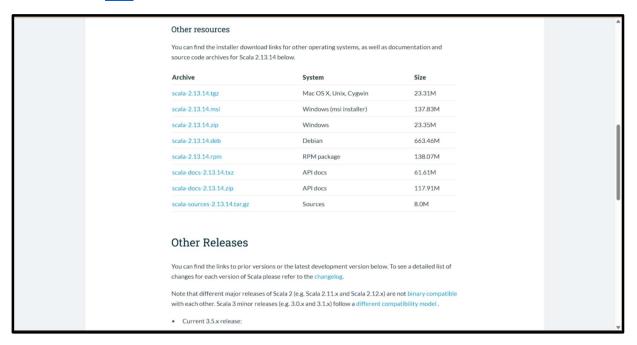
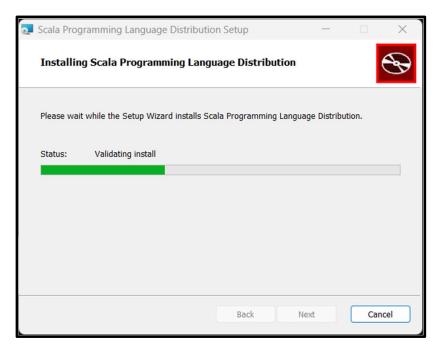
Practical 2: Installation of Scala and Apache Spark

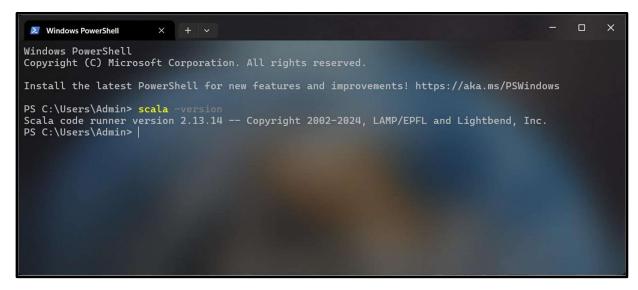
1. Go to this <u>link</u> and download Scala msi installer.



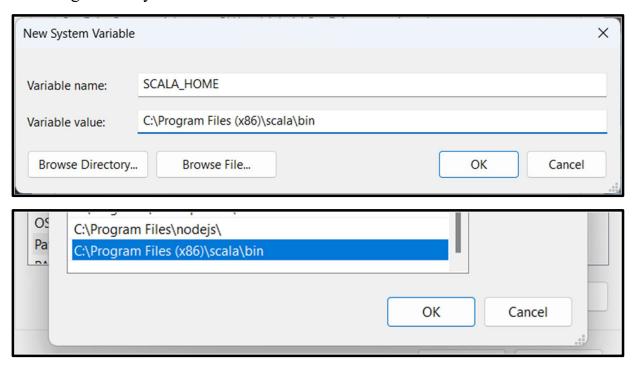
2. Run the installer.



