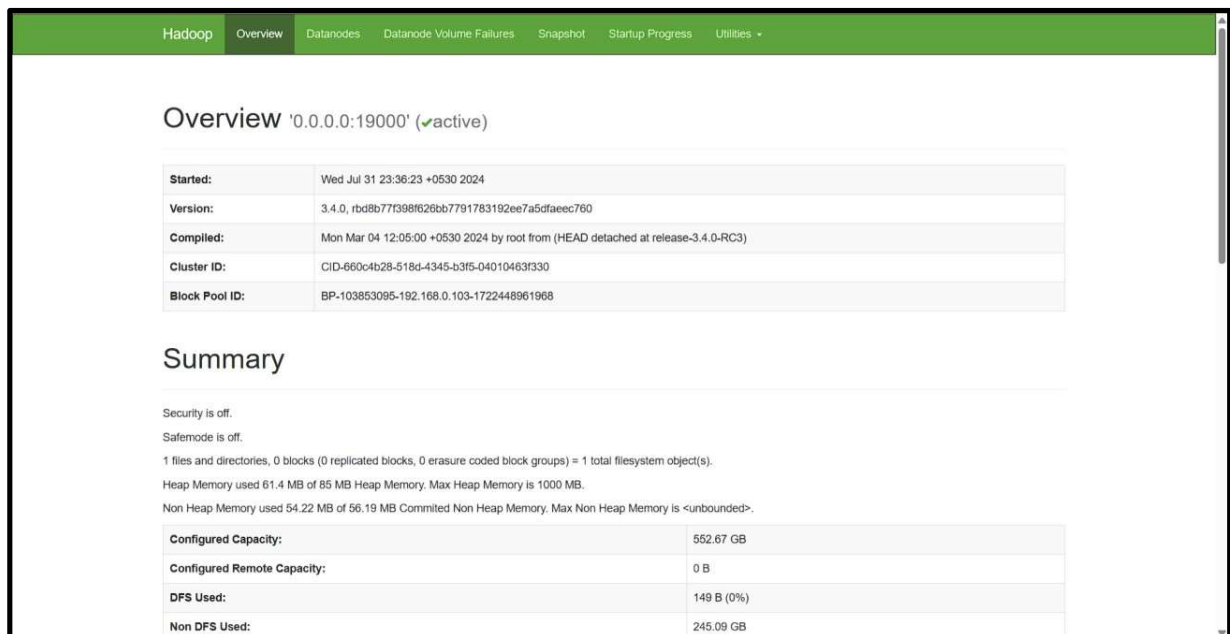
13. Start HDFS Daemons by going to the `sbin` folder of Hadoop installation and running the command `start-dfs.cmd`. Processes will start running.



```
8:06:53 +0000] "GET /jmx?qry=Hadoop:service=NameNode,name=ECBlockGroupsState HTTP/1.1" 200 422 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,242 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /jmx?qry=Hadoop:service=NameNode,name=FSNamesystemState HTTP/1.1" 200 2799 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,258 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /jmx?qry=java.lang:type=Memory HTTP/1.1" 200 511 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,261 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 489 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,267 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /jmx?qry=Hadoop:service=NameNode,name=NameNodeInfo HTTP/1.1" 200 2934 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,270 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1" 404 489 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,340 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /jmx?qry=Hadoop:service=NameNode,name=FSNamesystemState HTTP/1.1" 200 1850 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,355 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /conf HTTP/1.1" 200 264778 "http://localhost:9870/dfshealth.html" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"
2024-07-31 23:36:53,358 INFO requests namenode: 127.0.0.1 -- [31/Jul/2024:18:06:53 +0000] "GET /static/bootstrap-3.4.1/fonts/glyphicons-halflings-regular.woff2 HTTP/1.1" 200 18028 "http://localhost:9870/static/bootstrap-3.4.1/css/bootstrap.min.css" "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.0.0 Safari/537.36 Edg/127.0.0.0"

2024-07-31 23:36:26,155 INFO impl.FsDatasetImpl: Total time to add all replicas to map for block pool BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968: 15ms
2024-07-31 23:36:26,155 INFO checker.ThrottledAsyncChecker: Scheduling a check for C:\hadoop-3.4.0\data\datanode
2024-07-31 23:36:26,171 INFO checker.DatasetVolumeChecker: Scheduled health check for volume C:\hadoop-3.4.0\data\datanode
2024-07-31 23:36:26,175 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: Now scanning bpid BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968 on volume C:\hadoop-3.4.0\data\datanode
2024-07-31 23:36:26,178 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(C:\hadoop-3.4.0\data\datanode, DS-eed81e5e-0c39-47a8-b8c4-907d6418cda4): finished scanning block pool BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968
2024-07-31 23:36:26,182 WARN datanode.DirectoryScanner: dfs.datanode.directoryscan.throttle.limit.ms.per.sec set to value above 1000 ms/sec. Assuming default value of -1
