LAL BABU

PGDDS Batch9

Assignment-1

Automobile Dataset



```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import tensorflow as tf
from tensorflow import keras
from tensorflow.keras import layers

print(tf.__version__)
```

2.4.1

There is an automobile dataset to predict the fuel efficiency. We need to implement the Linear Regression using Feed forward neural

network (MLP architecture)

the target variable name is 'MPG' in the dataset.

we will categorise dataset in dependent and independent variables and further will use as train and test data

Import the required libraries

Here we will be making use of the Keras library for creating our model and training it. We also use Matplotlib and Seaborn for visualizing our dataset to gain a better understanding of the data we are going to be handling

```
In [36]:
          import keras
          from keras.models import Sequential
          from keras.layers import Dense
          # from keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator
          # from keras.optimizers import Adam
          from sklearn.metrics import classification report, confusion matrix
          # import tensorflow as tf
          import numpy as np
In [37]:
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          import pandas as pd
          import seaborn as sns
          import tensorflow as tf
          from tensorflow import keras
          from tensorflow.keras import layers
```

Loading the data

define the path to our data

```
In [38]:
          dataset path = keras.utils.get file("auto-mpg.data",
          "http://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/auto-mpg/auto-mpg.data")
          column names = ['MPG','Cylinders','Displacement','Horsepower','Weight',
          'Acceleration', 'Model Year', 'Origin']
          dataset = pd.read csv(dataset path, names=column names,
          na values = "?", comment='\t',
          sep=" ", skipinitialspace=True)
In [39]:
                          #it defines the total columns and rows in our dataframe
          dataset.shape
Out[39]: (398, 8)
In [40]:
          dataset.head()
                            #head() methods gives the first five record by default
            MPG Cylinders Displacement Horsepower Weight Acceleration Model Year Origin
Out[40]:
            18.0
                        8
                                 307.0
                                            130.0 3504.0
                                                               12.0
                                                                          70
                                            165.0 3693.0
            15.0
                                 350.0
                                                                          70
                                                               11.5
          2 18.0
                        8
                                 318.0
                                            150.0 3436.0
                                                               11.0
                                                                          70
            16.0
                        8
                                 304.0
                                            150.0 3433.0
                                                               12.0
                                                                          70
          4 17.0
                        8
                                 302.0
                                            140.0 3449.0
                                                               10.5
                                                                          70
In [41]:
          dataset.info() #it gives information like features and datatype of each features, null values present in dataset
          <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 398 entries, 0 to 397
         Data columns (total 8 columns):
              Column
                             Non-Null Count Dtype
              MPG
                             398 non-null
                                              float64
              Cylinders
                             398 non-null
                                              int64
```

```
Horsepower
                                392 non-null
                                                  float64
                Weight
                                398 non-null
                                                  float64
                Acceleration 398 non-null
                                                  float64
               Model Year
                                398 non-null
                                                  int64
                               398 non-null
                Origin
                                                  int64
          dtypes: float64(5), int64(3)
          memory usage: 25.0 KB
In [42]:
           dataset.describe() #describe() methods gives details of descriptive statistics of numerical features
                      MPG
                             Cylinders Displacement Horsepower
                                                                    Weight Acceleration Model Year
                                                                                                       Origin
Out[42]:
          count 398.000000
                            398.000000
                                         398.000000
                                                     392.000000
                                                                 398.000000
                                                                             398.000000
                                                                                        398.000000
                                                                                                   398.000000
           mean
                  23.514573
                              5.454774
                                         193.425879
                                                     104.469388 2970.424623
                                                                              15.568090
                                                                                         76.010050
                                                                                                     1.572864
             std
                  7.815984
                              1.701004
                                         104.269838
                                                      38.491160
                                                                846.841774
                                                                               2.757689
                                                                                          3.697627
                                                                                                     0.802055
                   9.000000
                              3.000000
                                          68.000000
                                                      46.000000 1613.000000
                                                                               8.000000
                                                                                        70.000000
                                                                                                     1.000000
            min
           25%
                  17.500000
                              4.000000
                                         104.250000
                                                     75.000000 2223.750000
                                                                              13.825000
                                                                                        73.000000
                                                                                                     1.000000
            50%
                 23.000000
                              4.000000
                                         148.500000
                                                      93.500000 2803.500000
                                                                              15.500000
                                                                                         76.000000
                                                                                                     1.000000
           75%
                  29.000000
                              8.000000
                                         262.000000
                                                     126.000000
                                                               3608.000000
                                                                              17.175000
                                                                                        79.000000
                                                                                                     2.000000
                 46.600000
                              8.000000
                                         455.000000
                                                    230.000000 5140.000000
                                                                              24.800000
                                                                                        82.000000
                                                                                                     3.000000
            max
In [43]:
           dataset.isnull().sum()
                                      # it helps in finding null values present in each columns. in this data except "Horsepower"
Out[43]: MPG
                            0
          Cylinders
                            0
          Displacement
          Horsepower
                            6
          Weight
          Acceleration
          Model Year
                            0
          0rigin
          dtype: int64
In [44]:
           dataset['Horsepower']=dataset.Horsepower.fillna((dataset['Horsepower'].mean())) #fillna() function is used to remove
```

Displacement 398 non-null

float64

Plot pairwise relationships in a dataset.

By default, this function will create a grid of Axes such that each numeric variable in data will by shared across the y-axes across a single row and the x-axes across a single column. The diagonal plots are treated differently: a univariate distribution plot is drawn to show the marginal distribution of the data in each column.

```
In [46]: sns.pairplot(dataset[['MPG','Cylinders','Displacement','Horsepower','Weight', 'Acceleration', 'Model Year', 'Origin']])

Out[46]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x7f04b14bc310>
```



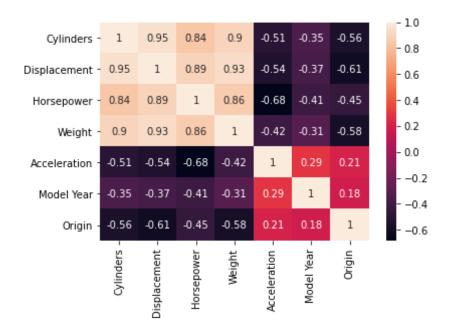
COLINIARITY CHECK

```
In [48]:
    '''correlation is used to test the collinearity relationship between variables,
    it is a measure to estimate how things are related. if two variable has high colinearity then we can
    skip one variable out of two and it will not impact or impact may be insignificant in our prediction model'''
    dataset_independent.corr()
```

Out[48]:		Cylinders	Displacement	Horsepower	Weight	Acceleration	Model Year	Origin
	Cylinders	1.000000	0.950721	0.838939	0.896017	-0.505419	-0.348746	-0.562543
	Displacement	0.950721	1.000000	0.893646	0.932824	-0.543684	-0.370164	-0.609409
	Horsepower	0.838939	0.893646	1.000000	0.860574	-0.684259	-0.411651	-0.453669
	Weight	0.896017	0.932824	0.860574	1.000000	-0.417457	-0.306564	-0.581024
	Acceleration	-0.505419	-0.543684	-0.684259	-0.417457	1.000000	0.288137	0.205873
	Model Year	-0.348746	-0.370164	-0.411651	-0.306564	0.288137	1.000000	0.180662
	Origin	-0.562543	-0.609409	-0.453669	-0.581024	0.205873	0.180662	1.000000

```
In [49]: sns.heatmap(dataset_independent.corr(),annot = True)
```

Out[49]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7f04acf5ea90>



```
In [50]: # divide the data into train and test with 80 percent and 20 per respectively
    train_data = dataset.sample(frac =0.8, random_state = 0)
    test_data = dataset.drop(train_data.index)
```

In [51]: train_data.describe()

Out[51]:		MPG	Cylinders	Displacement	Horsepower	Weight	Acceleration	Model Year	Origin
	count	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000	318.000000
	mean	23.590566	5.427673	193.061321	104.073418	2963.823899	15.595912	75.946541	1.553459
	std	7.913617	1.682941	103.812742	38.368477	844.749805	2.796282	3.705266	0.799430
	min	10.000000	3.000000	70.000000	46.000000	1613.000000	8.000000	70.000000	1.000000
	25%	17.125000	4.000000	100.250000	75.250000	2219.250000	13.900000	73.000000	1.000000
	50%	22.750000	4.000000	151.000000	92.000000	2792.500000	15.500000	76.000000	1.000000

	75% 29.000000 6.000000 259.500000		120.0000	00 357	1.250000	17.3000	00 7	9.000000	2.000000				
	max	46.600	000	8.000000	455.000000	230.0000	00 5140	0.000000	24.8000	00 8	32.000000	3.000000	
[52]:	test_	_data.d	lescr	ibe()									
52]:		M	e c	ylinders [Displacement	Horsepower	· v	Veight i	Acceleration	Mod	el Year	Origin	
-	count	80.0000	00 80	0.000000	80.000000	80.000000	80.0	00000	80.000000	80.0	000000	80.000000	
	mean	23.2125	00 5	5.562500	194.875000	106.043367	2996.6	62500	15.457500	76.2	262500	1.650000	
	std	7.4555	28 1	1.777808	106.718413	37.715993	859.9	968618	2.612568	3.6	679377	0.812871	
	min	9.0000	00 3	3.000000	68.000000	48.000000	1755.0	00000	8.500000	70.0	000000	1.000000	
	25%	17.5000	00 4	1.000000	107.000000	78.250000	2240.7	50000	13.650000	73.0	000000	1.000000	
	50%	23.4500	00 4	1.000000	143.000000	96.000000	2885.5	00000	15.200000	76.0	000000	1.000000	
	75%	29.0000	00 8	3.000000	302.500000	133.500000	3740.0	00000	16.925000	80.0	000000	2.000000	
	max	43.1000	00 8	3.000000	400.000000	215.000000	4955.0	00000	22.200000	82.0	000000	3.000000	
]:	trair trair	_stats n_stats	pop = t	('MPG')	a.describe(ts.transpos								
4]:	train	n_stats	5										
54]:			count	m	ean s	td min	25%	50%	75%	max			
	Су	linders	318.0	5.427	673 1.68294	41 3.0	4.00	4.0	6.00	8.0			
	Displac	cement	318.0	193.061	321 103.81274	42 70.0	100.25	151.0	259.50	455.0			
	Horse	epower	318.0	104.073	418 38.36847	77 46.0	75.25	92.0	120.00	230.0	30.0		
		\A/-!l-4	0400	0000 000		- 10100	0040.05						
	,	Weight	318.0	2963.823	899 844.74980	J5 1613.0	2219.25	2792.5	3571.25 5°	140.0			

Weight Acceleration Model Year

Origin

MPG Cylinders Displacement Horsepower

	count	mean	std	min	25%	50%	75%	max
Acceleration	318.0	15.595912	2.796282	8.0	13.90	15.5	17.30	24.8
Model Year	318.0	75.946541	3.705266	70.0	73.00	76.0	79.00	82.0
Origin	318.0	1.553459	0.799430	1.0	1.00	1.0	2.00	3.0

```
In [55]: # dividing target variable into train and train dataset
    train_labels = train_data.pop('MPG')
    test_labels = test_data.pop('MPG')
```

Normalization

when multiple attributes are there but attributes have values on different scales, this may lead to poor data models while performing data mining operations. So they are normalized to bring all the attributes on the same scale.

```
In [56]:
    def norm(x):
        return (x - train_stats['mean']) / train_stats['std']
        normed_train_data = norm(train_data)
        normed_test_data = norm(test_data)
```

Model building using ##keras library

"relu" is widely used activation function. ReLU stands for Rectified Linear Unit. The main advantage of using the ReLU function over other activation functions is that it does not activate all the neurons at the same time. ... Due to this reason, during the backpropagation process, the weights and biases for some neurons are not updated

We are defining two hiden layer with 64 perceptron at each level

input_shape object is used to pass number of input features into model

```
In [57]:
         # build the model
         def build model():
           model = keras.Sequential([
                                   layers.Dense(64, activation = 'relu',input shape = [len(train data.keys())]),
                                   layers.Dense(64, activation='relu'),
                                    layers.Dense(1)
           optimizer = tf.keras.optimizers.RMSprop(learning rate=0.001) #default learning rate is 0.001
           model.compile(loss = 'mse',
                        optimizer = optimizer,
                        metrics = ['mae','mse','mape'])
           return model
In [58]:
         model = build model()
In [59]:
         model.summary()
        Model: "sequential 2"
                                    Output Shape
        Layer (type)
                                                            Param #
         _____
        dense 6 (Dense)
                                    (None, 64)
                                                            512
                                    (None, 64)
        dense 7 (Dense)
                                                            4160
         dense 8 (Dense)
                                                            65
                                    (None, 1)
        Total params: 4,737
        Trainable params: 4,737
        Non-trainable params: 0
```

In summary, we can see that model has three layer, out of which two are hidden and Dense layer says that each parameter is connected. we have used 64 perceptron at

layer first and second and Param shows the number of parameter or weight at each layer

```
In [60]:
 model.fit(test data,test labels, epochs =600, verbose =1)
 Epoch 1/600
 9.1337
 Epoch 2/600
 Epoch 3/600
 Epoch 4/600
 Epoch 5/600
 Epoch 6/600
 Epoch 7/600
 Epoch 8/600
 Epoch 9/600
 Epoch 10/600
 Epoch 11/600
 Epoch 12/600
 Epoch 13/600
 Epoch 14/600
 Epoch 15/600
 Epoch 16/600
 Epoch 17/600
 Epoch 18/600
```

	n 19/600 [===================================	1 -	0s	4ms/step	_	loss:	2819.9729	- mae:	: 46.5171	- mse:	2819.9729	- mape:	236.5825
Epoch	20/600 ==================================			•								•	
Epoch	21/600 ===================================			·								•	
Epoch	22/600 ===================================			·								·	
Epoch	23/600 ===================================	_										•	
Epoch	24/600 ===================================												
Epoch	 1 25/600 			·								•	
Epoch	1 26/600			•								•	
Epoch	27/600			·								•	
Epoch	[=====================================			·								•	
Epoch	29/600												
Epoch	[=====================================			·								•	
Epoch	[=====================================			·								•	
Epoch	[=====================================												
	[=====================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	1049.0039	- mae:	: 28.8790	- mse:	1049.0039	- mape:	155.2536
	[=====================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	3750.1646	- mae:	: 58.3003	- mse:	3750.1646	- mape:	304.5827
	[=====================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	2354.1736	- mae:	: 44.7678	- mse:	2354.1736	- mape:	231.8187
3/3 [[=====================================] -	0s	7ms/step	-	loss:	1588.1316	- mae:	37.9098	- mse:	1588.1316	- mape:	191.3908
3/3 [[=====================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	2463.4305	- mae:	: 45.9419	- mse:	2463.4305	- mape:	239.3862
3/3 [[=====================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	2883.8064	- mae:	: 51.8196	- mse:	2883.8064	- mape:	266.5131
3/3 [[======================================] -	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	1062.9001	- mae:	29.0003	- mse:	1062.9001	- mape:	153.0009
3/3 [n 39/600 [===================================] -	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	1231.2029	- mae:	33.0640	- mse:	1231.2029	- mape:	169.6616
3/3 [[===========] -	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	2609.0359	- mae:	: 47.1796	- mse:	2609.0359	- mape:	253.4771
Epocr	1 41/600												

3/3 [===================================	- mape: 353.3952
Epoch 42/600 3/3 [===================================	- mape: 166.5360
Epoch 43/600 3/3 [===================================	- mape: 166.5506
Epoch 44/600 3/3 [===================================	′- mape: 197.4822
Epoch 45/600 3/3 [===================================	5 - mape: 234.7095
Epoch 46/600 3/3 [===================================	- mape: 262.2248
Epoch 47/600 3/3 [===================================	
Epoch 48/600 3/3 [===================================	
Epoch 49/600	·
3/3 [===================================	
3/3 [===================================	
3/3 [===================================	
3/3 [===================================	mape: 333.9807
3/3 [===================================	- mape: 192.9483
3/3 [===================================	mape: 137.1355
3/3 [===================================	- mape: 203.7322
3/3 [===================================	- mape: 240.6292
Epoch 57/600 3/3 [===================================	- mape: 305.9552
Epoch 58/600 3/3 [===================================	' - mape: 202.2010
Epoch 59/600 3/3 [===================================	o - mape: 174.6027
Epoch 60/600 3/3 [===================================	² - mape: 219.8273
Epoch 61/600 3/3 [===================================	mape: 152.9155
Epoch 62/600 3/3 [===================================	
Epoch 63/600 3/3 [===================================	
5/5 [mape: 300:2370