3. Using the command scala -version check if scala is installed.



4. Configure the System Environment Variable.



5. For mutable variables we use keyword 'var', whereas for immutable variables we use the keyword 'val'. Error will be thrown if values are reassigned to an immutable variable.

```
Windows PowerShell X + V - - - X

PS C:\Users\Admin> scala
Welcome to Scala 2.13.14 (Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM, Java 22.0.2).

Type in expressions for evaluation. Or try :help.

scala> var a:Int = 12;
var a: Int = 12

scala> var b:Int = 10;
var b: Int = 10

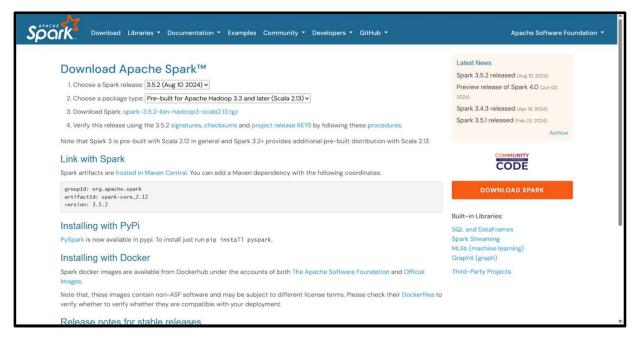
scala> var c:Int = a + b;
var c: Int = 22

scala> val k:Int = 23;
val k: Int = 23

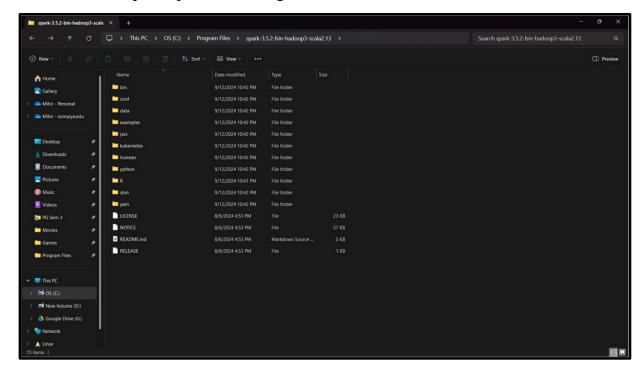
scala> k = 21;
error: reassignment to val

scala>
```

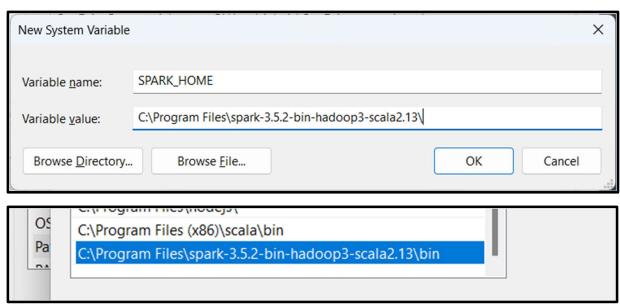
6. Download Apache Spark from <u>here</u>.



7. Extract the zip and paste it in Program Files.



8. Configure the user and system environment variables.



9. Run spark-shell in the bin folder of spark.

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Program Files\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\bin> spark-shell
24/99/12.23:19:38 WARN Shell: Did not find winutils.exe: java.io.FileNotFoundException: Hadoop bin directory does not ex
ist: C:\Program-1\hadoop-3.4.0\bin\bin -see https://wiki.apache.org/hadoop/WindowsProblems
Setting default log level to "WARN".

To adjust logging level use sc.setLogLevel(newLevel). For SparkR, use setLogLevel(newLevel).

Welcome to

Using Scala version 2.13.8 (Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM, Java 11.0.23)
Type in expressions to have them evaluated.
Type: help for more information.
Spark context Web UI available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1726163386012).

Spark session available as 'sc' (master = local[*], app id = local-1726163386012).

scala>
```

10. Run the following commands

val x = spark.read.json("C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\people.json");

x.show()

x.printSchema()

```
scala> x.printSchema()
root
|-- age: long (nullable = true)
|-- name: string (nullable = true)
```

x.select(\$"name",\$"age").show()

```
scala> x.select($"name",$"age").show()
+----+
| name| age|
+----+
|Michael|NULL|
| Andy| 30|
| Justin| 19|
+----+
```

x.filter(\$"age">20).show()

```
scala> x.filter($"age">20).show()
+---+---+
|age|name|
+---+---+
| 30|Andy|
+---+---+
```

```
x.select($"age"+1).show()
```

```
scala> x.select($"age"+1).show()
+-----+
|(age + 1)|
+-----+
| NULL|
| 31|
| 20|
+-----+
```

x.createOrReplaceTempView("people")

val sqlDF = spark.sql("Select * from people")

```
scala> x.createOrReplaceTempView("people")
scala> val sqlDF = spark.sql("Select * from people")
val sqlDF: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [age: bigint, name: string]
```

sqlDF.show()