2024-07-31 23:36:26,183 INFO datanode.DirectoryScanner: Periodic Directory Tree Verification scan starting in 1605331ms with interval of 21600000ms and throttle limit of -1ms/s
2024-07-31 23:36:26,189 INFO datanode.DataNode: Block pool BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968 (DataNode Uuid 54491fa7-0290-44a4-b7e2-86ec59c9fed1) service to 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000 beginning handshake with NN: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000
2024-07-31 23:36:26,198 INFO datanode.VolumeScanner: VolumeScanner(C:\hadoop-3.4.0\data\datanode, DS-eed81e5e-0c39-47a8-b8c4-907d6418cda4): no suitable block pools found to scan. Waiting 1814399977 ms.
2024-07-31 23:36:26,289 INFO datanode.DataNode: Block pool BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968 (DataNode Uuid 54491fa7-0290-44a4-b7e2-86ec59c9fed1) service to 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000 successfully registered with NN: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000
2024-07-31 23:36:26,289 INFO datanode.DataNode: For namenode 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000 using BLOCKREPORT_INTERVAL of 21600000ms CACHEREPORT_INTERVAL of 10000ms Initial delay: 0ms; heartbeatInterval=3000
2024-07-31 23:36:26,442 INFO datanode.DataNode: After receiving heartbeat response, updating state of namenode 0.0.0.0:19000 to active
2024-07-31 23:36:26,518 INFO datanode.DataNode: Successfully sent block report 0x1738596e32b3b35f with Lease ID 0x3187c984f9d07f51 to namenode: 0.0.0.0/0.0.0.0:19000, containing 1 storage report(s), of which we sent 1. The reports had 0 total blocks and used 1 RPC(s). This took 6 ms to generate and 67 ms for RPC and NN processing. Got back one command: FinalizeCommand/5.
2024-07-31 23:36:26,519 INFO datanode.DataNode: Got finalize command for block pool BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968
```

14. Verify HDFS web portal UI through this [link](#).



Hadoop Overview Datanodes Datanode Volume Failures Snapshot Startup Progress Utilities

Overview '0.0.0.0:19000' (✓active)

Started:	Wed Jul 31 23:36:23 +0530 2024
Version:	3.4.0, rtd8b77f398f626b7791783192ee7a5dfaeeec760
Compiled:	Mon Mar 04 12:05:00 +0530 2024 by root from (HEAD detached at release-3.4.0-RC3)
Cluster ID:	CID-660c4b28-518d-4345-b3f5-04010463f330
Block Pool ID:	BP-103853095-192.168.0.103-1722448961968

Summary

Security is off.
Safemode is off.
1 files and directories, 0 blocks (0 replicated blocks, 0 erasure coded block groups) = 1 total filesystem object(s).
Heap Memory used 61.4 MB of 85 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 1000 MB.
Non Heap Memory used 54.22 MB of 56.19 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is <unbounded>.

Configured Capacity:	552.67 GB
Configured Remote Capacity:	0 B
DFS Used:	149 B (0%)
Non DFS Used:	245.09 GB

15. Start YARN Daemons by using the following command `start-yarn.cmd`.