	64/600 ===================================	1 -	0s	5ms/step	_	loss:	1805.7398	- mae	: 39.8327	- mse:	1805.7398	- mape:	212.9508
Epoch	65/600			•								•	
Epoch	66/600			·								•	
Epoch	67/600			·								·	
Epoch	1 68/600												
Epoch	69/600			·								·	
Epoch	70/600			•								•	
Epoch	71/600												
	72/600] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	2873.2226	- mae	: 51.6272	- mse:	2873.2226	- mape:	264.3367
	73/600] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	1693.7930	- mae	: 37.6277	- mse:	1693.7930	- mape:	193.3540
	74/600] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	1604.1563	- mae	: 38.0711	- mse:	1604.1563	- mape:	194.6854
3/3 [75/600] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	2820.5536	- mae	: 49.7628	- mse:	2820.5536	- mape:	263.7119
3/3 [76/600 76/600] -	0s	7ms/step	-	loss:	2480.5276	- mae	: 48.0820	- mse:	2480.5276	- mape:	243.6779
3/3 [] -	0s	8ms/step	-	loss:	1320.0724	- mae	: 33.6817	- mse:	1320.0724	- mape:	180.3726
3/3 [1 77/600 ===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	529.3132	- mae:	21.2066	- mse:	529.3132 -	mape: 10	7.0719
3/3 [1 78/600 ===================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	1736.7380	- mae	: 38.1053	- mse:	1736.7380	- mape:	206.6714
	n 79/600 [===================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	2637.1225	- mae	: 49.5204	- mse:	2637.1225	- mape:	252.1272
	80/600 ==================================] -	0s	7ms/step	-	loss:	2489.7911	- mae	: 46.3218	- mse:	2489.7911	- mape:	251.9376
	81/600	1 -	0s	7ms/step	_	loss:	1812.9634	- mae	: 41.0211	- mse:	1812.9634	- mape:	212.3609
Epoch	82/600			·								·	
Epoch	83/600												
Epoch	84/600			·								·	
Epoch	85/600			·								·	
	86/600] -	5	oms/srep	-	10551	034.1329	- mae:	20.9022	- mse:	034.1329 -	шаре: 14	Z.U138

```
Epoch 87/600
Epoch 88/600
Epoch 89/600
Epoch 90/600
Epoch 91/600
Epoch 92/600
Epoch 93/600
Epoch 94/600
Epoch 95/600
Epoch 96/600
Epoch 97/600
Epoch 98/600
Epoch 99/600
Epoch 100/600
Epoch 101/600
Epoch 102/600
Epoch 103/600
Epoch 104/600
Epoch 105/600
Epoch 106/600
Epoch 107/600
Epoch 108/600
```

```
Epoch 109/600
Epoch 110/600
Epoch 111/600
Epoch 112/600
Epoch 113/600
Epoch 114/600
Epoch 115/600
Epoch 116/600
Epoch 117/600
Epoch 118/600
Epoch 119/600
Epoch 120/600
Epoch 121/600
Epoch 122/600
Epoch 123/600
Epoch 124/600
Epoch 125/600
Epoch 126/600
Epoch 127/600
Epoch 128/600
Epoch 129/600
Epoch 130/600
Epoch 131/600
```

```
Epoch 132/600
Epoch 133/600
Epoch 134/600
Epoch 135/600
Epoch 136/600
Epoch 137/600
Epoch 138/600
Epoch 139/600
Epoch 140/600
Epoch 141/600
Epoch 142/600
Epoch 143/600
Epoch 144/600
Epoch 145/600
Epoch 146/600
Epoch 147/600
Epoch 148/600
Epoch 149/600
Epoch 150/600
Epoch 151/600
Epoch 152/600
Epoch 153/600
```

```
Epoch 154/600
Epoch 155/600
Epoch 156/600
Epoch 157/600
Epoch 158/600
Epoch 159/600
Epoch 160/600
Epoch 161/600
Epoch 162/600
Epoch 163/600
Epoch 164/600
Epoch 165/600
Epoch 166/600
Epoch 167/600
Epoch 168/600
Epoch 169/600
Epoch 170/600
Epoch 171/600
Epoch 172/600
Epoch 173/600
Epoch 174/600
Epoch 175/600
Epoch 176/600
```

```
Epoch 177/600
Epoch 178/600
Epoch 179/600
Epoch 180/600
Epoch 181/600
Epoch 182/600
Epoch 183/600
Epoch 184/600
Epoch 185/600
Epoch 186/600
Epoch 187/600
Epoch 188/600
Epoch 189/600
Epoch 190/600
Epoch 191/600
Epoch 192/600
Epoch 193/600
Epoch 194/600
Epoch 195/600
Epoch 196/600
Epoch 197/600
Epoch 198/600
```

```
Epoch 199/600
Epoch 200/600
Epoch 201/600
Epoch 202/600
Epoch 203/600
Epoch 204/600
Epoch 205/600
Epoch 206/600
Epoch 207/600
Epoch 208/600
Epoch 209/600
Epoch 210/600
Epoch 211/600
Epoch 212/600
Epoch 213/600
Epoch 214/600
Epoch 215/600
Epoch 216/600
Epoch 217/600
Epoch 218/600
Epoch 219/600
```

```
Epoch 220/600
Epoch 221/600
Epoch 222/600
Epoch 223/600
Epoch 224/600
Epoch 225/600
Epoch 226/600
Epoch 227/600
Epoch 228/600
Epoch 229/600
Epoch 230/600
Epoch 231/600
Epoch 232/600
Epoch 233/600
Epoch 234/600
Epoch 235/600
Epoch 236/600
Epoch 237/600
Epoch 238/600
Epoch 239/600
Epoch 240/600
Epoch 241/600
Epoch 242/600
```

```
Epoch 243/600
Epoch 244/600
Epoch 245/600
Epoch 246/600
Epoch 247/600
Epoch 248/600
Epoch 249/600
Epoch 250/600
Epoch 251/600
Epoch 252/600
Epoch 253/600
Epoch 254/600
Epoch 255/600
Epoch 256/600
Epoch 257/600
Epoch 258/600
Epoch 259/600
Epoch 260/600
Epoch 261/600
Epoch 262/600
Epoch 263/600
Epoch 264/600
```

```
Epoch 265/600
Epoch 266/600
Epoch 267/600
Epoch 268/600
Epoch 269/600
Epoch 270/600
Epoch 271/600
Epoch 272/600
Epoch 273/600
Epoch 274/600
Epoch 275/600
Epoch 276/600
Epoch 277/600
Epoch 278/600
Epoch 279/600
Epoch 280/600
Epoch 281/600
Epoch 282/600
Epoch 283/600
Epoch 284/600
Epoch 285/600
Epoch 286/600
Epoch 287/600
```

```
Epoch 288/600
Epoch 289/600
Epoch 290/600
Epoch 291/600
Epoch 292/600
Epoch 293/600
Epoch 294/600
Epoch 295/600
Epoch 296/600
Epoch 297/600
Epoch 298/600
Epoch 299/600
Epoch 300/600
Epoch 301/600
Epoch 302/600
Epoch 303/600
Epoch 304/600
Epoch 305/600
Epoch 306/600
Epoch 307/600
Epoch 308/600
Epoch 309/600
```

```
Epoch 310/600
Epoch 311/600
Epoch 312/600
Epoch 313/600
Epoch 314/600
Epoch 315/600
Epoch 316/600
Epoch 317/600
Epoch 318/600
Epoch 319/600
Epoch 320/600
Epoch 321/600
Epoch 322/600
Epoch 323/600
Epoch 324/600
Epoch 325/600
Epoch 326/600
Epoch 327/600
Epoch 328/600
Epoch 329/600
Epoch 330/600
Epoch 331/600
Epoch 332/600
```

```
Epoch 333/600
Epoch 334/600
Epoch 335/600
Epoch 336/600
Epoch 337/600
Epoch 338/600
Epoch 339/600
Epoch 340/600
Epoch 341/600
Epoch 342/600
Epoch 343/600
Epoch 344/600
Epoch 345/600
Epoch 346/600
Epoch 347/600
Epoch 348/600
Epoch 349/600
Epoch 350/600
Epoch 351/600
Epoch 352/600
Epoch 353/600
Epoch 354/600
```

```
Epoch 355/600
Epoch 356/600
Epoch 357/600
Epoch 358/600
Epoch 359/600
Epoch 360/600
Epoch 361/600
Epoch 362/600
Epoch 363/600
Epoch 364/600
Epoch 365/600
Epoch 366/600
Epoch 367/600
Epoch 368/600
Epoch 369/600
Epoch 370/600
Epoch 371/600
Epoch 372/600
Epoch 373/600
Epoch 374/600
Epoch 375/600
Epoch 376/600
Epoch 377/600
```

3/3 [===================================] -	0s	8ms/step	-	loss:	624.3467	-	mae:	23.874	1 -	mse:	624.3467	-	mape:	123.4386
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	230.0078	-	mae:	13.508	9 -	mse:	230.0078	-	mape:	71.3833
Epoch 379/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	418.0159	-	mae:	19.103	9 -	mse:	418.0159	-	mape:	99.8734
Epoch 380/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	3ms/step	-	loss:	435.0359	-	mae:	19.197	4 -	mse:	435.0359	-	mape:	99.4109
Epoch 381/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	842.0646	-	mae:	27.968	1 -	mse:	842.0646	-	mape:	138.1666
Epoch 382/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	598.5444	-	mae:	22.397	7 -	mse:	598.5444	-	mape:	118.6243
Epoch 383/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	349.5571	-	mae:	17.386	7 -	mse:	349.5571	_	mape:	90.0735
Epoch 384/600 3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	_	loss:	187.5548	_	mae:	12.355	5 -	mse:	187.5548	_	mape:	64.2694
Epoch 385/600 3/3 [===================================	1 -	0s	5ms/step	_	loss:	414.7726	_	mae:	19.024	ŝ -	mse:	414.7726	_	mape:	98.2890
Epoch 386/600 3/3 [===================================			·											·	
Epoch 387/600 3/3 [===================================			·												
Epoch 388/600 3/3 [===================================														·	
Epoch 389/600 3/3 [===================================			·											·	
Epoch 390/600 3/3 [===================================														·	
Epoch 391/600			·											·	
3/3 [===================================															
3/3 [===================================															
3/3 [===================================			·												
3/3 [===================================															
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	7ms/step	-	loss:	515.4568	-	mae:	21.636	9 -	mse:	515.4568	-	mape:	109.9373
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	256.8612	-	mae:	14.275	9 -	mse:	256.8612	-	mape:	75.5348
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	408.5466	-	mae:	18.940	5 -	mse:	408.5466	-	mape:	96.7482
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	603.6383	-	mae:	22.520	ŝ -	mse:	603.6383	-	mape:	123.0130
3/3 [===================================] -	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	258.9957	-	mae:	14.865	1 -	mse:	258.9957	-	mape:	74.1368