```
scala> sqlDF.show()
+---+----+
| age| name|
+---+----+
|NULL|Michael|
| 30| Andy|
| 19| Justin|
+----+
```

df.createGlobalTempView("people")

```
scala> df.createGlobalTempView("people")
24/89/19 10:40:27 WARN HiveConf: HiveConf of name hive.stats.jdbc.timeout does not exist
24/89/19 10:40:27 WARN HiveConf: HiveConf of name hive.stats.retries.wait does not exist
24/89/19 10:40:29 WARN ObjectStore: Version information not found in metastore. hive.metastore.schema.verification is not enabled so recording the schema version 2.3.0
24/89/19 10:40:29 WARN ObjectStore: setMetaStoreSchemaVersion called but recording version is disabled: version = 2.3.0, comment = Set by MetaStore UNKNOWN@172.23.1.71
24/89/19 10:40:29 WARN ObjectStore: Failed to get database global_temp, returning NoSuchObjectException
```

spark.sql("SELECT * FROM global temp.people").show()

```
scala> spark.sql("SELECT * FROM global_temp.people").show()

| age| name|
+---+
|NULL|Michael|
| 30| Andy|
| 19| Justin|
+---+
```

spark.newSession().sql("SELECT * FROM global_temp.people").show()

```
scala> spark.newSession().sql("SELECT * FROM global_temp.people").show()
+---+---+
| age| name|
+---+---+
|NULL|Michael|
| 30| Andy|
| 19| Justin|
+----+-----+
```

case class Person(name: String, age: Long)

```
scala> case class Person(name: String, age: Long)
class Person
```

val caseClassDS = Seq(Person("Andy", 32)).toDS()

```
scala> val caseClassDS = Seq(Person("Andy", 32)).toDS()
val caseClassDS: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[Person] = [name: string, age: bigint]
```

caseClassDS.show()

```
scala> caseClassDS.show()
+---+
|name|age|
+---+
|Andy| 32|
+---+
```

val primitiveDS = Seq(1, 2, 3).toDS()

```
scala> val primitiveDS = Seq(1, 2, 3).toDS()
val primitiveDS: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[Int] = [value: int]
```

primitiveDS.map(_ + 1).collect()

```
scala> primitiveDS.map(_ + 1).collect()
val res8: Array[Int] = Array(2, 3, 4)
```

val path = "C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\people.json"

 $scala> val path = "C:\Program Files\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\src\main\resources\people.json" val path: String = C:\Program Files\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\src\main$

val peopleDS = spark.read.json(path).as[Person]

```
scala> val peopleDS = spark.read.json(path).as[Person]
val peopleDS: org.apache.spark.sql.Dataset[Person] = [age: bigint, name: string]
```

peopleDS.show()

```
scala> peopleDS.show()
+---+----+
| age| name|
+---+----+
|NULL|Michael|
| 30| Andy|
| 19| Justin|
+---+-----+
```

import spark.implicits.

```
scala> import spark.implicits._
import spark.implicits._
```

val peopleDF = spark.sparkContext.textFile("C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-

scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\people.txt").map(_.split(",")).map(attrib utes => Person(attributes(0), attributes(1).trim.toInt)).toDF()

```
scala> val peopleDF = spark.sparkContext.textFile("C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\\src\\
main\\resources\\people.txt").map(_.split(",")).map(attributes => Person(attributes(0), a
ttributes(1).trim.toInt)).toDF()
val peopleDF: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [name: string, age: bigint]
```

peopleDF.createOrReplaceTempView("people")

val teenagersDF = spark.sql("SELECT name, age FROM people WHERE age BETWEEN 13 AND 19")

```
scala> peopleDF.createOrReplaceTempView("people")
scala> val teenagersDF = spark.sql("SELECT name, age FROM people WHERE age BETWEEN 13 AND 19")
val teenagersDF: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [name: string, age: bigint]
```

teenagersDF.map(teenager => "Name: " + teenager(0)).show()