	400/600		0.0	1mc /c+cn		1000.	152 2501			10 6477			152 2501		EE 2204
Epoch	[=========] 401/600			•											
Epoch	[=====================================			•										·	
Epoch	[=====================================			·										·	
	[=========] n 404/600	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	302.0889	-	mae:	16.2397	- m	se:	302.0889	- mape:	80.6283
	[=========] n 405/600	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	270.7018	-	mae:	14.8222	- m	se:	270.7018	- mape:	80.6789
3/3 [[=========] 1 406/600	-	0s	4ms/step	-	loss:	301.6318	-	mae:	16.0998	- m	se:	301.6318	- mape:	81.4095
3/3 [[==========] 1 407/600	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	512.6909	-	mae:	21.1903	- m	se:	512.6909	- mape:	112.1666
3/3 [=======================================	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	450.4237	-	mae:	19.8674	- m	se:	450.4237	- mape:	104.6337
3/3 [408/600 [=========]	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	287.1516	-	mae:	15.2831	- m	se:	287.1516	- mape:	80.5511
	n 409/600 [===========]	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	419.9823	-	mae:	19.3423	- m	se:	419.9823	- mape:	96.7423
	1 410/600 [==========]	_	0s	7ms/step	_	loss:	671.0788	_	mae:	24.3571	- m	se:	671.0788	- mape:	129.2531
	1 411/600 [=========]	_	0s	7ms/step	_	loss:	194.3048	_	mae:	12.7809	- m	se:	194.3048	- mape:	62.4161
Epoch	412/600														
Epoch	413/600 ===================================													·	
Epoch	414/600			·										·	
Epoch	[=========] 415/600			·											
Epoch	[========] 1 416/600														
	[=====================================	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	201.1534	-	mae:	12.4890	- m	se:	201.1534	- mape:	65.2916
	[=========] n 418/600	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	234.6624	-	mae:	14.2572	- m	se:	234.6624	- mape:	71.9255
	[=========] n 419/600	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	618.6654	-	mae:	23.1226	- m	se:	618.6654	- mape:	125.2021
3/3 [[=========] 1 420/600	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	396.8452	-	mae:	18.8723	- m	se:	396.8452	- mape:	93.5525
3/3 [=======================================	-	0s	6ms/step	-	loss:	202.9147	-	mae:	12.3880	- m	se:	202.9147	- mape:	63.5656
3/3 [421/600 [===========]	-	0s	5ms/step	-	loss:	354.7544	-	mae:	17.6606	- m	se:	354.7544	- mape:	90.3167
Epoch	422/600														

```
Epoch 423/600
Epoch 424/600
Epoch 425/600
Epoch 426/600
Epoch 427/600
Epoch 428/600
Epoch 429/600
Epoch 430/600
Epoch 431/600
Epoch 432/600
Epoch 433/600
Epoch 434/600
Epoch 435/600
Epoch 436/600
Epoch 437/600
Epoch 438/600
Epoch 439/600
Epoch 440/600
Epoch 441/600
Epoch 442/600
Epoch 443/600
Epoch 444/600
```

```
Epoch 445/600
Epoch 446/600
Epoch 447/600
Epoch 448/600
Epoch 449/600
Epoch 450/600
Epoch 451/600
Epoch 452/600
Epoch 453/600
Epoch 454/600
Epoch 455/600
Epoch 456/600
Epoch 457/600
Epoch 458/600
Epoch 459/600
Epoch 460/600
Epoch 461/600
Epoch 462/600
Epoch 463/600
Epoch 464/600
Epoch 465/600
Epoch 466/600
Epoch 467/600
```

```
Epoch 468/600
Epoch 469/600
Epoch 470/600
Epoch 471/600
Epoch 472/600
Epoch 473/600
Epoch 474/600
Epoch 475/600
Epoch 476/600
Epoch 477/600
Epoch 478/600
Epoch 479/600
Epoch 480/600
Epoch 481/600
Epoch 482/600
Epoch 483/600
Epoch 484/600
Epoch 485/600
Epoch 486/600
Epoch 487/600
Epoch 488/600
Epoch 489/600
```

```
Epoch 490/600
Epoch 491/600
Epoch 492/600
Epoch 493/600
Epoch 494/600
Epoch 495/600
Epoch 496/600
Epoch 497/600
Epoch 498/600
Epoch 499/600
Epoch 500/600
Epoch 501/600
Epoch 502/600
Epoch 503/600
Epoch 504/600
Epoch 505/600
Epoch 506/600
Epoch 507/600
Epoch 508/600
Epoch 509/600
Epoch 510/600
Epoch 511/600
Epoch 512/600
```

```
Epoch 513/600
Epoch 514/600
Epoch 515/600
Epoch 516/600
Epoch 517/600
Epoch 518/600
Epoch 519/600
Epoch 520/600
Epoch 521/600
Epoch 522/600
Epoch 523/600
Epoch 524/600
Epoch 525/600
Epoch 526/600
Epoch 527/600
Epoch 528/600
Epoch 529/600
Epoch 530/600
Epoch 531/600
Epoch 532/600
Epoch 533/600
Epoch 534/600
```

```
Epoch 535/600
Epoch 536/600
Epoch 537/600
Epoch 538/600
Epoch 539/600
Epoch 540/600
Epoch 541/600
Epoch 542/600
Epoch 543/600
Epoch 544/600
Epoch 545/600
Epoch 546/600
Epoch 547/600
Epoch 548/600
Epoch 549/600
Epoch 550/600
Epoch 551/600
Epoch 552/600
Epoch 553/600
Epoch 554/600
Epoch 555/600
Epoch 556/600
Epoch 557/600
```

```
Epoch 558/600
Epoch 559/600
Epoch 560/600
Epoch 561/600
Epoch 562/600
Epoch 563/600
Epoch 564/600
Epoch 565/600
Epoch 566/600
Epoch 567/600
Epoch 568/600
Epoch 569/600
Epoch 570/600
Epoch 571/600
Epoch 572/600
Epoch 573/600
Epoch 574/600
Epoch 575/600
Epoch 576/600
Epoch 577/600
Epoch 578/600
Epoch 579/600
```

```
Epoch 580/600
 Epoch 581/600
 Epoch 582/600
 Epoch 583/600
 Epoch 584/600
 Epoch 585/600
 Epoch 586/600
 Epoch 587/600
 Epoch 588/600
 Epoch 589/600
 Epoch 590/600
 Epoch 591/600
 Epoch 592/600
 Epoch 593/600
 Epoch 594/600
 Epoch 595/600
 Epoch 596/600
 Epoch 597/600
 Epoch 598/600
 Epoch 599/600
 Epoch 600/600
 Out[60]: <tensorflow.python.keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f04ada80490>
```

```
# display training progress by printing a single dot for each completed epochs
class printDot(keras.callbacks.Callback):
 def on epoch end(self, epoch, logs):
  if epoch % 100 == 0:
   print('')
   print('.',end = '')
EPOCHS = 600
history = model.fit(
  normed train data, train labels,
  epochs = EPOCHS, validation split = 0.2, verbose=1, callbacks = [printDot()])
Epoch 1/600
val loss: 551.8884 - val mae: 22.3540 - val mse: 551.8884 - val mape: 93.8292
.Epoch 2/600
val loss: 507.2173 - val mae: 21.3944 - val mse: 507.2173 - val mape: 89.6094
Epoch 3/600
val loss: 457.4401 - val mae: 20.2761 - val mse: 457.4401 - val mape: 84.7303
Epoch 4/600
val loss: 402.2088 - val mae: 18.9629 - val mse: 402.2088 - val mape: 79.0632
Epoch 5/600
val loss: 345.1175 - val mae: 17.4928 - val mse: 345.1175 - val mape: 72.7363
Epoch 6/600
val loss: 286.8312 - val mae: 15.8449 - val mse: 286.8312 - val mape: 65.7127
Epoch 7/600
val loss: 231.4726 - val mae: 14.0683 - val mse: 231.4726 - val mape: 58.1266
Epoch 8/600
val loss: 180.2926 - val mae: 12.1912 - val mse: 180.2926 - val mape: 50.2416
Epoch 9/600
val loss: 134.9626 - val mae: 10.3704 - val mse: 134.9626 - val mape: 43.1393
Epoch 10/600
val loss: 98.8710 - val mae: 8.7022 - val mse: 98.8710 - val mape: 37.0083
```

```
Epoch 11/600
loss: 74.2815 - val mae: 7.3057 - val mse: 74.2815 - val mape: 32.2014
Epoch 12/600
l loss: 59.3129 - val mae: 6.3853 - val mse: 59.3129 - val mape: 29.3280
Epoch 13/600
loss: 51.6942 - val mae: 5.9715 - val mse: 51.6942 - val mape: 28.0647
Epoch 14/600
l loss: 46.0041 - val mae: 5.6535 - val mse: 46.0041 - val mape: 26.9044
Epoch 15/600
l loss: 41.4689 - val mae: 5.3955 - val mse: 41.4689 - val mape: 25.7846
Epoch 16/600
loss: 37.9270 - val mae: 5.1967 - val mse: 37.9270 - val mape: 24.7931
Epoch 17/600
loss: 34.1943 - val mae: 4.9689 - val mse: 34.1943 - val mape: 23.7086
Epoch 18/600
loss: 30.7871 - val mae: 4.7149 - val mse: 30.7871 - val mape: 22.3174
Epoch 19/600
loss: 27.6487 - val mae: 4.4895 - val mse: 27.6487 - val mape: 21.2974
Epoch 20/600
loss: 24.7105 - val mae: 4.2489 - val mse: 24.7105 - val mape: 20.0950
Epoch 21/600
loss: 22.2139 - val mae: 4.0197 - val mse: 22.2139 - val mape: 18.8789
Epoch 22/600
loss: 20.1464 - val mae: 3.8350 - val mse: 20.1464 - val mape: 17.9155
Epoch 23/600
loss: 17.9273 - val mae: 3.5867 - val mse: 17.9273 - val mape: 16.5765
Epoch 24/600
loss: 16.4199 - val mae: 3.4202 - val mse: 16.4199 - val mape: 15.7275
Epoch 25/600
loss: 15.3198 - val mae: 3.2851 - val mse: 15.3198 - val mape: 14.9622
```

```
Epoch 26/600
l loss: 13.7791 - val mae: 3.1026 - val mse: 13.7791 - val mape: 14.0757
Epoch 27/600
loss: 13.1791 - val mae: 3.0204 - val mse: 13.1791 - val mape: 13.5419
Epoch 28/600
loss: 12.1392 - val mae: 2.9062 - val mse: 12.1392 - val mape: 13.0832
Epoch 29/600
loss: 11.9779 - val mae: 2.8646 - val mse: 11.9779 - val mape: 12.5852
Epoch 30/600
loss: 11.0125 - val mae: 2.7105 - val mse: 11.0125 - val mape: 11.8876
Epoch 31/600
loss: 10.5913 - val mae: 2.6494 - val mse: 10.5913 - val_mape: 11.6701
Epoch 32/600
loss: 10.2298 - val mae: 2.5830 - val mse: 10.2298 - val mape: 11.2334
Epoch 33/600
loss: 10.0992 - val mae: 2.5624 - val mse: 10.0992 - val mape: 10.9123
Epoch 34/600
loss: 10.1652 - val mae: 2.6229 - val mse: 10.1652 - val mape: 11.3141
Epoch 35/600
loss: 10.0727 - val mae: 2.5381 - val mse: 10.0727 - val mape: 10.8763
Epoch 36/600
l loss: 9.3977 - val mae: 2.5127 - val mse: 9.3977 - val mape: 11.0014
Epoch 37/600
loss: 9.4538 - val mae: 2.4972 - val mse: 9.4538 - val_mape: 10.6419
Epoch 38/600
loss: 9.1261 - val mae: 2.4575 - val mse: 9.1261 - val mape: 10.5721
Epoch 39/600
l loss: 9.3952 - val mae: 2.4204 - val mse: 9.3952 - val mape: 10.3411
Epoch 40/600
loss: 8.8727 - val mae: 2.4027 - val mse: 8.8727 - val mape: 10.2819
```

```
Epoch 41/600
loss: 8.7231 - val mae: 2.3553 - val mse: 8.7231 - val mape: 10.1067
Epoch 42/600
loss: 8.7168 - val mae: 2.3293 - val mse: 8.7168 - val mape: 9.9118
Epoch 43/600
loss: 8.5275 - val mae: 2.3248 - val mse: 8.5275 - val mape: 9.9663
Epoch 44/600
ss: 8.6322 - val mae: 2.3629 - val mse: 8.6322 - val mape: 9.9877
Epoch 45/600
loss: 8.4325 - val mae: 2.3184 - val mse: 8.4325 - val mape: 9.7721
Epoch 46/600
oss: 8.2252 - val mae: 2.2582 - val mse: 8.2252 - val_mape: 9.5981
Epoch 47/600
ss: 8.1921 - val mae: 2.2711 - val mse: 8.1921 - val mape: 9.6049
Epoch 48/600
ss: 8.1611 - val mae: 2.2940 - val mse: 8.1611 - val mape: 9.8024
Epoch 49/600
ss: 8.1131 - val mae: 2.2431 - val mse: 8.1131 - val mape: 9.6611
Epoch 50/600
oss: 8.3953 - val mae: 2.2331 - val mse: 8.3953 - val mape: 9.4453
Epoch 51/600
ss: 8.0331 - val mae: 2.2747 - val mse: 8.0331 - val mape: 9.7488
Epoch 52/600
ss: 8.1406 - val mae: 2.2828 - val mse: 8.1406 - val mape: 9.6142
Epoch 53/600
ss: 7.8389 - val mae: 2.1986 - val mse: 7.8389 - val mape: 9.2441
Epoch 54/600
oss: 7.8222 - val mae: 2.2334 - val mse: 7.8222 - val mape: 9.4789
Epoch 55/600
ss: 7.6708 - val mae: 2.1908 - val mse: 7.6708 - val mape: 9.3476
```

```
Epoch 56/600
ss: 7.7647 - val mae: 2.2139 - val mse: 7.7647 - val mape: 9.3371
Epoch 57/600
ss: 7.6170 - val mae: 2.1716 - val mse: 7.6170 - val mape: 9.2285
Epoch 58/600
ss: 7.6635 - val mae: 2.1925 - val mse: 7.6635 - val mape: 9.2222
Epoch 59/600
ss: 7.4948 - val mae: 2.1426 - val mse: 7.4948 - val mape: 9.0034
Epoch 60/600
ss: 7.5130 - val_mae: 2.1819 - val mse: 7.5130 - val mape: 9.2761
Epoch 61/600
ss: 7.3830 - val mae: 2.1254 - val mse: 7.3830 - val mape: 8.9086
Epoch 62/600
ss: 7.3840 - val mae: 2.1366 - val mse: 7.3840 - val mape: 9.1065
Epoch 63/600
oss: 7.4122 - val mae: 2.0812 - val mse: 7.4122 - val mape: 8.7776
Epoch 64/600
oss: 7.5837 - val mae: 2.1756 - val mse: 7.5837 - val mape: 9.1158
Epoch 65/600
ss: 7.2434 - val mae: 2.0914 - val mse: 7.2434 - val mape: 8.7522
Epoch 66/600
ss: 7.3095 - val mae: 2.0675 - val mse: 7.3095 - val mape: 8.7322
Epoch 67/600
oss: 7.2367 - val mae: 2.0812 - val mse: 7.2367 - val_mape: 8.7010
Epoch 68/600
oss: 7.4249 - val mae: 2.0573 - val mse: 7.4249 - val mape: 8.7082
Epoch 69/600
ss: 7.2214 - val mae: 2.0958 - val mse: 7.2214 - val mape: 8.7926
Epoch 70/600
ss: 7.1820 - val mae: 2.0917 - val mse: 7.1820 - val mape: 8.8295
```

```
Epoch 71/600
ss: 7.2025 - val mae: 2.0825 - val mse: 7.2025 - val mape: 8.6867
Epoch 72/600
ss: 7.3027 - val mae: 2.0314 - val mse: 7.3027 - val mape: 8.5017
Epoch 73/600
ss: 7.3361 - val mae: 2.0603 - val mse: 7.3361 - val mape: 8.9133
Epoch 74/600
ss: 7.0392 - val mae: 2.0650 - val mse: 7.0392 - val mape: 8.6484
Epoch 75/600
ss: 7.0944 - val mae: 2.0083 - val mse: 7.0944 - val mape: 8.3966
Epoch 76/600
ss: 7.0173 - val mae: 2.0321 - val mse: 7.0173 - val mape: 8.4816
Epoch 77/600
ss: 7.0866 - val mae: 2.0772 - val mse: 7.0866 - val mape: 8.8107
Epoch 78/600
oss: 6.9979 - val mae: 2.0464 - val mse: 6.9979 - val mape: 8.5977
Epoch 79/600
ss: 6.8465 - val mae: 2.0042 - val mse: 6.8465 - val mape: 8.3626
Epoch 80/600
ss: 6.9132 - val mae: 2.0014 - val mse: 6.9132 - val mape: 8.3926
Epoch 81/600
ss: 6.8582 - val mae: 1.9924 - val mse: 6.8582 - val mape: 8.3036
Epoch 82/600
ss: 6.7377 - val mae: 1.9614 - val mse: 6.7377 - val mape: 8.1957
Epoch 83/600
ss: 6.7370 - val mae: 1.9830 - val mse: 6.7370 - val mape: 8.3816
Epoch 84/600
ss: 6.8628 - val mae: 2.0207 - val mse: 6.8628 - val mape: 8.4389
Epoch 85/600
ss: 6.8447 - val mae: 2.0146 - val mse: 6.8447 - val mape: 8.3767
```

```
Epoch 86/600
ss: 6.7627 - val mae: 1.9961 - val mse: 6.7627 - val mape: 8.2745
Epoch 87/600
ss: 6.5921 - val mae: 1.9262 - val mse: 6.5921 - val mape: 8.0534
Epoch 88/600
ss: 6.6221 - val mae: 1.9533 - val mse: 6.6221 - val mape: 8.3490
Epoch 89/600
ss: 6.5354 - val mae: 1.9294 - val mse: 6.5354 - val mape: 8.0170
Epoch 90/600
ss: 6.6472 - val mae: 1.9257 - val mse: 6.6472 - val mape: 8.0293
Epoch 91/600
oss: 6.6342 - val mae: 1.9359 - val mse: 6.6342 - val mape: 8.1780
Epoch 92/600
ss: 6.5634 - val mae: 1.9085 - val mse: 6.5634 - val mape: 7.9598
Epoch 93/600
ss: 6.5568 - val mae: 1.9408 - val mse: 6.5568 - val mape: 8.0400
Epoch 94/600
ss: 6.7838 - val mae: 1.9139 - val mse: 6.7838 - val mape: 8.0062
Epoch 95/600
ss: 6.4405 - val mae: 1.8983 - val mse: 6.4405 - val mape: 7.8853
Epoch 96/600
oss: 6.5333 - val mae: 1.9623 - val mse: 6.5333 - val mape: 8.1598
Epoch 97/600
ss: 6.4473 - val mae: 1.9134 - val mse: 6.4473 - val mape: 7.9528
Epoch 98/600
oss: 6.4069 - val mae: 1.8827 - val mse: 6.4069 - val mape: 7.8093
Epoch 99/600
ss: 6.5568 - val mae: 1.9469 - val mse: 6.5568 - val mape: 8.1562
Epoch 100/600
ss: 6.7702 - val mae: 2.0075 - val mse: 6.7702 - val mape: 8.3250
```

```
Epoch 101/600
ss: 6.3431 - val mae: 1.8588 - val mse: 6.3431 - val mape: 7.6959
.Epoch 102/600
ss: 6.4393 - val mae: 1.9260 - val mse: 6.4393 - val mape: 8.3457
Epoch 103/600
ss: 6.3953 - val mae: 1.8577 - val mse: 6.3953 - val mape: 7.7239
Epoch 104/600
ss: 6.9289 - val mae: 2.0080 - val mse: 6.9289 - val mape: 8.3911
Epoch 105/600
ss: 6.2675 - val mae: 1.8641 - val mse: 6.2675 - val mape: 7.6975
Epoch 106/600
ss: 6.3161 - val mae: 1.8658 - val mse: 6.3161 - val mape: 7.8582
Epoch 107/600
ss: 6.3367 - val mae: 1.8802 - val mse: 6.3367 - val mape: 7.9605
Epoch 108/600
ss: 6.2561 - val mae: 1.8502 - val mse: 6.2561 - val mape: 7.6391
Epoch 109/600
ss: 6.2549 - val mae: 1.8551 - val mse: 6.2549 - val mape: 7.6790
Epoch 110/600
ss: 6.3827 - val mae: 1.8781 - val mse: 6.3827 - val mape: 7.9702
Epoch 111/600
ss: 6.2819 - val mae: 1.8382 - val mse: 6.2819 - val mape: 7.6113
Epoch 112/600
oss: 6.2088 - val mae: 1.8448 - val mse: 6.2088 - val mape: 7.6048
Epoch 113/600
ss: 6.4520 - val mae: 1.8649 - val mse: 6.4520 - val mape: 7.8498
Epoch 114/600
ss: 6.4060 - val_mae: 1.9100 - val mse: 6.4060 - val mape: 7.8833
Epoch 115/600
```

```
ss: 6.2772 - val mae: 1.8544 - val mse: 6.2772 - val mape: 7.8520
Epoch 116/600
ss: 6.3967 - val mae: 1.8963 - val mse: 6.3967 - val mape: 7.8176
Epoch 117/600
ss: 6.1666 - val mae: 1.8413 - val mse: 6.1666 - val mape: 7.6064
Epoch 118/600
ss: 6.3200 - val mae: 1.8799 - val mse: 6.3200 - val mape: 7.7965
Epoch 119/600
ss: 6.3833 - val mae: 1.8647 - val mse: 6.3833 - val mape: 7.9102
Epoch 120/600
ss: 6.1520 - val mae: 1.8450 - val mse: 6.1520 - val mape: 7.7236
Epoch 121/600
ss: 6.1626 - val mae: 1.8297 - val mse: 6.1626 - val mape: 7.5478
Epoch 122/600
ss: 6.1164 - val mae: 1.8365 - val mse: 6.1164 - val mape: 7.6004
Epoch 123/600
oss: 6.1731 - val mae: 1.8680 - val mse: 6.1731 - val mape: 7.7950
Epoch 124/600
ss: 6.6844 - val mae: 1.9655 - val mse: 6.6844 - val mape: 8.1445
Epoch 125/600
ss: 6.2670 - val mae: 1.8282 - val mse: 6.2670 - val mape: 7.6216
Epoch 126/600
ss: 6.1217 - val mae: 1.8359 - val mse: 6.1217 - val mape: 7.5897
Epoch 127/600
ss: 6.2831 - val mae: 1.8471 - val mse: 6.2831 - val mape: 7.7751
Epoch 128/600
ss: 6.1394 - val mae: 1.8241 - val mse: 6.1394 - val mape: 7.5851
Epoch 129/600
ss: 6.4520 - val mae: 1.8576 - val mse: 6.4520 - val mape: 7.6408
Epoch 130/600
```

```
ss: 6.1246 - val mae: 1.8242 - val mse: 6.1246 - val mape: 7.6227
Epoch 131/600
ss: 6.1665 - val mae: 1.8368 - val mse: 6.1665 - val mape: 7.6249
Epoch 132/600
ss: 6.4717 - val mae: 1.9214 - val mse: 6.4717 - val mape: 7.9510
Epoch 133/600
ss: 6.6317 - val mae: 1.9072 - val mse: 6.6317 - val mape: 7.8373
Epoch 134/600
oss: 6.1314 - val mae: 1.8153 - val mse: 6.1314 - val mape: 7.5114
Epoch 135/600
ss: 6.4261 - val mae: 1.8547 - val mse: 6.4261 - val mape: 7.7501
Epoch 136/600
ss: 6.1932 - val mae: 1.8175 - val mse: 6.1932 - val mape: 7.5160
Epoch 137/600
ss: 6.2816 - val mae: 1.8337 - val mse: 6.2816 - val mape: 7.5532
Epoch 138/600
ss: 6.1965 - val mae: 1.8359 - val mse: 6.1965 - val mape: 7.5421
Epoch 139/600
oss: 6.2980 - val mae: 1.8272 - val mse: 6.2980 - val mape: 7.5124
Epoch 140/600
ss: 7.0048 - val mae: 1.9669 - val mse: 7.0048 - val mape: 8.0330
Epoch 141/600
ss: 6.1543 - val mae: 1.8529 - val mse: 6.1543 - val mape: 7.6691
Epoch 142/600
oss: 6.0763 - val mae: 1.8172 - val mse: 6.0763 - val mape: 7.4643
Epoch 143/600
ss: 6.2396 - val mae: 1.8254 - val mse: 6.2396 - val mape: 7.4923
Epoch 144/600
ss: 6.2598 - val mae: 1.8721 - val mse: 6.2598 - val mape: 8.0437
Epoch 145/600
```

```
ss: 6.1266 - val mae: 1.8207 - val mse: 6.1266 - val mape: 7.5072
Epoch 146/600
ss: 6.0734 - val mae: 1.8334 - val mse: 6.0734 - val mape: 7.6256
Epoch 147/600
oss: 6.0990 - val mae: 1.8470 - val mse: 6.0990 - val mape: 7.6136
Epoch 148/600
ss: 6.1056 - val mae: 1.8361 - val mse: 6.1056 - val mape: 7.5325
Epoch 149/600
ss: 6.2158 - val mae: 1.8298 - val mse: 6.2158 - val mape: 7.6090
Epoch 150/600
oss: 6.1945 - val mae: 1.8180 - val mse: 6.1945 - val mape: 7.4826
Epoch 151/600
ss: 6.0805 - val mae: 1.8194 - val mse: 6.0805 - val mape: 7.4991
Epoch 152/600
ss: 6.1130 - val mae: 1.8415 - val mse: 6.1130 - val mape: 7.7014
Epoch 153/600
ss: 6.0693 - val mae: 1.8242 - val mse: 6.0693 - val mape: 7.4771
Epoch 154/600
ss: 6.3904 - val mae: 1.8457 - val mse: 6.3904 - val mape: 7.5669
Epoch 155/600
ss: 6.0337 - val mae: 1.8189 - val mse: 6.0337 - val mape: 7.4869
Epoch 156/600
oss: 6.0025 - val mae: 1.8315 - val mse: 6.0025 - val mape: 7.7198
Epoch 157/600
ss: 6.0879 - val mae: 1.8149 - val mse: 6.0879 - val mape: 7.4716
Epoch 158/600
ss: 6.6490 - val mae: 1.8566 - val mse: 6.6490 - val mape: 7.6264
Epoch 159/600
ss: 6.0709 - val mae: 1.8142 - val mse: 6.0709 - val mape: 7.4920
Epoch 160/600
```

```
ss: 6.0875 - val mae: 1.8203 - val mse: 6.0875 - val mape: 7.5800
Epoch 161/600
oss: 6.0778 - val mae: 1.8323 - val mse: 6.0778 - val mape: 7.6842
Epoch 162/600
ss: 6.0456 - val mae: 1.8068 - val mse: 6.0456 - val mape: 7.4123
Epoch 163/600
ss: 6.0653 - val mae: 1.8483 - val mse: 6.0653 - val mape: 7.8769
Epoch 164/600
oss: 6.3528 - val mae: 1.8425 - val mse: 6.3528 - val mape: 7.6491
Epoch 165/600
oss: 6.1705 - val mae: 1.8441 - val mse: 6.1705 - val mape: 7.5550
Epoch 166/600
ss: 5.9669 - val mae: 1.8055 - val mse: 5.9669 - val mape: 7.4033
Epoch 167/600
ss: 6.2293 - val mae: 1.8329 - val mse: 6.2293 - val mape: 7.5003
Epoch 168/600
ss: 5.9850 - val mae: 1.8017 - val mse: 5.9850 - val mape: 7.4268
Epoch 169/600
ss: 7.0800 - val mae: 1.9246 - val mse: 7.0800 - val mape: 7.8352
Epoch 170/600
ss: 6.0235 - val mae: 1.8167 - val mse: 6.0235 - val mape: 7.5964
Epoch 171/600
ss: 6.1098 - val mae: 1.8093 - val mse: 6.1098 - val mape: 7.4651
Epoch 172/600
ss: 6.2196 - val mae: 1.8256 - val mse: 6.2196 - val mape: 7.5060
Epoch 173/600
ss: 6.1143 - val mae: 1.8336 - val mse: 6.1143 - val mape: 7.5209
Epoch 174/600
ss: 6.5725 - val mae: 1.9116 - val mse: 6.5725 - val mape: 8.2227
Epoch 175/600
```

```
oss: 5.9759 - val mae: 1.8052 - val mse: 5.9759 - val mape: 7.3799
Epoch 176/600
ss: 6.1413 - val mae: 1.8381 - val mse: 6.1413 - val mape: 7.6506
Epoch 177/600
ss: 6.1180 - val mae: 1.8143 - val mse: 6.1180 - val mape: 7.4494
Epoch 178/600
ss: 6.0415 - val mae: 1.8073 - val mse: 6.0415 - val mape: 7.3881
Epoch 179/600
ss: 6.0717 - val mae: 1.8421 - val mse: 6.0717 - val mape: 7.5623
Epoch 180/600
ss: 6.0762 - val mae: 1.8560 - val mse: 6.0762 - val mape: 7.6652
Epoch 181/600
ss: 5.9063 - val mae: 1.7894 - val mse: 5.9063 - val mape: 7.3189
Epoch 182/600
ss: 6.3071 - val mae: 1.8282 - val mse: 6.3071 - val mape: 7.5828
Epoch 183/600
ss: 6.0087 - val mae: 1.8318 - val mse: 6.0087 - val mape: 7.5236
Epoch 184/600
ss: 5.9948 - val mae: 1.8343 - val mse: 5.9948 - val mape: 7.7027
Epoch 185/600
oss: 5.9564 - val mae: 1.7978 - val mse: 5.9564 - val mape: 7.3668
Epoch 186/600
ss: 6.2992 - val mae: 1.8335 - val mse: 6.2992 - val mape: 7.6065
Epoch 187/600
ss: 5.9304 - val mae: 1.8079 - val mse: 5.9304 - val mape: 7.5283
Epoch 188/600
ss: 5.9836 - val mae: 1.7972 - val mse: 5.9836 - val mape: 7.3566
Epoch 189/600
ss: 6.0936 - val mae: 1.8178 - val mse: 6.0936 - val mape: 7.4254
Epoch 190/600
```

```
oss: 6.2686 - val mae: 1.8528 - val mse: 6.2686 - val mape: 7.7626
Epoch 191/600
ss: 5.9847 - val mae: 1.7985 - val mse: 5.9847 - val mape: 7.3423
Epoch 192/600
ss: 6.7256 - val mae: 1.9061 - val mse: 6.7256 - val mape: 8.0340
Epoch 193/600
ss: 6.2286 - val mae: 1.8514 - val mse: 6.2286 - val mape: 7.7579
Epoch 194/600
ss: 6.4558 - val mae: 1.8388 - val mse: 6.4558 - val mape: 7.5256
Epoch 195/600
ss: 5.9598 - val mae: 1.7879 - val mse: 5.9598 - val mape: 7.2916
Epoch 196/600
ss: 6.0030 - val mae: 1.7889 - val mse: 6.0030 - val mape: 7.3119
Epoch 197/600
ss: 5.9468 - val mae: 1.7902 - val mse: 5.9468 - val mape: 7.3085
Epoch 198/600
ss: 6.1861 - val mae: 1.8633 - val mse: 6.1861 - val mape: 7.6916
Epoch 199/600
ss: 6.5707 - val mae: 1.8458 - val mse: 6.5707 - val mape: 7.5069
Epoch 200/600
ss: 6.0136 - val mae: 1.7936 - val mse: 6.0136 - val mape: 7.3594
Epoch 201/600
oss: 5.9706 - val mae: 1.8276 - val mse: 5.9706 - val mape: 7.5255
.Epoch 202/600
oss: 5.9173 - val mae: 1.7876 - val mse: 5.9173 - val mape: 7.3561
Epoch 203/600
ss: 5.9876 - val mae: 1.8143 - val mse: 5.9876 - val mape: 7.4285
Epoch 204/600
oss: 6.0970 - val mae: 1.7939 - val mse: 6.0970 - val mape: 7.3079
Epoch 205/600
```

```
oss: 6.4077 - val mae: 1.8244 - val mse: 6.4077 - val mape: 7.4184
Epoch 206/600
oss: 5.9926 - val mae: 1.7845 - val mse: 5.9926 - val mape: 7.3122
Epoch 207/600
oss: 5.8764 - val mae: 1.7993 - val mse: 5.8764 - val mape: 7.3485
Epoch 208/600
ss: 5.9923 - val mae: 1.8203 - val mse: 5.9923 - val mape: 7.6742
Epoch 209/600
ss: 5.9151 - val mae: 1.7936 - val mse: 5.9151 - val mape: 7.3245
Epoch 210/600
ss: 6.0440 - val mae: 1.7977 - val mse: 6.0440 - val mape: 7.4408
Epoch 211/600
oss: 5.8593 - val mae: 1.7677 - val mse: 5.8593 - val mape: 7.2243
Epoch 212/600
ss: 6.1133 - val mae: 1.8172 - val mse: 6.1133 - val mape: 7.5465
Epoch 213/600
ss: 5.9456 - val mae: 1.7885 - val mse: 5.9456 - val mape: 7.3625
Epoch 214/600
ss: 6.0529 - val mae: 1.8126 - val mse: 6.0529 - val mape: 7.5285
Epoch 215/600
oss: 5.9167 - val mae: 1.7819 - val mse: 5.9167 - val mape: 7.2714
Epoch 216/600
ss: 5.9062 - val mae: 1.7672 - val mse: 5.9062 - val mape: 7.1980
Epoch 217/600
ss: 6.0300 - val mae: 1.8065 - val mse: 6.0300 - val mape: 7.3723
Epoch 218/600
ss: 5.8991 - val mae: 1.7562 - val mse: 5.8991 - val mape: 7.1617
Epoch 219/600
oss: 5.8682 - val mae: 1.7765 - val mse: 5.8682 - val mape: 7.2358
Epoch 220/600
```

```
ss: 5.9569 - val mae: 1.7908 - val mse: 5.9569 - val mape: 7.4299
Epoch 221/600
oss: 5.8942 - val mae: 1.7815 - val mse: 5.8942 - val mape: 7.2615
Epoch 222/600
oss: 6.0286 - val mae: 1.7864 - val mse: 6.0286 - val mape: 7.2866
Epoch 223/600
ss: 6.0497 - val mae: 1.7914 - val mse: 6.0497 - val mape: 7.3204
Epoch 224/600
ss: 6.0647 - val mae: 1.7945 - val mse: 6.0647 - val mape: 7.3395
Epoch 225/600
ss: 5.9982 - val mae: 1.7982 - val mse: 5.9982 - val mape: 7.3356
Epoch 226/600
oss: 6.2660 - val mae: 1.8585 - val mse: 6.2660 - val mape: 7.8277
Epoch 227/600
ss: 6.4203 - val mae: 1.8544 - val mse: 6.4203 - val mape: 7.7552
Epoch 228/600
oss: 6.0168 - val mae: 1.8212 - val mse: 6.0168 - val mape: 7.7067
Epoch 229/600
ss: 6.0776 - val mae: 1.8322 - val mse: 6.0776 - val mape: 7.5288
Epoch 230/600
ss: 6.2439 - val mae: 1.8350 - val mse: 6.2439 - val mape: 7.4955
Epoch 231/600
oss: 6.0031 - val mae: 1.7815 - val mse: 6.0031 - val mape: 7.2741
Epoch 232/600
ss: 6.3648 - val mae: 1.8089 - val mse: 6.3648 - val mape: 7.3395
Epoch 233/600
ss: 5.9152 - val mae: 1.7855 - val mse: 5.9152 - val mape: 7.2765
Epoch 234/600
ss: 6.0067 - val mae: 1.7962 - val mse: 6.0067 - val mape: 7.3132
Epoch 235/600
```

```
oss: 5.9252 - val mae: 1.8075 - val mse: 5.9252 - val mape: 7.4093
Epoch 236/600
ss: 5.8819 - val mae: 1.7723 - val mse: 5.8819 - val mape: 7.3228
Epoch 237/600
ss: 6.1101 - val mae: 1.7795 - val mse: 6.1101 - val mape: 7.2295
Epoch 238/600
ss: 6.1209 - val mae: 1.7901 - val mse: 6.1209 - val mape: 7.3252
Epoch 239/600
ss: 5.8762 - val mae: 1.7636 - val mse: 5.8762 - val mape: 7.1860
Epoch 240/600
ss: 5.9052 - val mae: 1.7814 - val mse: 5.9052 - val mape: 7.2499
Epoch 241/600
ss: 6.1563 - val mae: 1.7848 - val mse: 6.1563 - val mape: 7.3537
Epoch 242/600
ss: 6.0609 - val mae: 1.7956 - val mse: 6.0609 - val mape: 7.2929
Epoch 243/600
ss: 6.0874 - val mae: 1.7750 - val mse: 6.0874 - val mape: 7.2621
Epoch 244/600
oss: 5.7959 - val mae: 1.7727 - val mse: 5.7959 - val mape: 7.2126
Epoch 245/600
ss: 5.9403 - val mae: 1.7685 - val mse: 5.9403 - val mape: 7.1861
Epoch 246/600
ss: 5.8876 - val mae: 1.7545 - val mse: 5.8876 - val mape: 7.1490
Epoch 247/600
ss: 5.9502 - val mae: 1.7915 - val mse: 5.9502 - val mape: 7.4159
Epoch 248/600
ss: 5.8349 - val mae: 1.7692 - val mse: 5.8349 - val mape: 7.2005
Epoch 249/600
ss: 5.8999 - val mae: 1.7618 - val mse: 5.8999 - val mape: 7.1577
Epoch 250/600
```

```
ss: 5.9743 - val mae: 1.7983 - val mse: 5.9743 - val mape: 7.3300
Epoch 251/600
ss: 5.9593 - val mae: 1.7569 - val mse: 5.9593 - val mape: 7.1361
Epoch 252/600
ss: 5.8002 - val mae: 1.7468 - val mse: 5.8002 - val mape: 7.1038
Epoch 253/600
ss: 5.9922 - val mae: 1.8136 - val mse: 5.9922 - val mape: 7.4200
Epoch 254/600
oss: 5.8833 - val mae: 1.7969 - val mse: 5.8833 - val mape: 7.5419
Epoch 255/600
ss: 6.0231 - val mae: 1.7772 - val mse: 6.0231 - val mape: 7.2921