```
scala> teenagersDF.map(teenager => "Name: " + teenager(0)).show()
+-----+
| value|
+-----+
|Name: Justin|
+-----+
```

teenagersDF.map(teenager => "Name: " + teenager.getAs[String]("name")).show()

```
scala> teenagersDF.map(teenager => "Name: " + teenager.getAs[String]("name")).show()
+-----+
| value|
+-----+
|Name: Justin|
+-----+
```

implicit val mapEncoder = org.apache.spark.sql.Encoders.kryo[Map[String, Any]]

```
scala> implicit val mapEncoder = org.apache.spark.sql.Encoders.kryo[Map[String, Any]] val mapEncoder: org.apache.spark.sql.Encoder[Map[String,Any]] = class[value[0]: binary]
```

teenagersDF.map(teenager=> teenager.getValuesMap[Any](List("name", "age"))).collect()

```
scala> teenagersDF.map(teenager => teenager.getValuesMap[Any](List("name", "age"))).collect()
val res29: Array[Map[String,Any]] = Array(Map(name -> Justin, age -> 19))
```

11. Perform the same operations on people.csv.

val a = spark.read.option("header", "true").csv("C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\people.csv");

a.show()

a.printSchema()

```
scala> a.printSchema()
root
|-- name;age;job: string (nullable = true)
```

12. Performing operations on custom data.

val mydata = spark.read.format("csv").option("inferschema", "true").option("header", "true").load("C:\\Program Files\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\banking.csv")

```
scala> val mydata = spark.read.format("csv").option("inferschema", "true").option("header", "true").load("C:\\Program Fi
les\\spark-3.5.2-bin-hadoop3-scala2.13\\examples\\src\\main\\resources\\banking.csv")
val mydata: org.apache.spark.sql.DataFrame = [age: int, job: string ... 19 more fields]
```

mydata.show()

e١	job	marital	education	default	housing	loan	contact	month	day_of_week	duration	campaign	pdays	revious poutcome	emp_var_rate	cons_price_idx	cons_conf_idx eu	ribor3m nr	_employed	yl
14	blue-collar	married	basic.4y	unknown	yes	nol	cellular	aug	thu			999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.963	5228.1	9
53	technician		unknown		no	по	cellular		fri	138		999	0 nonexistent	-0.1	93.2	-42.0	4.021	5195.8	01
28	management		university.degree		yes	no	cellular		thu	339			2 success	-1.7	94.055	-39.8	0.729	4991.6	
39	services		high.school		no	по	cellular		fri			999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	93.075	-47.1	1.405	5899.1	0
55		married	basic.4y		yes	по	cellular		fri	137			1 success	-2.9	92.201	-31.4	0.869	5076.2	
38	management		basic.4y		yes	no	cellular		tue		8	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.961	5228.1	0
	blue-collar		basic.4y	no	yes	no	cellular		thu	204	1	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.327	5099.1	0
	blue-collar		basic.9y		yes	no	cellular		fri	191	1	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.313	5099.1	0
36	admin.		university.degree		no	no	cellular		mon	174			1 success	-2.9	92.963	-40.8	1.266	5076.2	1
27	blue-collar	single	basic.4y		yes		cellular	apr	thu	191		999	1 failure	-1.8	93.075	-47.1	1.41	5099.1	0
34	housemaid		university.degree		no	no	telephone	may	fri	62		999	0 nonexistent	1.1	93.994	-36.4	4.864	5191.0	0
41			university.degree		yes	no	cellular		thu	789		999	8 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.964	5228.1	9
55			university.degree	l no	no	no	cellular		mon	372		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.965	5228.1	
33	services		high.school		yes	no	cellular		tue	75	5	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.291	5099.1	9
26	admin.	married	high.school		no		telephone	jun	mon	1921	1	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.96	5228.1	9
52	services		hìgh.school		yes		cellular		thu	117	2	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.962	5228.1	9
35	services		high.school		no		cellular		thu	1034	2	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	93.075	-47.1	1.365	5099.1	_1[
27	admin.		university.degree		no		telephone	oct	tue		1	999	0 nonexistent	-0.1	93.798	-40.4	4.86	5195.8	
	blue-collar		basic.9y		nol		telephone		thu		1	999	0 nonexistent	1.1	93.994	-36.4	4.86	5191.0	0
26	unemployed	single	basic.9y	no	yes	yes	cellular	jul	mon	104	4	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.96	5228.1	0

mydata.show(50)

eİ	job	marital	education	default	nousing	Loan	contact]	nonth	day_of_week d	uration	campaign ;	days	previous poutcome	emp_var_rate c	ons_price_idx co	ons_conf_idx e	uribor3m n	r_employed
		married	basic.4y		yes		cellular	aug	thu	218		999	0 nonexistent		93.444	-36.1	4.963	5228.1
		married	unknown		no	no	cellular	nov	fri	138		999	0 nonexistent	-0.1	93.2	-42.0	4.021	5195.8
	management	single	university.degree	no	yes			jun	thu	339		6	2 success	-1.7	94.055	-39.8	8.729	4991.6
ļ.	services	married	high.school	no	no		cellular	apr	fri	185		999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	93.075	-47.1	1.405	5099.1
ľ		married	basic.4y	nol	yes		cellular	aug	fri	137		3	1 success	-2.9	92.201	-31.4	0.869	5076.2
l	management		basic.4y	no	yes	no	cellular	jul	tue	68	8	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.961	5228.1
		married	basic.4y	no	yes	no	cellular	пау	thu	284		999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.327	5099.1
	blue-collar admin.	married	basic.9y	nol	yes nol	no	cellular	вау	fri mon	191	1	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8 -2.9	92.893 92.963	-46.21 -49.81	1.313	5099.1 5076.2
	blue-collar	single	university.degree	no		nel	cellular cellular	jun	thu	174	2	999	1 success	-1.8	92.9631	-47.1	1.200	5076.21 5699.1
	housemaid	single	university.degree	no	yes no		telephone	nav	fri	62	2	999	0 nonexistent	1.1	93.975	-47.11	4.864	5191.8
	management	married	university.degree	no	yes l		cellular	auq	thul	789	1	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.864	5228.1
	management	married	university.degree	nol	no		cellular	aug	mon	372	31	999	# # Bloonexistent!	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.965	5228.1
	services		high.school	no	yes		cellular	пау	tue	75	5	999	@ nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.21	1.291	5099.1
	admin.	married	high.school	nol	nol		telephone	jun	moni	1021	1	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.96	5228.1
	services	married	high.school		ves		cellular	jul	thul	117	2	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.962	5228.1