Epoch 256/600
ss: 5.9325 - val mae: 1.7767 - val mse: 5.9325 - val mape: 7.1998
Epoch 257/600
ss: 5.9362 - val mae: 1.8046 - val mse: 5.9362 - val mape: 7.6419
Epoch 258/600
ss: 5.9028 - val mae: 1.7459 - val mse: 5.9028 - val mape: 7.0895
Epoch 259/600
ss: 5.9943 - val mae: 1.7658 - val mse: 5.9943 - val mape: 7.2143
Epoch 260/600
oss: 5.9299 - val mae: 1.8063 - val mse: 5.9299 - val mape: 7.5739
Epoch 261/600
ss: 5.7818 - val mae: 1.7397 - val mse: 5.7818 - val mape: 7.0520
Epoch 262/600
ss: 5.8765 - val mae: 1.7575 - val mse: 5.8765 - val mape: 7.1650
Epoch 263/600
oss: 6.0387 - val mae: 1.7830 - val mse: 6.0387 - val mape: 7.2065
Epoch 264/600
oss: 5.8506 - val mae: 1.7522 - val mse: 5.8506 - val mape: 7.1224
Epoch 265/600
```

```
ss: 5.9404 - val mae: 1.8019 - val mse: 5.9404 - val mape: 7.6353
Epoch 266/600
oss: 5.8616 - val mae: 1.7453 - val mse: 5.8616 - val mape: 7.0554
Epoch 267/600
ss: 5.8868 - val mae: 1.7639 - val mse: 5.8868 - val mape: 7.2711
Epoch 268/600
ss: 6.0324 - val mae: 1.8375 - val mse: 6.0324 - val mape: 7.5933
Epoch 269/600
ss: 5.8756 - val mae: 1.7514 - val mse: 5.8756 - val mape: 7.0736
Epoch 270/600
ss: 5.8860 - val mae: 1.7857 - val mse: 5.8860 - val mape: 7.4214
Epoch 271/600
oss: 5.9091 - val mae: 1.7569 - val mse: 5.9091 - val mape: 7.1414
Epoch 272/600
ss: 6.2608 - val mae: 1.7871 - val mse: 6.2608 - val mape: 7.2106
Epoch 273/600
oss: 5.8822 - val mae: 1.7803 - val mse: 5.8822 - val mape: 7.4481
Epoch 274/600
oss: 5.8063 - val mae: 1.7295 - val mse: 5.8063 - val mape: 7.0283
Epoch 275/600
ss: 5.7522 - val mae: 1.7349 - val mse: 5.7522 - val mape: 7.0619
Epoch 276/600
ss: 5.8145 - val mae: 1.7520 - val mse: 5.8145 - val mape: 7.0824
Epoch 277/600
oss: 5.8104 - val mae: 1.7331 - val mse: 5.8104 - val mape: 7.0370
Epoch 278/600
ss: 5.8528 - val mae: 1.7535 - val mse: 5.8528 - val mape: 7.2261
Epoch 279/600
oss: 5.7503 - val mae: 1.7210 - val mse: 5.7503 - val mape: 6.9667
Epoch 280/600
```

```
ss: 5.7616 - val mae: 1.7302 - val mse: 5.7616 - val mape: 6.9953
Epoch 281/600
oss: 5.7363 - val mae: 1.7326 - val mse: 5.7363 - val mape: 6.9819
Epoch 282/600
oss: 5.8251 - val mae: 1.7390 - val mse: 5.8251 - val mape: 7.0067
Epoch 283/600
oss: 5.8161 - val mae: 1.7435 - val mse: 5.8161 - val mape: 7.0407
Epoch 284/600
oss: 5.8822 - val mae: 1.7731 - val mse: 5.8822 - val mape: 7.2024
Epoch 285/600
ss: 6.2025 - val mae: 1.7943 - val mse: 6.2025 - val mape: 7.3704
Epoch 286/600
oss: 6.2784 - val mae: 1.8496 - val mse: 6.2784 - val mape: 7.8158
Epoch 287/600
ss: 6.0478 - val mae: 1.8272 - val mse: 6.0478 - val mape: 7.5893
Epoch 288/600
ss: 5.8662 - val mae: 1.7459 - val mse: 5.8662 - val mape: 7.1698
Epoch 289/600
ss: 6.0213 - val mae: 1.7573 - val mse: 6.0213 - val mape: 7.1408
Epoch 290/600
ss: 5.9433 - val mae: 1.7630 - val mse: 5.9433 - val mape: 7.1423
Epoch 291/600
ss: 5.9895 - val mae: 1.7878 - val mse: 5.9895 - val mape: 7.2764
Epoch 292/600
ss: 5.9654 - val mae: 1.7475 - val mse: 5.9654 - val mape: 7.0458
Epoch 293/600
ss: 5.8663 - val mae: 1.7594 - val mse: 5.8663 - val mape: 7.2945
Epoch 294/600
oss: 6.0211 - val mae: 1.7990 - val mse: 6.0211 - val mape: 7.3691
Epoch 295/600
```

```
ss: 5.8498 - val mae: 1.7143 - val mse: 5.8498 - val mape: 6.8760
Epoch 296/600
ss: 5.8341 - val mae: 1.7454 - val mse: 5.8341 - val mape: 7.1337
Epoch 297/600
ss: 5.9247 - val mae: 1.7785 - val mse: 5.9247 - val mape: 7.4503
Epoch 298/600
ss: 6.5426 - val mae: 1.8366 - val mse: 6.5426 - val mape: 7.5279
Epoch 299/600
ss: 6.2282 - val mae: 1.8159 - val mse: 6.2282 - val mape: 7.5601
Epoch 300/600
oss: 5.9555 - val mae: 1.7355 - val mse: 5.9555 - val mape: 6.9720
Epoch 301/600
ss: 5.8879 - val mae: 1.7231 - val mse: 5.8879 - val mape: 6.9232
.Epoch 302/600
oss: 5.9128 - val mae: 1.7337 - val mse: 5.9128 - val mape: 7.0327
Epoch 303/600
oss: 5.8250 - val mae: 1.7196 - val mse: 5.8250 - val mape: 6.9151
Epoch 304/600
oss: 5.8351 - val mae: 1.7482 - val mse: 5.8351 - val mape: 7.2671
Epoch 305/600
oss: 5.8757 - val mae: 1.7265 - val mse: 5.8757 - val mape: 6.9443
Epoch 306/600
oss: 5.8228 - val mae: 1.7180 - val mse: 5.8228 - val mape: 6.9128
Epoch 307/600
ss: 5.9615 - val mae: 1.7576 - val mse: 5.9615 - val mape: 7.2008
Epoch 308/600
ss: 5.9202 - val mae: 1.7497 - val mse: 5.9202 - val mape: 7.1610
Epoch 309/600
oss: 5.7923 - val mae: 1.7146 - val mse: 5.7923 - val mape: 6.9458
```

```
Epoch 310/600
oss: 5.8540 - val mae: 1.7467 - val mse: 5.8540 - val mape: 7.2502
Epoch 311/600
ss: 6.0446 - val mae: 1.7328 - val mse: 6.0446 - val mape: 6.9543
Epoch 312/600
ss: 5.8117 - val mae: 1.7134 - val mse: 5.8117 - val mape: 6.8794
Epoch 313/600
oss: 6.0681 - val mae: 1.8184 - val mse: 6.0681 - val mape: 7.7862
Epoch 314/600
ss: 5.9220 - val mae: 1.7431 - val mse: 5.9220 - val mape: 7.0657
Epoch 315/600
ss: 5.8206 - val mae: 1.7107 - val mse: 5.8206 - val mape: 6.8963
Epoch 316/600
ss: 5.8872 - val mae: 1.7619 - val mse: 5.8872 - val mape: 7.3206
Epoch 317/600
oss: 6.3112 - val mae: 1.7877 - val mse: 6.3112 - val mape: 7.2152
Epoch 318/600
oss: 5.9336 - val mae: 1.7758 - val mse: 5.9336 - val mape: 7.3744
Epoch 319/600
oss: 5.8865 - val mae: 1.7440 - val mse: 5.8865 - val mape: 7.1419
Epoch 320/600
oss: 5.7629 - val mae: 1.6988 - val mse: 5.7629 - val mape: 6.8200
Epoch 321/600
ss: 5.8141 - val mae: 1.7097 - val mse: 5.8141 - val mape: 6.8913
Epoch 322/600
ss: 5.9839 - val mae: 1.7704 - val mse: 5.9839 - val mape: 7.2909
Epoch 323/600
oss: 6.0154 - val mae: 1.7582 - val mse: 6.0154 - val mape: 7.2457
Epoch 324/600
oss: 5.9763 - val mae: 1.7985 - val mse: 5.9763 - val mape: 7.6345
```

```
Epoch 325/600
oss: 5.9306 - val mae: 1.7783 - val mse: 5.9306 - val mape: 7.4756
Epoch 326/600
ss: 5.8180 - val mae: 1.6963 - val mse: 5.8180 - val mape: 6.8115
Epoch 327/600
ss: 5.8351 - val mae: 1.7174 - val mse: 5.8351 - val mape: 6.9656
Epoch 328/600
oss: 6.0936 - val mae: 1.7373 - val mse: 6.0936 - val mape: 6.9765
Epoch 329/600
ss: 5.8973 - val mae: 1.7022 - val mse: 5.8973 - val mape: 6.7908
Epoch 330/600
oss: 5.7899 - val mae: 1.6994 - val mse: 5.7899 - val mape: 6.8492
Epoch 331/600
oss: 6.3127 - val mae: 1.7641 - val mse: 6.3127 - val mape: 7.0544
Epoch 332/600
oss: 5.8323 - val mae: 1.6976 - val mse: 5.8323 - val mape: 6.7744
Epoch 333/600
oss: 5.9041 - val mae: 1.7531 - val mse: 5.9041 - val mape: 7.2557
Epoch 334/600
ss: 6.0286 - val mae: 1.7371 - val mse: 6.0286 - val mape: 6.9312
Epoch 335/600
ss: 5.8705 - val mae: 1.7099 - val mse: 5.8705 - val mape: 6.9282
Epoch 336/600
oss: 5.8136 - val mae: 1.6911 - val mse: 5.8136 - val mape: 6.7486
Epoch 337/600
oss: 5.9157 - val mae: 1.7378 - val mse: 5.9157 - val mape: 7.1039
Epoch 338/600
oss: 5.9899 - val mae: 1.7267 - val mse: 5.9899 - val mape: 6.9768
Epoch 339/600
ss: 5.8933 - val mae: 1.7524 - val mse: 5.8933 - val mape: 7.2861
```

```
Epoch 340/600
ss: 6.5544 - val mae: 1.8608 - val mse: 6.5544 - val mape: 7.9750
Epoch 341/600
ss: 6.1143 - val mae: 1.7419 - val mse: 6.1143 - val mape: 7.0028
Epoch 342/600
oss: 5.9934 - val mae: 1.7263 - val mse: 5.9934 - val mape: 7.0008
Epoch 343/600
ss: 5.8574 - val mae: 1.6958 - val mse: 5.8574 - val mape: 6.7840
Epoch 344/600
oss: 5.9634 - val mae: 1.7145 - val mse: 5.9634 - val mape: 6.8605
Epoch 345/600
ss: 5.9027 - val mae: 1.7155 - val mse: 5.9027 - val mape: 6.9105
Epoch 346/600
oss: 5.9787 - val mae: 1.7063 - val mse: 5.9787 - val mape: 6.7756
Epoch 347/600
oss: 6.0135 - val mae: 1.7294 - val mse: 6.0135 - val mape: 6.8950
Epoch 348/600
ss: 6.4075 - val mae: 1.7918 - val mse: 6.4075 - val mape: 7.3019
Epoch 349/600
ss: 5.9604 - val mae: 1.7265 - val mse: 5.9604 - val mape: 6.9811
Epoch 350/600
oss: 6.0694 - val mae: 1.7546 - val mse: 6.0694 - val mape: 7.2730
Epoch 351/600
ss: 5.8937 - val mae: 1.7267 - val mse: 5.8937 - val mape: 7.0517
Epoch 352/600
ss: 5.8923 - val mae: 1.7085 - val mse: 5.8923 - val mape: 6.9182
Epoch 353/600
ss: 5.8879 - val mae: 1.7133 - val mse: 5.8879 - val mape: 6.8720
Epoch 354/600
ss: 6.0061 - val mae: 1.7035 - val mse: 6.0061 - val mape: 6.8045
```

```
Epoch 355/600
oss: 6.0360 - val mae: 1.7323 - val mse: 6.0360 - val mape: 6.9199
Epoch 356/600
ss: 5.9021 - val mae: 1.7142 - val mse: 5.9021 - val mape: 6.9355
Epoch 357/600
oss: 6.0352 - val mae: 1.7157 - val mse: 6.0352 - val mape: 6.8067
Epoch 358/600
oss: 6.0499 - val mae: 1.7628 - val mse: 6.0499 - val mape: 7.3333
Epoch 359/600
oss: 6.1561 - val mae: 1.7268 - val mse: 6.1561 - val mape: 6.9970
Epoch 360/600
oss: 6.3074 - val mae: 1.7827 - val mse: 6.3074 - val mape: 7.2932
Epoch 361/600
ss: 6.2436 - val mae: 1.8131 - val mse: 6.2436 - val mape: 7.7418
Epoch 362/600
oss: 5.9884 - val mae: 1.7104 - val mse: 5.9884 - val mape: 6.8767
Epoch 363/600
ss: 5.9861 - val mae: 1.7588 - val mse: 5.9861 - val mape: 7.3475
Epoch 364/600
oss: 6.0643 - val mae: 1.7399 - val mse: 6.0643 - val mape: 7.1442
Epoch 365/600
oss: 5.9756 - val mae: 1.7424 - val mse: 5.9756 - val mape: 7.1741
Epoch 366/600
oss: 5.8945 - val mae: 1.6804 - val mse: 5.8945 - val mape: 6.6635
Epoch 367/600
oss: 6.2035 - val mae: 1.7243 - val mse: 6.2035 - val mape: 6.9365
Epoch 368/600
oss: 5.9049 - val mae: 1.6901 - val mse: 5.9049 - val mape: 6.7364
Epoch 369/600
oss: 5.9054 - val mae: 1.7066 - val mse: 5.9054 - val mape: 6.9067
```

```
Epoch 370/600
ss: 6.0290 - val mae: 1.7717 - val mse: 6.0290 - val mape: 7.3902
Epoch 371/600
ss: 6.0030 - val mae: 1.6988 - val mse: 6.0030 - val mape: 6.7771
Epoch 372/600
oss: 5.9377 - val mae: 1.7007 - val mse: 5.9377 - val mape: 6.7680
Epoch 373/600
ss: 5.9223 - val mae: 1.7478 - val mse: 5.9223 - val mape: 7.2348
Epoch 374/600
ss: 6.0737 - val mae: 1.7109 - val mse: 6.0737 - val mape: 6.8186
Epoch 375/600
oss: 6.2702 - val mae: 1.7127 - val mse: 6.2702 - val mape: 6.7911
Epoch 376/600
ss: 6.0342 - val mae: 1.7027 - val mse: 6.0342 - val mape: 6.8674
Epoch 377/600
ss: 6.7504 - val mae: 1.7889 - val mse: 6.7504 - val mape: 7.1638
Epoch 378/600
oss: 6.0470 - val mae: 1.7049 - val mse: 6.0470 - val mape: 6.7459
Epoch 379/600
ss: 5.9736 - val mae: 1.6895 - val mse: 5.9736 - val mape: 6.7344
Epoch 380/600
ss: 5.8304 - val mae: 1.6673 - val mse: 5.8304 - val mape: 6.6152
Epoch 381/600
oss: 5.9859 - val mae: 1.6988 - val mse: 5.9859 - val mape: 6.7438
Epoch 382/600
oss: 6.0178 - val mae: 1.7324 - val mse: 6.0178 - val mape: 7.1087
Epoch 383/600
ss: 6.3971 - val mae: 1.7457 - val mse: 6.3971 - val mape: 6.9943
Epoch 384/600
oss: 5.8940 - val mae: 1.6725 - val mse: 5.8940 - val mape: 6.6161
```

```
Epoch 385/600
oss: 5.9656 - val mae: 1.6969 - val mse: 5.9656 - val mape: 6.8469
Epoch 386/600
oss: 5.9642 - val mae: 1.6865 - val mse: 5.9642 - val mape: 6.7276
Epoch 387/600
oss: 5.8770 - val mae: 1.6641 - val mse: 5.8770 - val mape: 6.5955
Epoch 388/600
ss: 5.9779 - val mae: 1.6881 - val mse: 5.9779 - val mape: 6.7309
Epoch 389/600
ss: 5.9319 - val mae: 1.7327 - val mse: 5.9319 - val mape: 7.1878
Epoch 390/600
ss: 5.9448 - val mae: 1.6733 - val mse: 5.9448 - val mape: 6.6089
Epoch 391/600
oss: 5.9973 - val mae: 1.6984 - val mse: 5.9973 - val mape: 6.8165
Epoch 392/600
oss: 5.9612 - val mae: 1.6767 - val mse: 5.9612 - val mape: 6.6328
Epoch 393/600
ss: 6.2547 - val mae: 1.7020 - val mse: 6.2547 - val mape: 6.7461
Epoch 394/600
oss: 6.0959 - val mae: 1.6996 - val mse: 6.0959 - val mape: 6.7410
Epoch 395/600
oss: 5.9079 - val mae: 1.6901 - val mse: 5.9079 - val mape: 6.7647
Epoch 396/600
ss: 5.9630 - val mae: 1.6792 - val mse: 5.9630 - val mape: 6.6360
Epoch 397/600
oss: 5.8829 - val mae: 1.6688 - val mse: 5.8829 - val mape: 6.6089
Epoch 398/600
ss: 6.0937 - val mae: 1.7202 - val mse: 6.0937 - val mape: 6.9329
Epoch 399/600
ss: 6.0286 - val mae: 1.7434 - val mse: 6.0286 - val mape: 7.2265
```

```
Epoch 400/600
oss: 6.0362 - val mae: 1.6791 - val mse: 6.0362 - val mape: 6.6716
Epoch 401/600
oss: 6.6153 - val mae: 1.7468 - val mse: 6.6153 - val mape: 6.9166
.Epoch 402/600
oss: 5.9748 - val mae: 1.6841 - val mse: 5.9748 - val mape: 6.6883
Epoch 403/600
ss: 6.2991 - val mae: 1.7387 - val mse: 6.2991 - val mape: 6.9367
Epoch 404/600
ss: 6.2763 - val mae: 1.8261 - val mse: 6.2763 - val mape: 7.7997
Epoch 405/600
oss: 6.0931 - val mae: 1.7368 - val mse: 6.0931 - val mape: 7.1444
Epoch 406/600
oss: 5.9195 - val mae: 1.6757 - val mse: 5.9195 - val mape: 6.6930
Epoch 407/600
oss: 5.8435 - val mae: 1.6678 - val mse: 5.8435 - val mape: 6.6570
Epoch 408/600
oss: 5.9667 - val mae: 1.7056 - val mse: 5.9667 - val mape: 6.9562
Epoch 409/600
ss: 5.8886 - val mae: 1.6584 - val mse: 5.8886 - val mape: 6.5533
Epoch 410/600
oss: 5.8971 - val mae: 1.6536 - val mse: 5.8971 - val mape: 6.5299
Epoch 411/600
oss: 6.0566 - val mae: 1.7053 - val mse: 6.0566 - val mape: 6.8391
Epoch 412/600
oss: 6.0471 - val mae: 1.6797 - val mse: 6.0471 - val mape: 6.6387
Epoch 413/600
oss: 6.0188 - val mae: 1.6760 - val mse: 6.0188 - val mape: 6.6795
Epoch 414/600
```

```
oss: 5.9072 - val mae: 1.6697 - val mse: 5.9072 - val mape: 6.6371
Epoch 415/600
oss: 6.1705 - val mae: 1.7359 - val mse: 6.1705 - val mape: 7.0788
Epoch 416/600
ss: 6.0025 - val mae: 1.6656 - val mse: 6.0025 - val mape: 6.6213
Epoch 417/600
oss: 5.9133 - val mae: 1.6597 - val mse: 5.9133 - val mape: 6.5683
Epoch 418/600
ss: 6.1414 - val mae: 1.6840 - val mse: 6.1414 - val mape: 6.6288
Epoch 419/600
oss: 5.9751 - val mae: 1.6761 - val mse: 5.9751 - val mape: 6.6952
Epoch 420/600
ss: 5.8748 - val mae: 1.6570 - val mse: 5.8748 - val mape: 6.5975
Epoch 421/600
ss: 5.9252 - val mae: 1.6617 - val mse: 5.9252 - val mape: 6.5523
Epoch 422/600
oss: 6.0250 - val mae: 1.7117 - val mse: 6.0250 - val mape: 6.9698
Epoch 423/600
ss: 6.1520 - val mae: 1.6852 - val mse: 6.1520 - val mape: 6.7143
Epoch 424/600
ss: 6.3457 - val mae: 1.7327 - val mse: 6.3457 - val mape: 7.0480
Epoch 425/600
ss: 5.9556 - val mae: 1.6852 - val mse: 5.9556 - val mape: 6.7366
Epoch 426/600
ss: 5.9902 - val mae: 1.6625 - val mse: 5.9902 - val mape: 6.5721
Epoch 427/600
oss: 5.9459 - val mae: 1.6563 - val mse: 5.9459 - val mape: 6.5267
Epoch 428/600
oss: 5.9842 - val mae: 1.6741 - val mse: 5.9842 - val mape: 6.6185
Epoch 429/600
```

```
oss: 5.9928 - val mae: 1.6684 - val mse: 5.9928 - val mape: 6.5763
Epoch 430/600
oss: 5.9449 - val mae: 1.6518 - val mse: 5.9449 - val mape: 6.4995
Epoch 431/600
oss: 6.0587 - val mae: 1.6701 - val mse: 6.0587 - val mape: 6.5893
Epoch 432/600
ss: 5.9080 - val mae: 1.6593 - val mse: 5.9080 - val mape: 6.5824
Epoch 433/600
oss: 5.8468 - val mae: 1.6563 - val mse: 5.8468 - val mape: 6.5704
Epoch 434/600
ss: 5.9744 - val mae: 1.6818 - val mse: 5.9744 - val mape: 6.7624
Epoch 435/600
oss: 6.0840 - val mae: 1.7082 - val mse: 6.0840 - val mape: 6.9175
Epoch 436/600
ss: 6.0969 - val mae: 1.6587 - val mse: 6.0969 - val mape: 6.5297
Epoch 437/600
oss: 5.9445 - val mae: 1.6801 - val mse: 5.9445 - val mape: 6.7346
Epoch 438/600
ss: 6.1893 - val mae: 1.7927 - val mse: 6.1893 - val mape: 7.5331
Epoch 439/600
oss: 6.0339 - val mae: 1.6593 - val mse: 6.0339 - val mape: 6.5167
Epoch 440/600
ss: 6.6098 - val mae: 1.7371 - val mse: 6.6098 - val mape: 6.9720
Epoch 441/600
oss: 6.0483 - val mae: 1.7157 - val mse: 6.0483 - val mape: 6.9893
Epoch 442/600
ss: 6.1725 - val mae: 1.7263 - val mse: 6.1725 - val mape: 6.9540
Epoch 443/600
oss: 6.0469 - val mae: 1.7118 - val mse: 6.0469 - val mape: 6.9981
Epoch 444/600
```

```
oss: 5.8849 - val mae: 1.6513 - val mse: 5.8849 - val mape: 6.5445
Epoch 445/600
oss: 6.0569 - val mae: 1.7472 - val mse: 6.0569 - val mape: 7.2947
Epoch 446/600
oss: 6.2176 - val mae: 1.6865 - val mse: 6.2176 - val mape: 6.6949
Epoch 447/600
oss: 6.5099 - val mae: 1.7660 - val mse: 6.5099 - val mape: 7.2046
Epoch 448/600
oss: 6.2241 - val mae: 1.7677 - val mse: 6.2241 - val mape: 7.3902
Epoch 449/600
oss: 6.0540 - val mae: 1.6564 - val mse: 6.0540 - val mape: 6.5034
Epoch 450/600
oss: 6.4206 - val mae: 1.8043 - val mse: 6.4206 - val mape: 7.6314
Epoch 451/600
ss: 5.9917 - val mae: 1.6579 - val mse: 5.9917 - val mape: 6.5321
Epoch 452/600
oss: 6.0157 - val mae: 1.6671 - val mse: 6.0157 - val mape: 6.5914
Epoch 453/600
ss: 6.2284 - val mae: 1.7520 - val mse: 6.2284 - val mape: 7.3018
Epoch 454/600
oss: 6.0693 - val mae: 1.6663 - val mse: 6.0693 - val mape: 6.5396
Epoch 455/600
oss: 6.5846 - val mae: 1.7506 - val mse: 6.5846 - val mape: 7.0086
Epoch 456/600
oss: 5.9987 - val mae: 1.7309 - val mse: 5.9987 - val mape: 7.1853
Epoch 457/600
ss: 6.0571 - val mae: 1.6821 - val mse: 6.0571 - val mape: 6.7392
Epoch 458/600
oss: 6.5490 - val mae: 1.7410 - val mse: 6.5490 - val mape: 7.0272
Epoch 459/600
```

```
oss: 6.3658 - val mae: 1.7290 - val mse: 6.3658 - val mape: 6.9823
Epoch 460/600
oss: 5.9167 - val mae: 1.6520 - val mse: 5.9167 - val mape: 6.5026
Epoch 461/600
oss: 6.0263 - val mae: 1.6457 - val mse: 6.0263 - val mape: 6.4702
Epoch 462/600
oss: 6.0308 - val mae: 1.7225 - val mse: 6.0308 - val mape: 7.0867
Epoch 463/600
oss: 6.0623 - val mae: 1.6699 - val mse: 6.0623 - val mape: 6.6503
Epoch 464/600
oss: 6.3828 - val mae: 1.7370 - val mse: 6.3828 - val mape: 7.0764
Epoch 465/600
ss: 6.1889 - val mae: 1.7036 - val mse: 6.1889 - val mape: 6.8703
Epoch 466/600
oss: 6.3400 - val mae: 1.7774 - val mse: 6.3400 - val mape: 7.4176
Epoch 467/600
oss: 6.0831 - val mae: 1.6502 - val mse: 6.0831 - val mape: 6.4912
Epoch 468/600
oss: 6.1145 - val mae: 1.6594 - val mse: 6.1145 - val mape: 6.5307
Epoch 469/600
ss: 6.8983 - val mae: 1.7743 - val mse: 6.8983 - val mape: 6.9905
Epoch 470/600
ss: 6.0999 - val mae: 1.6603 - val mse: 6.0999 - val mape: 6.5006
Epoch 471/600
ss: 6.6910 - val mae: 1.8235 - val mse: 6.6910 - val mape: 7.5096
Epoch 472/600
oss: 6.0903 - val mae: 1.7394 - val mse: 6.0903 - val mape: 7.2457
Epoch 473/600
oss: 6.1205 - val mae: 1.6918 - val mse: 6.1205 - val mape: 6.7343
Epoch 474/600
```

```
ss: 5.9867 - val mae: 1.6974 - val mse: 5.9867 - val mape: 6.9092
Epoch 475/600
ss: 6.2165 - val mae: 1.7029 - val mse: 6.2165 - val mape: 6.7799
Epoch 476/600
oss: 6.1005 - val mae: 1.7247 - val mse: 6.1005 - val mape: 7.1036
Epoch 477/600
ss: 6.1561 - val mae: 1.6835 - val mse: 6.1561 - val mape: 6.7457
Epoch 478/600
oss: 6.1413 - val mae: 1.7069 - val mse: 6.1413 - val mape: 6.9262
Epoch 479/600
ss: 6.0209 - val mae: 1.6858 - val mse: 6.0209 - val mape: 6.7925
Epoch 480/600
oss: 6.0169 - val mae: 1.6320 - val mse: 6.0169 - val mape: 6.3923
Epoch 481/600
ss: 6.2563 - val mae: 1.7209 - val mse: 6.2563 - val mape: 6.9640
Epoch 482/600
ss: 6.0800 - val mae: 1.6417 - val mse: 6.0800 - val mape: 6.4246
Epoch 483/600
oss: 6.0322 - val mae: 1.6957 - val mse: 6.0322 - val mape: 6.9028
Epoch 484/600
oss: 5.9817 - val mae: 1.6387 - val mse: 5.9817 - val mape: 6.4391
Epoch 485/600
oss: 6.0465 - val mae: 1.6558 - val mse: 6.0465 - val mape: 6.5541
Epoch 486/600
ss: 6.1874 - val mae: 1.6851 - val mse: 6.1874 - val mape: 6.7398
Epoch 487/600
oss: 6.0071 - val mae: 1.6384 - val mse: 6.0071 - val mape: 6.4293
Epoch 488/600
oss: 6.0480 - val mae: 1.6835 - val mse: 6.0480 - val mape: 6.7564
Epoch 489/600
```

```
oss: 7.2130 - val mae: 1.8829 - val mse: 7.2130 - val mape: 7.7651
Epoch 490/600
ss: 6.1664 - val mae: 1.6914 - val mse: 6.1664 - val mape: 6.7289
Epoch 491/600
oss: 6.2479 - val mae: 1.8002 - val mse: 6.2479 - val mape: 7.7034
Epoch 492/600
oss: 6.0065 - val mae: 1.6432 - val mse: 6.0065 - val mape: 6.4677
Epoch 493/600
oss: 6.4537 - val mae: 1.7018 - val mse: 6.4537 - val mape: 6.7789
Epoch 494/600
ss: 6.4582 - val mae: 1.6879 - val mse: 6.4582 - val mape: 6.6348
Epoch 495/600
oss: 6.0638 - val mae: 1.7001 - val mse: 6.0638 - val mape: 6.9007
Epoch 496/600
oss: 6.2487 - val mae: 1.6681 - val mse: 6.2487 - val mape: 6.5238
Epoch 497/600
oss: 6.7271 - val mae: 1.7356 - val mse: 6.7271 - val mape: 6.8666
Epoch 498/600
oss: 6.2272 - val mae: 1.6732 - val mse: 6.2272 - val mape: 6.6609
Epoch 499/600
oss: 5.9972 - val mae: 1.6569 - val mse: 5.9972 - val mape: 6.6009
Epoch 500/600
ss: 6.1287 - val mae: 1.6535 - val mse: 6.1287 - val mape: 6.4799
Epoch 501/600
oss: 6.2457 - val mae: 1.6707 - val mse: 6.2457 - val mape: 6.5608
.Epoch 502/600
oss: 6.2647 - val mae: 1.7970 - val mse: 6.2647 - val mape: 7.6603
Epoch 503/600
oss: 6.1211 - val mae: 1.7051 - val mse: 6.1211 - val mape: 6.9223
Epoch 504/600
```

```
oss: 6.2740 - val mae: 1.7477 - val mse: 6.2740 - val mape: 7.1859
Epoch 505/600
oss: 6.2660 - val mae: 1.6602 - val mse: 6.2660 - val mape: 6.5166
Epoch 506/600
oss: 6.0770 - val mae: 1.6608 - val mse: 6.0770 - val mape: 6.5508
Epoch 507/600
oss: 6.1529 - val mae: 1.6548 - val mse: 6.1529 - val mape: 6.4995
Epoch 508/600
oss: 7.0002 - val mae: 1.8644 - val mse: 7.0002 - val mape: 7.7034
Epoch 509/600
oss: 6.1102 - val mae: 1.6631 - val mse: 6.1102 - val mape: 6.6020
Epoch 510/600
oss: 6.4156 - val mae: 1.7382 - val mse: 6.4156 - val mape: 7.1210
Epoch 511/600
oss: 6.3959 - val mae: 1.6793 - val mse: 6.3959 - val mape: 6.5895
Epoch 512/600
ss: 6.2054 - val mae: 1.6549 - val mse: 6.2054 - val mape: 6.5098
Epoch 513/600
oss: 6.2077 - val mae: 1.6579 - val mse: 6.2077 - val mape: 6.5058
Epoch 514/600
oss: 6.2525 - val mae: 1.6800 - val mse: 6.2525 - val mape: 6.6135
Epoch 515/600
ss: 6.1708 - val mae: 1.6692 - val mse: 6.1708 - val mape: 6.5916
Epoch 516/600
ss: 6.2473 - val mae: 1.6822 - val mse: 6.2473 - val mape: 6.7093
Epoch 517/600
ss: 6.0493 - val mae: 1.6908 - val mse: 6.0493 - val mape: 6.8418
Epoch 518/600
oss: 6.1526 - val mae: 1.6714 - val mse: 6.1526 - val mape: 6.6200
Epoch 519/600
```

```
ss: 6.0929 - val mae: 1.6494 - val mse: 6.0929 - val mape: 6.5146
Epoch 520/600
ss: 6.2151 - val mae: 1.7405 - val mse: 6.2151 - val mape: 7.1869
Epoch 521/600
ss: 6.0269 - val mae: 1.6381 - val mse: 6.0269 - val mape: 6.4279
Epoch 522/600
ss: 6.3836 - val mae: 1.6757 - val mse: 6.3836 - val mape: 6.5688
Epoch 523/600
oss: 6.1915 - val mae: 1.6806 - val mse: 6.1915 - val mape: 6.7210
Epoch 524/600
oss: 6.1184 - val mae: 1.6741 - val mse: 6.1184 - val mape: 6.6928
Epoch 525/600
ss: 6.3203 - val mae: 1.7600 - val mse: 6.3203 - val mape: 7.3174
Epoch 526/600
ss: 6.0205 - val mae: 1.6547 - val mse: 6.0205 - val mape: 6.5277
Epoch 527/600
oss: 6.1460 - val mae: 1.7193 - val mse: 6.1460 - val mape: 7.0467
Epoch 528/600
ss: 6.1392 - val mae: 1.7583 - val mse: 6.1392 - val mape: 7.3792
Epoch 529/600
oss: 6.2390 - val mae: 1.6662 - val mse: 6.2390 - val mape: 6.5838
Epoch 530/600
ss: 6.4596 - val mae: 1.6812 - val mse: 6.4596 - val mape: 6.5905
Epoch 531/600
ss: 6.3431 - val mae: 1.6867 - val mse: 6.3431 - val mape: 6.6860
Epoch 532/600
ss: 6.1044 - val mae: 1.6557 - val mse: 6.1044 - val mape: 6.4863
Epoch 533/600
oss: 6.2304 - val mae: 1.6670 - val mse: 6.2304 - val mape: 6.5908
Epoch 534/600
```

```
oss: 6.2995 - val mae: 1.7604 - val mse: 6.2995 - val mape: 7.3180
Epoch 535/600
oss: 6.0834 - val mae: 1.6715 - val mse: 6.0834 - val mape: 6.6433
Epoch 536/600
oss: 6.1203 - val mae: 1.6685 - val mse: 6.1203 - val mape: 6.6299
Epoch 537/600
ss: 6.1788 - val mae: 1.6596 - val mse: 6.1788 - val mape: 6.5103
Epoch 538/600
ss: 6.0787 - val mae: 1.6544 - val mse: 6.0787 - val mape: 6.5364
Epoch 539/600
ss: 6.1230 - val mae: 1.6614 - val mse: 6.1230 - val mape: 6.5620
Epoch 540/600
oss: 7.0651 - val mae: 1.7838 - val mse: 7.0651 - val mape: 7.0167
Epoch 541/600
oss: 6.9428 - val mae: 1.8041 - val mse: 6.9428 - val mape: 7.2654
Epoch 542/600
ss: 6.0869 - val mae: 1.6777 - val mse: 6.0869 - val mape: 6.7379
Epoch 543/600
oss: 6.0652 - val mae: 1.6752 - val mse: 6.0652 - val mape: 6.7210
Epoch 544/600
ss: 6.3275 - val mae: 1.7101 - val mse: 6.3275 - val mape: 6.8927
Epoch 545/600
oss: 6.2237 - val mae: 1.6985 - val mse: 6.2237 - val mape: 6.7737
Epoch 546/600
ss: 6.0885 - val mae: 1.6976 - val mse: 6.0885 - val mape: 6.8948
Epoch 547/600
ss: 6.4624 - val mae: 1.7320 - val mse: 6.4624 - val mape: 6.9783
Epoch 548/600
oss: 6.5040 - val mae: 1.6782 - val mse: 6.5040 - val mape: 6.5309
Epoch 549/600
```

```
oss: 6.0890 - val mae: 1.7265 - val mse: 6.0890 - val mape: 7.1597
Epoch 550/600
ss: 6.3461 - val mae: 1.7061 - val mse: 6.3461 - val mape: 6.7699
Epoch 551/600
ss: 6.1011 - val mae: 1.6519 - val mse: 6.1011 - val mape: 6.5317
Epoch 552/600
ss: 6.2315 - val mae: 1.6792 - val mse: 6.2315 - val mape: 6.7010
Epoch 553/600
oss: 6.3456 - val mae: 1.7265 - val mse: 6.3456 - val mape: 7.0873
Epoch 554/600
ss: 6.1751 - val mae: 1.6781 - val mse: 6.1751 - val mape: 6.7146
Epoch 555/600
oss: 6.0726 - val mae: 1.6939 - val mse: 6.0726 - val mape: 6.8933
Epoch 556/600
ss: 6.1442 - val mae: 1.7062 - val mse: 6.1442 - val mape: 6.9638
Epoch 557/600
oss: 6.3628 - val mae: 1.6757 - val mse: 6.3628 - val mape: 6.6021
Epoch 558/600
oss: 6.1452 - val mae: 1.6959 - val mse: 6.1452 - val mape: 6.8569
Epoch 559/600
oss: 6.9479 - val mae: 1.7819 - val mse: 6.9479 - val mape: 7.0919
Epoch 560/600
ss: 6.3737 - val mae: 1.7156 - val mse: 6.3737 - val mape: 6.8584
Epoch 561/600
oss: 6.1923 - val mae: 1.6705 - val mse: 6.1923 - val mape: 6.6233
Epoch 562/600
oss: 6.4298 - val mae: 1.7374 - val mse: 6.4298 - val mape: 7.0741
Epoch 563/600
oss: 6.1479 - val mae: 1.6714 - val mse: 6.1479 - val mape: 6.6134
Epoch 564/600
```

```
ss: 6.2001 - val mae: 1.6987 - val mse: 6.2001 - val mape: 6.8762
Epoch 565/600
oss: 6.0557 - val mae: 1.6478 - val mse: 6.0557 - val mape: 6.4927
Epoch 566/600
ss: 6.2826 - val mae: 1.6655 - val mse: 6.2826 - val mape: 6.5508
Epoch 567/600
oss: 6.4451 - val mae: 1.8342 - val mse: 6.4451 - val mape: 7.8182
Epoch 568/600
ss: 6.0533 - val mae: 1.6571 - val mse: 6.0533 - val mape: 6.5282
Epoch 569/600
oss: 6.3111 - val mae: 1.7797 - val mse: 6.3111 - val_mape: 7.4611
Epoch 570/600
oss: 6.2698 - val mae: 1.6780 - val mse: 6.2698 - val mape: 6.5633
Epoch 571/600
oss: 6.5332 - val mae: 1.7132 - val mse: 6.5332 - val mape: 6.7602
Epoch 572/600
ss: 6.2631 - val mae: 1.6611 - val mse: 6.2631 - val mape: 6.5058
Epoch 573/600
oss: 6.2513 - val mae: 1.6562 - val mse: 6.2513 - val mape: 6.4827
Epoch 574/600
oss: 6.7844 - val mae: 1.8101 - val mse: 6.7844 - val mape: 7.3589
Epoch 575/600
oss: 6.3852 - val mae: 1.6844 - val mse: 6.3852 - val mape: 6.6619
Epoch 576/600
ss: 6.3075 - val mae: 1.6918 - val mse: 6.3075 - val mape: 6.8072
Epoch 577/600
ss: 6.5183 - val mae: 1.7195 - val mse: 6.5183 - val mape: 6.8787
Epoch 578/600
oss: 6.2292 - val mae: 1.7120 - val mse: 6.2292 - val mape: 6.9525
Epoch 579/600
```

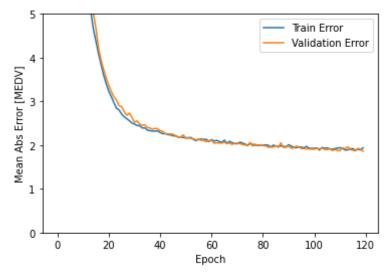
```
oss: 6.3131 - val mae: 1.7891 - val mse: 6.3131 - val mape: 7.5693
Epoch 580/600
oss: 6.0332 - val mae: 1.6518 - val mse: 6.0332 - val mape: 6.5821
Epoch 581/600
oss: 6.1211 - val mae: 1.6572 - val mse: 6.1211 - val mape: 6.5178
Epoch 582/600
oss: 6.5177 - val mae: 1.7718 - val mse: 6.5177 - val mape: 7.3202
Epoch 583/600
oss: 6.4810 - val mae: 1.7060 - val mse: 6.4810 - val mape: 6.7692
Epoch 584/600
oss: 6.8532 - val mae: 1.7801 - val mse: 6.8532 - val mape: 7.0988
Epoch 585/600
oss: 6.3110 - val mae: 1.6698 - val mse: 6.3110 - val mape: 6.5588
Epoch 586/600
oss: 6.4505 - val mae: 1.7720 - val mse: 6.4505 - val mape: 7.3618
Epoch 587/600
ss: 6.7882 - val mae: 1.8525 - val mse: 6.7882 - val mape: 7.8160
Epoch 588/600
oss: 6.3211 - val mae: 1.6808 - val mse: 6.3211 - val mape: 6.6616
Epoch 589/600
oss: 6.3978 - val mae: 1.7912 - val mse: 6.3978 - val mape: 7.5524
Epoch 590/600
oss: 6.3830 - val mae: 1.6889 - val mse: 6.3830 - val mape: 6.6845
Epoch 591/600
oss: 6.2430 - val mae: 1.6732 - val mse: 6.2430 - val mape: 6.5843
Epoch 592/600
oss: 6.2064 - val mae: 1.6684 - val mse: 6.2064 - val mape: 6.6495
Epoch 593/600
oss: 6.2261 - val mae: 1.6764 - val mse: 6.2261 - val mape: 6.6626
Epoch 594/600
```