	services	married	high.school	no	no		cellular	apr	thu	1034	2	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	93.875	-47.1	1.365	5099.1
ı	admin.	single	university.degree	nol	no		telephone	oct	tuel	548	î	999	Ølnonexistent	-0.1	93.798	-48.4	4.86	5195.8
	blue-collar	married	basic.9v		nol		telephone	пау	thul	140	il	999	Ølnonexistentl	iii	93,994	-36.4	4.86	5191.8
	unemployed	single	basic.9v	nol	ves		cellulari	jul	mon	184	ā i	999	Ølnonexistenti	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.96	5228.1
	unemployed	married	basic.9v		ves		telephone	apr	fri	246	11	999	1 failure	-1.8	93.875	-47.1	1.405	5099.1
	blue-collar	single	unknown	no	nol		telephone	jun	fri	1114		999	Ølnonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.967	5228.1
	admin.	married	university.degree		yes		telephone	jul	wed	348		9991	Binonexistenti	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.963	5228.1
ľ	technician		professional.course	no	no		cellular	jul	thu	35		999	Ølnonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.968	5228.1
	blue-collar!	married	high.school	nol	yes		cellular	juli	thul	241		999	0 nonexistent	1.41	93.918	-42.7	4.962	5228.1
	ntrepreneur	single	university.degree	no	yes			may	tue	168	ži	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.344	5099.1
ï		divorced	unknown	nol	yesi		cellular	oct	thul	81	il	999	@ nonexistent	-3.4	92.431	-26.9	0.7541	5017.5
ï	admin.	married	high.school	nel	yes		cellular	apr	thul	226		2	1 success	-1.8	93.875	-47.1	1.365	5099.1
ı	blue-collar	married	basic.6y	unknown	yes	nol	cellular	may	fri	746	2	999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.313	5099.1
	blue-collar	single	basic.4y	unknown	nol	nol	telephone	jul	tue	41	51	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.961	5228.1
п	services	divorced	high.school	no	no	no	telephone	jun	tue	115		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.961	5228.1
	admin.	married	university.degree	nol	nol	nol	cellular	may	thul	227		999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.327	5099.1
	technician	married	professional.course	nol	yes	nol	cellular	пау	mon	275		999	0 nonexistent	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.299	5099.1
	technician	married	high.school	nol	yes	no	cellular	jun	fri	365		999	0 nonexistent	-2.9	92.963	-40.8	1.268	5076.2
l	services	divorced	basic.9y	unknown	nel	ne	cellular	jul	wed	68		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.963	5228.1
	blue-collar	married	basic.6y	unknown	nol	noi	cellular	may	wed	541		999	2 failure	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.334	5099.1
		married	basic.4y	no	yes		cellular	jul	mon	93		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.96	5228.1
ı		married	high.school		no		cellular	apr	mon l	267		999	1 failure	-1.8	93.075	-47.1	1.405	5099.1
		married	basic.4y	nol	yes		telephone	jun	mon	17	25	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.96	5228.1
		married	university.degree	no!	yes		cellular	aug	thu	121	11	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.962	5228.1
		married	basic.9y	no	no		telephone	пау	thui	294		999	0 nonexistent	1.1	93.994	-36.4	4.86	5191.0
		married	basic.4y	no	yes		telephone	пау	wed	24		999	0 nonexistent	1.1	93.994	-36.4	4.857	5191.8
ı		married	basic.4y	no	no		cellular	jul	tue	345		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.918	-42.7	4.961	5228.1
	retired		basic.6y	nol	yes		cellular	nov	wed	244		999	0 nonexistent	-3.4	92.649	-30.1	0.715	5017.5
		married	basic.9y		no			aug	tue	213		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.966	5228.1
		married	high.school		yes		cellular	nov	thu	371		999	0 nonexistent	-0.1	93.2	-42.0	4.076	5195.8
		married	basic.4y	no	yes			aug	mon	87		999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93,444	-36.1	4.965	5228.1
		married	basic.6y		yes		cellular	пау	mon	195	3	999	1 failure	-1.8	92.893	-46.2	1.354	5099.1
L		married	basic.4y		yes		cellular	aug	wed	102	1	999	0 nonexistent	1.4	93.444	-36.1	4.967	5228.1
a	blue-collar		basic.9y	unknown	yes	nol	telephone	jun	fri			999	0 nonexistent	1.4	94.465	-41.8	4.959	5228.1

mydata.select(\$"age", \$"y").show()

```
scala> mydata.select($"age", $"y").show()
       yΙ
|age|
  441
       0|
       0|
  53
  28
        1|
  39|
       0
  55
       1
  30|
       0|
  37
       0
  39
       0|
  36
       1
  27
       0|
       0|
  341
  41
       0
  55
       1
  33|
       0|
  26
       0|
  52
       0
  35
  271
  28
       0|
  26
       0
only showing top 20 rows
```

mydata.count()

```
scala> mydata.count()
val res39: Long = 41188
```

mydata.count.toDouble

```
scala> mydata.count.toDouble
warning: 1 deprecation (since 2.13.3); for details, enable `:setting -deprecation` or `:replay -deprecation`
val res40: Double = 41188.0
```

Practical 3: Spark GraphX