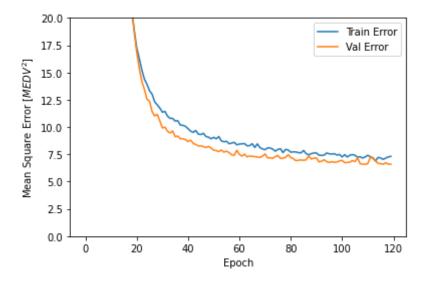
```
oss: 6.2424 - val mae: 1.6663 - val mse: 6.2424 - val mape: 6.5844
Epoch 595/600
oss: 6.3061 - val mae: 1.7609 - val mse: 6.3061 - val mape: 7.3833
Epoch 596/600
ss: 6.6463 - val mae: 1.7127 - val mse: 6.6463 - val mape: 6.7147
Epoch 597/600
oss: 6.8712 - val mae: 1.7898 - val mse: 6.8712 - val mape: 7.1384
Epoch 598/600
oss: 6.2755 - val mae: 1.6730 - val mse: 6.2755 - val mape: 6.6177
Epoch 599/600
oss: 6.1844 - val mae: 1.6923 - val mse: 6.1844 - val mape: 6.8118
Epoch 600/600
oss: 6.4882 - val mae: 1.6927 - val mse: 6.4882 - val mape: 6.6779
```

we can see that loss is not consistant and sometime increasing and sometime decresing(Oscilation). There seems case of overfitting, we need to generalize the model and for that we will use early stopping method

```
In [68]:
           hist = pd.DataFrame(history.history)
           hist['epoch'] = history.epoch
           hist.tail()
                  loss
                                            mape val loss val mae val mse val mape epoch
Out[68]:
                           mae
                                    mse
          115 7.161538 1.919300 7.161538 8.185040 6.647604 1.883849
                                                                   6.647604
                                                                              8.035868
                                                                                         115
          116 7.035513 1.884454 7.035513 8.042021 6.592421 1.870236 6.592421 7.884484
                                                                                         116
          117 7.151187 1.905528 7.151187 8.088844 6.722917 1.923659
                                                                    6.722917
                                                                              8.150846
                                                                                         117
          118 7.260903 1.889878 7.260903 8.007275 6.607469 1.904806
                                                                   6.607469
                                                                              8.035210
                                                                                         118
          119 7.315001 1.937440 7.315001 8.150073 6.584230 1.858380 6.584230
                                                                                         119
```

```
In [69]:
         def plot history(history):
            hist = pd.DataFrame(history.history)
            hist['epoch'] = history.epoch
            plt.figure()
            plt.xlabel('Epoch')
            plt.ylabel('Mean Abs Error [MEDV]')
            plt.plot(hist['epoch'], hist['mae'], label = 'Train Error')
            plt.plot(hist['epoch'], hist['val mae'], label = 'Validation Error')
            plt.ylim([0,5])
            plt.legend()
            plt.figure()
            plt.xlabel('Epoch')
            plt.ylabel('Mean Square Error [$MEDV^2$]')
            plt.plot(hist['epoch'], hist['mse'], label = 'Train Error')
            plt.plot(hist['epoch'], hist['val mse'], label = 'Val Error')
            plt.ylim([0,20])
            plt.legend()
            plt.show()
          plot history(history)
```





From graphical representation we can assume that the max epoch need to be restricted near about 200. For that we will use earlystopping method. in early stopping patience parameter is to check the loss at each epoch and if loss is not improving significantly then iterration will be stopped after given patience number

```
In [70]:
     model = build model()
     early stop = keras.callbacks.EarlyStopping(monitor = 'val loss', patience= 10)
     history = model.fit(normed train data, train labels, epochs = EPOCHS,
                validation split = 0.2, verbose =1, callbacks = [early stop, printDot()])
     Epoch 1/600
     val loss: 574.1785 - val mae: 22.6286 - val mse: 574.1785 - val mape: 93.9988
     .Epoch 2/600
    val loss: 537.6763 - val mae: 21.7307 - val mse: 537.6763 - val mape: 89.4103
     Epoch 3/600
    val loss: 497.2059 - val mae: 20.7077 - val mse: 497.2059 - val mape: 84.2979
     Epoch 4/600
```

```
val loss: 452.6924 - val mae: 19.5405 - val mse: 452.6924 - val mape: 78.5826
Epoch 5/600
val loss: 404.7521 - val mae: 18.2423 - val mse: 404.7521 - val mape: 72.4131
Epoch 6/600
val loss: 353.6472 - val mae: 16.8816 - val mse: 353.6472 - val mape: 66.4386
Epoch 7/600
val loss: 300.3452 - val mae: 15.4732 - val mse: 300.3452 - val mape: 60.7762
Epoch 8/600
val loss: 246.3842 - val mae: 14.0337 - val mse: 246.3842 - val mape: 55.5566
Epoch 9/600
val loss: 195.1036 - val mae: 12.4719 - val mse: 195.1036 - val mape: 49.8581
Epoch 10/600
val loss: 147.4359 - val mae: 10.7806 - val mse: 147.4359 - val mape: 43.6859
Epoch 11/600
al loss: 106.4177 - val mae: 9.1295 - val mse: 106.4177 - val mape: 37.9603
Epoch 12/600
loss: 75.3542 - val mae: 7.6200 - val mse: 75.3542 - val mape: 32.5882
Epoch 13/600
loss: 54.1293 - val mae: 6.3171 - val mse: 54.1293 - val mape: 27.8488
Epoch 14/600
loss: 41.3847 - val mae: 5.4534 - val mse: 41.3847 - val mape: 24.6189
Epoch 15/600
loss: 34.4662 - val mae: 4.9166 - val mse: 34.4662 - val mape: 22.6439
Epoch 16/600
loss: 29.9434 - val mae: 4.5249 - val mse: 29.9434 - val mape: 20.9232
Epoch 17/600
loss: 26.0473 - val mae: 4.2089 - val mse: 26.0473 - val mape: 19.7396
Epoch 18/600
loss: 23.0274 - val mae: 3.9627 - val mse: 23.0274 - val mape: 18.5531
Epoch 19/600
```

```
loss: 20.6235 - val mae: 3.7774 - val mse: 20.6235 - val mape: 17.7523
Epoch 20/600
loss: 18.5462 - val mae: 3.5882 - val mse: 18.5462 - val mape: 16.7554
Epoch 21/600
loss: 16.6165 - val mae: 3.4135 - val mse: 16.6165 - val mape: 16.0149
Epoch 22/600
loss: 15.1261 - val mae: 3.2468 - val mse: 15.1261 - val mape: 15.0209
Epoch 23/600
loss: 13.7803 - val mae: 3.0955 - val mse: 13.7803 - val mape: 14.3388
Epoch 24/600
loss: 13.0150 - val mae: 2.9979 - val mse: 13.0150 - val mape: 13.9226
Epoch 25/600
loss: 12.1422 - val mae: 2.9093 - val mse: 12.1422 - val mape: 13.4834
Epoch 26/600
loss: 11.4922 - val mae: 2.7826 - val mse: 11.4922 - val mape: 12.7254
Epoch 27/600
loss: 11.0464 - val mae: 2.7256 - val mse: 11.0464 - val mape: 12.3441
Epoch 28/600
ss: 10.7240 - val mae: 2.6674 - val mse: 10.7240 - val mape: 12.1840
Epoch 29/600
loss: 10.4182 - val mae: 2.6003 - val mse: 10.4182 - val mape: 11.7833
Epoch 30/600
ss: 10.1241 - val mae: 2.5888 - val mse: 10.1241 - val mape: 11.6904
Epoch 31/600
ss: 9.8405 - val mae: 2.5019 - val mse: 9.8405 - val mape: 11.1517
Epoch 32/600
oss: 9.8237 - val mae: 2.5142 - val mse: 9.8237 - val mape: 11.3742
Epoch 33/600
loss: 9.5006 - val mae: 2.4630 - val mse: 9.5006 - val mape: 10.8883
Epoch 34/600
```

```
ss: 9.3437 - val mae: 2.4389 - val mse: 9.3437 - val mape: 10.7544
Epoch 35/600
loss: 9.3000 - val mae: 2.4370 - val mse: 9.3000 - val mape: 10.8670
Epoch 36/600
oss: 9.3559 - val mae: 2.4352 - val mse: 9.3559 - val mape: 11.0272
Epoch 37/600
oss: 9.1175 - val mae: 2.4177 - val mse: 9.1175 - val mape: 10.7962
Epoch 38/600
loss: 8.9409 - val mae: 2.3434 - val mse: 8.9409 - val mape: 10.3024
Epoch 39/600
ss: 8.9405 - val mae: 2.3993 - val mse: 8.9405 - val mape: 10.7622
Epoch 40/600
loss: 8.8807 - val mae: 2.3364 - val mse: 8.8807 - val mape: 10.4338
Epoch 41/600
ss: 8.7525 - val mae: 2.3612 - val mse: 8.7525 - val mape: 10.4746
Epoch 42/600
ss: 8.7605 - val mae: 2.3069 - val mse: 8.7605 - val mape: 10.2345
Epoch 43/600
ss: 8.6846 - val mae: 2.2627 - val mse: 8.6846 - val mape: 9.8835
Epoch 44/600
ss: 8.7660 - val mae: 2.2628 - val mse: 8.7660 - val mape: 9.8404
Epoch 45/600
ss: 8.6032 - val mae: 2.3351 - val mse: 8.6032 - val mape: 10.1666
Epoch 46/600
ss: 8.4143 - val mae: 2.2617 - val mse: 8.4143 - val mape: 10.0874
Epoch 47/600
ss: 8.2002 - val mae: 2.2247 - val mse: 8.2002 - val mape: 9.5882
Epoch 48/600
ss: 8.2418 - val mae: 2.2502 - val mse: 8.2418 - val mape: 9.9845
Epoch 49/600
```

```
ss: 8.2191 - val mae: 2.1623 - val mse: 8.2191 - val mape: 9.3273
Epoch 50/600
ss: 8.0568 - val mae: 2.2266 - val mse: 8.0568 - val mape: 9.7460
Epoch 51/600
ss: 7.9732 - val mae: 2.2079 - val mse: 7.9732 - val mape: 9.6153
Epoch 52/600
ss: 7.9413 - val mae: 2.1734 - val mse: 7.9413 - val mape: 9.5366
Epoch 53/600
ss: 7.9638 - val mae: 2.1479 - val mse: 7.9638 - val mape: 9.3865
Epoch 54/600
ss: 7.8465 - val mae: 2.1564 - val mse: 7.8465 - val mape: 9.4300
Epoch 55/600
ss: 7.9817 - val mae: 2.1231 - val mse: 7.9817 - val mape: 9.2043
Epoch 56/600
ss: 7.8680 - val mae: 2.2013 - val mse: 7.8680 - val mape: 9.4927
Epoch 57/600
ss: 7.8268 - val mae: 2.0975 - val mse: 7.8268 - val mape: 9.1248
Epoch 58/600
ss: 7.6599 - val mae: 2.0996 - val mse: 7.6599 - val mape: 9.1790
Epoch 59/600
ss: 7.9055 - val mae: 2.1249 - val mse: 7.9055 - val mape: 9.4080
Epoch 60/600
ss: 7.4851 - val mae: 2.1123 - val mse: 7.4851 - val mape: 9.1493
Epoch 61/600
ss: 7.4601 - val mae: 2.1111 - val mse: 7.4601 - val mape: 9.0213
Epoch 62/600
ss: 7.4347 - val mae: 2.0806 - val mse: 7.4347 - val mape: 9.0074
Epoch 63/600
ss: 7.5000 - val mae: 2.1047 - val mse: 7.5000 - val mape: 9.2494
Epoch 64/600
```

```
ss: 7.5412 - val mae: 2.0524 - val mse: 7.5412 - val mape: 8.9444
Epoch 65/600
ss: 7.5192 - val mae: 2.0338 - val mse: 7.5192 - val mape: 8.8168
Epoch 66/600
ss: 7.3279 - val mae: 2.0833 - val mse: 7.3279 - val mape: 8.8296
Epoch 67/600
ss: 7.3382 - val mae: 2.0899 - val mse: 7.3382 - val mape: 8.9273
Epoch 68/600
ss: 7.3826 - val mae: 2.0152 - val mse: 7.3826 - val mape: 8.7062
Epoch 69/600
ss: 7.3211 - val mae: 2.0053 - val mse: 7.3211 - val mape: 8.6703
Epoch 70/600
ss: 7.1843 - val mae: 2.0056 - val mse: 7.1843 - val mape: 8.5186
Epoch 71/600
ss: 7.6095 - val mae: 2.1322 - val mse: 7.6095 - val mape: 8.8968
Epoch 72/600
ss: 7.0949 - val mae: 2.0071 - val mse: 7.0949 - val mape: 8.6480
Epoch 73/600
ss: 7.4028 - val mae: 2.1029 - val mse: 7.4028 - val mape: 8.9066
Epoch 74/600
oss: 7.1052 - val mae: 2.0100 - val mse: 7.1052 - val mape: 8.7505
Epoch 75/600
ss: 7.0109 - val mae: 1.9836 - val mse: 7.0109 - val mape: 8.4764
Epoch 76/600
ss: 7.1046 - val mae: 2.0242 - val mse: 7.1046 - val mape: 8.7592
Epoch 77/600
ss: 7.0319 - val mae: 2.0009 - val mse: 7.0319 - val mape: 8.6092
Epoch 78/600
ss: 6.9765 - val mae: 2.0118 - val mse: 6.9765 - val mape: 8.6735
Epoch 79/600
```

```
ss: 6.9581 - val mae: 1.9759 - val mse: 6.9581 - val mape: 8.4529
Epoch 80/600
ss: 6.8324 - val mae: 1.9788 - val mse: 6.8324 - val mape: 8.3535
Epoch 81/600
ss: 7.2372 - val mae: 1.9750 - val mse: 7.2372 - val mape: 8.6664
Epoch 82/600
ss: 7.3011 - val mae: 1.9526 - val mse: 7.3011 - val mape: 8.3396
Epoch 83/600
ss: 6.8424 - val mae: 1.9334 - val mse: 6.8424 - val mape: 8.2409
Epoch 84/600
ss: 7.1240 - val mae: 1.9878 - val mse: 7.1240 - val mape: 8.7527
Epoch 85/600
ss: 6.8047 - val mae: 1.9606 - val mse: 6.8047 - val mape: 8.3129
Epoch 86/600
ss: 6.9846 - val mae: 1.9529 - val mse: 6.9846 - val mape: 8.4958
Epoch 87/600
ss: 6.7571 - val mae: 1.9010 - val mse: 6.7571 - val mape: 7.9578
Epoch 88/600
ss: 6.6795 - val mae: 1.9279 - val mse: 6.6795 - val mape: 8.1814
Epoch 89/600
ss: 6.6813 - val mae: 1.9366 - val mse: 6.6813 - val mape: 8.1976
Epoch 90/600
ss: 6.7520 - val mae: 1.9658 - val mse: 6.7520 - val mape: 8.5074
Epoch 91/600
ss: 6.7669 - val mae: 1.9622 - val mse: 6.7669 - val mape: 8.5079
Epoch 92/600
ss: 6.8997 - val mae: 2.0080 - val mse: 6.8997 - val mape: 8.6666
Epoch 93/600
ss: 6.7944 - val mae: 1.9624 - val mse: 6.7944 - val mape: 8.1785
Epoch 94/600
```

```
oss: 6.7691 - val mae: 1.9038 - val mse: 6.7691 - val mape: 7.9620
Epoch 95/600
ss: 6.9767 - val mae: 1.9407 - val mse: 6.9767 - val mape: 8.4864
Epoch 96/600
ss: 6.6849 - val mae: 1.9007 - val mse: 6.6849 - val mape: 8.1007
Epoch 97/600
ss: 6.6164 - val mae: 1.8726 - val mse: 6.6164 - val mape: 7.8892
Epoch 98/600
ss: 6.6872 - val mae: 1.8846 - val mse: 6.6872 - val mape: 8.0383
Epoch 99/600
ss: 6.7043 - val mae: 1.8758 - val mse: 6.7043 - val mape: 7.9273
Epoch 100/600
ss: 6.6542 - val mae: 1.8720 - val mse: 6.6542 - val mape: 7.8925
Epoch 101/600
ss: 6.5902 - val mae: 1.8831 - val mse: 6.5902 - val mape: 7.9044
.Epoch 102/600
oss: 6.6841 - val mae: 1.9246 - val mse: 6.6841 - val mape: 8.4109
Epoch 103/600
ss: 6.8409 - val mae: 1.8501 - val mse: 6.8409 - val mape: 7.7918
Epoch 104/600
ss: 6.6831 - val mae: 1.8440 - val mse: 6.6831 - val mape: 7.7935
Epoch 105/600
ss: 6.5704 - val mae: 1.9130 - val mse: 6.5704 - val mape: 8.0321
Epoch 106/600
ss: 6.5424 - val mae: 1.8825 - val mse: 6.5424 - val mape: 7.9701
Epoch 107/600
oss: 6.5801 - val mae: 1.8499 - val mse: 6.5801 - val mape: 7.7273
Epoch 108/600
oss: 6.7749 - val mae: 1.8790 - val mse: 6.7749 - val mape: 8.0570
Epoch 109/600
```

```
ss: 6.5603 - val mae: 1.8415 - val mse: 6.5603 - val mape: 7.7702
Epoch 110/600
ss: 6.7060 - val mae: 1.8424 - val mse: 6.7060 - val mape: 7.6895
Epoch 111/600
ss: 6.9439 - val mae: 1.8499 - val mse: 6.9439 - val mape: 7.7134
Epoch 112/600
ss: 6.6938 - val mae: 1.8449 - val mse: 6.6938 - val mape: 7.8026
Epoch 113/600
ss: 6.8987 - val mae: 1.8484 - val mse: 6.8987 - val mape: 7.7661
Epoch 114/600
ss: 6.6298 - val mae: 1.8873 - val mse: 6.6298 - val mape: 8.1490
Epoch 115/600
ss: 6.4301 - val mae: 1.8234 - val mse: 6.4301 - val mape: 7.5775
Epoch 116/600
ss: 6.4431 - val mae: 1.8446 - val mse: 6.4431 - val mape: 7.7408
Epoch 117/600
ss: 6.6562 - val mae: 1.8356 - val mse: 6.6562 - val mape: 7.7477
Epoch 118/600
ss: 6.4903 - val mae: 1.8452 - val mse: 6.4903 - val mape: 7.7669
Epoch 119/600
ss: 6.6320 - val mae: 1.9285 - val mse: 6.6320 - val mape: 8.0909
Epoch 120/600
ss: 6.4494 - val mae: 1.8612 - val mse: 6.4494 - val mape: 7.8396
Epoch 121/600
ss: 6.4463 - val mae: 1.8298 - val mse: 6.4463 - val mape: 7.6466
Epoch 122/600
ss: 6.5134 - val mae: 1.8564 - val mse: 6.5134 - val mape: 7.9844
Epoch 123/600
ss: 6.4726 - val mae: 1.8651 - val mse: 6.4726 - val mape: 7.9764
Epoch 124/600
```

```
ss: 6.3804 - val mae: 1.8448 - val mse: 6.3804 - val mape: 7.7286
Epoch 125/600
ss: 6.4221 - val mae: 1.8466 - val mse: 6.4221 - val mape: 7.7441
Epoch 126/600
ss: 6.5260 - val mae: 1.8965 - val mse: 6.5260 - val mape: 7.8662
Epoch 127/600
ss: 6.3443 - val mae: 1.8405 - val mse: 6.3443 - val mape: 7.6445
Epoch 128/600
ss: 6.4795 - val mae: 1.8307 - val mse: 6.4795 - val mape: 7.7935
Epoch 129/600
ss: 7.1172 - val mae: 1.8717 - val mse: 7.1172 - val mape: 7.8569
Epoch 130/600
oss: 6.5490 - val mae: 1.8270 - val mse: 6.5490 - val mape: 7.7005
Epoch 131/600
oss: 6.4254 - val mae: 1.8401 - val mse: 6.4254 - val mape: 7.8543
Epoch 132/600
ss: 6.7617 - val mae: 1.8296 - val mse: 6.7617 - val mape: 7.6994
Epoch 133/600
ss: 6.4153 - val mae: 1.8660 - val mse: 6.4153 - val mape: 7.7684
Epoch 134/600
ss: 6.5953 - val mae: 1.8186 - val mse: 6.5953 - val mape: 7.6941
Epoch 135/600
ss: 6.3397 - val mae: 1.8318 - val mse: 6.3397 - val mape: 7.5700
Epoch 136/600
ss: 6.8569 - val mae: 1.9754 - val mse: 6.8569 - val mape: 8.2998
Epoch 137/600
ss: 6.4761 - val mae: 1.8784 - val mse: 6.4761 - val mape: 7.8723
Epoch 138/600
ss: 6.7695 - val mae: 1.8254 - val mse: 6.7695 - val mape: 7.6662
Epoch 139/600
```

```
ss: 6.4116 - val mae: 1.8625 - val mse: 6.4116 - val mape: 7.8634
Epoch 140/600
ss: 6.7249 - val mae: 1.8543 - val mse: 6.7249 - val mape: 7.9790
Epoch 141/600
ss: 6.6254 - val mae: 1.8323 - val mse: 6.6254 - val mape: 7.7562
Epoch 142/600
ss: 6.3197 - val mae: 1.8146 - val mse: 6.3197 - val mape: 7.5162
Epoch 143/600
ss: 6.6053 - val mae: 1.7952 - val mse: 6.6053 - val mape: 7.4657
Epoch 144/600
ss: 6.3288 - val mae: 1.8208 - val mse: 6.3288 - val mape: 7.7185
Epoch 145/600
oss: 6.3170 - val mae: 1.8182 - val mse: 6.3170 - val mape: 7.6004
Epoch 146/600
ss: 6.3612 - val mae: 1.8582 - val mse: 6.3612 - val mape: 7.7033
Epoch 147/600
oss: 6.4123 - val mae: 1.8663 - val mse: 6.4123 - val mape: 7.9141
Epoch 148/600
ss: 6.5084 - val mae: 1.7939 - val mse: 6.5084 - val mape: 7.4376
Epoch 149/600
ss: 6.3797 - val mae: 1.8288 - val mse: 6.3797 - val mape: 7.7598
Epoch 150/600
ss: 6.8186 - val mae: 1.8458 - val mse: 6.8186 - val mape: 7.8751
Epoch 151/600
ss: 6.3466 - val mae: 1.8196 - val mse: 6.3466 - val mape: 7.5798
Epoch 152/600
ss: 6.3929 - val mae: 1.8245 - val mse: 6.3929 - val mape: 7.6915
Epoch 153/600
ss: 6.2827 - val mae: 1.8129 - val mse: 6.2827 - val mape: 7.5261
Epoch 154/600
```

```
ss: 6.2930 - val mae: 1.8252 - val mse: 6.2930 - val mape: 7.5584
Epoch 155/600
ss: 6.6360 - val mae: 1.8056 - val mse: 6.6360 - val mape: 7.5312
Epoch 156/600
ss: 7.2089 - val mae: 2.0142 - val mse: 7.2089 - val mape: 8.2377
Epoch 157/600
ss: 6.3483 - val mae: 1.8662 - val mse: 6.3483 - val mape: 8.0083
Epoch 158/600
ss: 6.4057 - val mae: 1.7954 - val mse: 6.4057 - val mape: 7.5449
Epoch 159/600
ss: 6.2766 - val mae: 1.8148 - val mse: 6.2766 - val mape: 7.5669
Epoch 160/600
oss: 6.2028 - val mae: 1.8052 - val mse: 6.2028 - val mape: 7.6213
Epoch 161/600
ss: 6.5603 - val mae: 1.9048 - val mse: 6.5603 - val mape: 7.8776
Epoch 162/600
ss: 6.2819 - val mae: 1.8418 - val mse: 6.2819 - val mape: 7.6829
Epoch 163/600
ss: 6.4117 - val mae: 1.8358 - val mse: 6.4117 - val mape: 8.0020
Epoch 164/600
ss: 6.2417 - val mae: 1.7758 - val mse: 6.2417 - val mape: 7.4719
Epoch 165/600
ss: 6.2414 - val mae: 1.8100 - val mse: 6.2414 - val mape: 7.6592
Epoch 166/600
ss: 6.3484 - val mae: 1.8550 - val mse: 6.3484 - val mape: 7.6999
Epoch 167/600
ss: 6.3490 - val mae: 1.7750 - val mse: 6.3490 - val mape: 7.3490
Epoch 168/600
ss: 6.2334 - val mae: 1.8250 - val mse: 6.2334 - val mape: 7.6024
Epoch 169/600
```

```
ss: 6.2286 - val mae: 1.7869 - val mse: 6.2286 - val mape: 7.4424
      Epoch 170/600
      ss: 6.2455 - val mae: 1.8093 - val mse: 6.2455 - val mape: 7.5510
In [71]:
       plot history(history)

    Train Error

                               Validation Error
      Mean Abs Error [MEDV]
        0
             25
                 50
                     75
                         100
                             125
                                 150
                                     175
                      Epoch
        20.0
                                   Train Error
        17.5
                                   Val Error
      Mean Square Error [MEDV2]
        15.0
        12.5
        10.0
```

50

75

Epoch

100

125

150

175

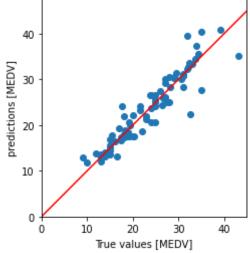
25

7.5

5.0 2.5

0.0

```
In [72]:
          mse = model.evaluate(normed test data, test labels, verbose =0)
          print("Testing set mean abs Error: ", mse)
         Testing set mean abs Error: [7.518109321594238, 1.9162582159042358, 7.518109321594238, 8.456174850463867]
In [73]:
          # make predictions
          test predictions = model.predict(normed test data).flatten()
          train predictions = model.predict(normed train data).flatten()
          plt.scatter(test_labels, test_predictions)
          plt.xlabel('True values [MEDV]')
          plt.ylabel('predictions [MEDV]')
          plt.axis('equal')
          plt.axis('square')
          plt.xlim([0,plt.xlim()[1]])
          plt.ylim([0,plt.ylim()[1]])
          plt.plot([-100,100], [-100,100], color = 'red')
          plt.show()
```



most of the data points are along the best fit line

In [67]: