

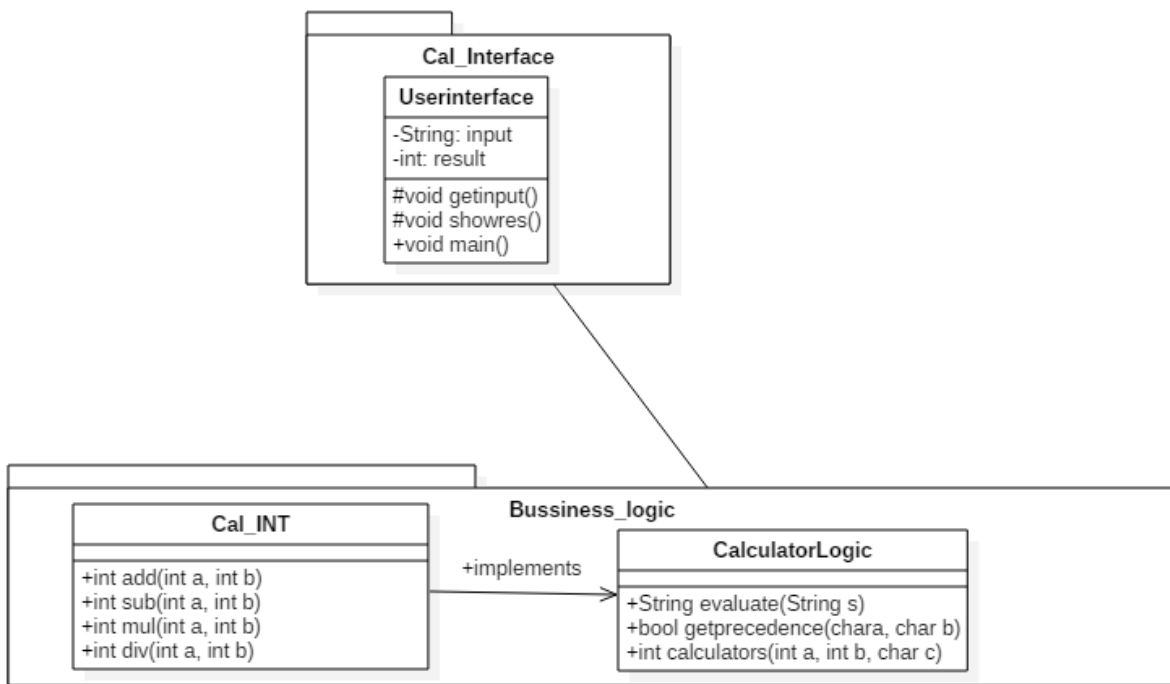
Tutorial No. 1

Q.1 implement calculator program using basic operations

addition, subtraction, multiplication, division based on monolithic and client-server architecture.

Class diagram:

Monolithic:



Implementation:

```
//userinterface
package Monolithic;
import basic_calculator.*;
import java.util.*;
public class Userinterface {
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);
    String c="Y";
    while(c.equals("Y"))
    {
        System.out.println("Enter the expression : ");
        String exp;
        exp=scan.nextLine();
        CalculatorLogic calculator=new CalculatorLogic();
        int result=calculator.evaluate(exp);
        showResult(result);
        System.out.print("Do You not continue:(Y/N)");
        c=scan.nextLine();
    }
    scan.close();
}
static void showResult(int res){
    System.out.println("Answer is "+res);
}
}
```

//business logic

```
package basic_calculator;
import java.util.Stack;
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class CalculatorLogic {
```

```
static public int add(int a,int b){
    return a+b;
}
static public int sub(int a,int b){
    return a-b;
}
static public int mult(int a,int b){
    return a*b;
}
static public int div(int a,int b){
    return a/b;
}
public static int evaluate(String expression)
{
    char[] tokens = expression.toCharArray();
    Stack<Integer> values = new Stack<Integer>();
    Stack<Character> ops = new Stack<Character>();
    for (int i = 0; i < tokens.length; i++)
    {
        if (tokens[i] == ' ')
            continue;
        if (tokens[i] >= '0' && tokens[i] <= '9')
        {
            StringBuffer sbuf = new StringBuffer();
            while (i < tokens.length && tokens[i] >= '0' &&
tokens[i] <= '9')
                sbuf.append(tokens[i++]);
            values.push(Integer.parseInt(sbuf.toString()));
        }
        else if (tokens[i] == '(')
            ops.push(tokens[i]);
        else if (tokens[i] == ')')
        {
```

```
        while (ops.peek() != '(')
            values.push(applyOp(ops.pop(), values.pop(),
values.pop()));
            ops.pop();
        }
        else if (tokens[i] == '+' || tokens[i] == '-' ||
            tokens[i] == '*' || tokens[i] == '/')
        {
            while (!ops.empty() && hasPrecedence(tokens[i],
ops.peek()))
                values.push(applyOp(ops.pop(), values.pop(),
values.pop()));
            ops.push(tokens[i]);
        }
    }
    while (!ops.empty())
        values.push(applyOp(ops.pop(), values.pop(),
values.pop()));
    return values.pop();
}

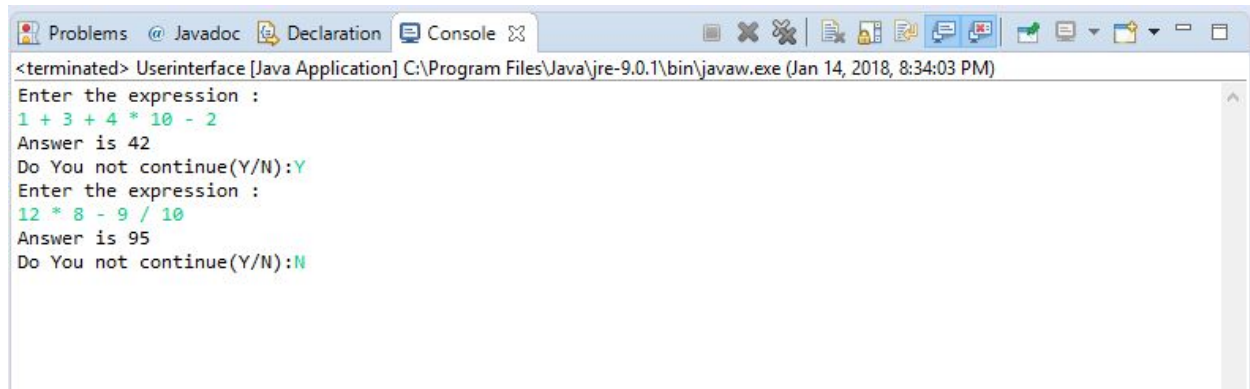
public static boolean hasPrecedence(char op1, char op2)
{
    if (op2 == '(' || op2 == ')')
        return false;
    if ((op1 == '*' || op1 == '/') && (op2 == '+' || op2 == '-'))
        return false;
    else
        return true;
}

public static int applyOp(char op, int b, int a)
{
    switch (op)
    {

```

```
        case '+':
            return add(a,b);
        case '-':
            return sub(a,b);
        case '*':
            return mult(a,b);
        case '/':
            if (b != 0)
                return div(b, a);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

output:

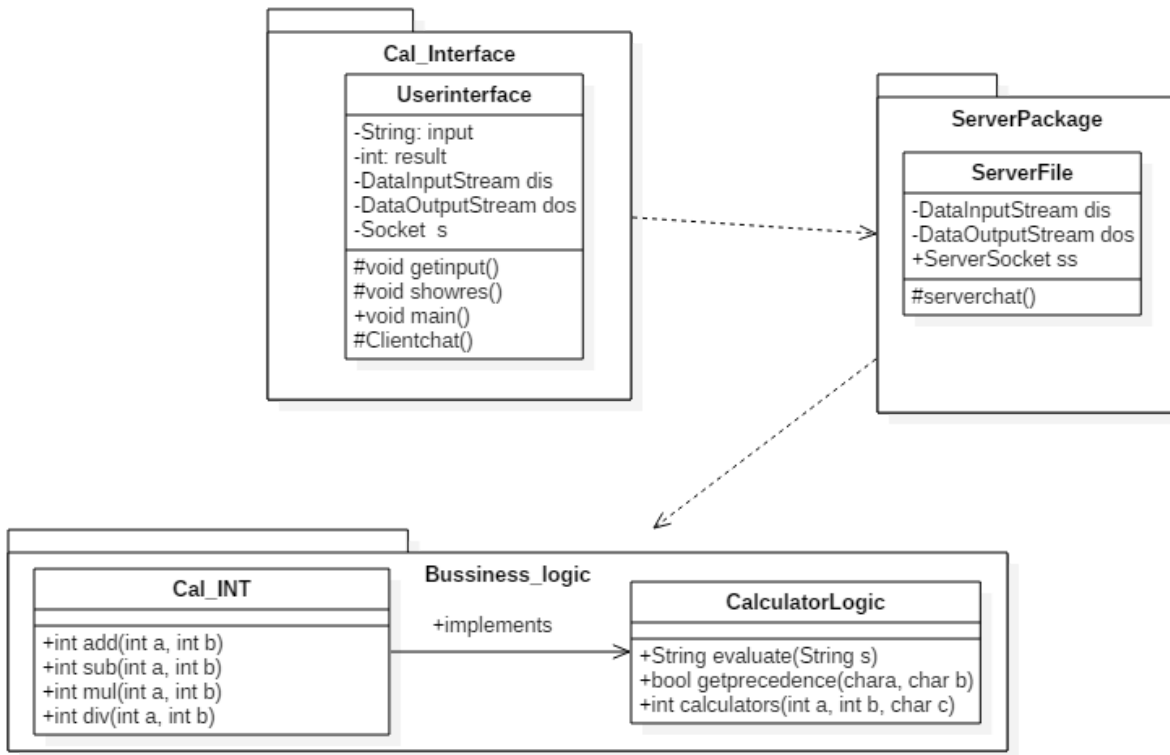


The screenshot shows a Java IDE window with a console tab active. The console output is as follows:

```
<terminated> Userinterface [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre-9.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (Jan 14, 2018, 8:34:03 PM)
Enter the expression :
1 + 3 + 4 * 10 - 2
Answer is 42
Do You not continue(Y/N):Y
Enter the expression :
12 * 8 - 9 / 10
Answer is 95
Do You not continue(Y/N):N
```

Class Diagram:

Client-server:



Implementation:

```

//user interface client
package ClientPackage;
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;

public class ClientFile {

    Socket s;
    DataInputStream din;
    DataOutputStream dout;

    public static void main(String as[])
    {
        new ClientFile();
    }
}
  
```

```
}
```

```
public ClientFile()
{
    try
    {

        s=new Socket("localhost",10);
        //System.out.println(s);
        din= new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
        dout= new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
        ClientChat();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}

public void ClientChat() throws IOException
{
    String choice;
    do{

        Scanner scan=new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter the Expression : ");
        String exp=scan.nextLine();
        dout.writeUTF(exp);
        System.out.println(din.readUTF());
        String servermsg=din.readUTF();
        System.out.println(servermsg);
        choice=scan.next();
        dout.writeUTF(choice);
    }
}
```

```
        dout.flush();
    }while(choice.equals("Y"));
}
}
```

//server control file

```
package ServerPackage;
import java.io.*;
import basic_calculator.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.Stack;
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class ServerPart {
    ServerSocket ss;
    Socket s;
    DataInputStream dis;
    DataOutputStream dos;

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        new ServerPart();
    }
    public ServerPart()
    {
        try
        {
            System.out.println("Server Started");
            ss=new ServerSocket(10);
            s=ss.accept();
            System.out.println(s);
            System.out.println("Client Connected");
            dis= new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());
            dos= new DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());
```



```
        ServerChat();
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}

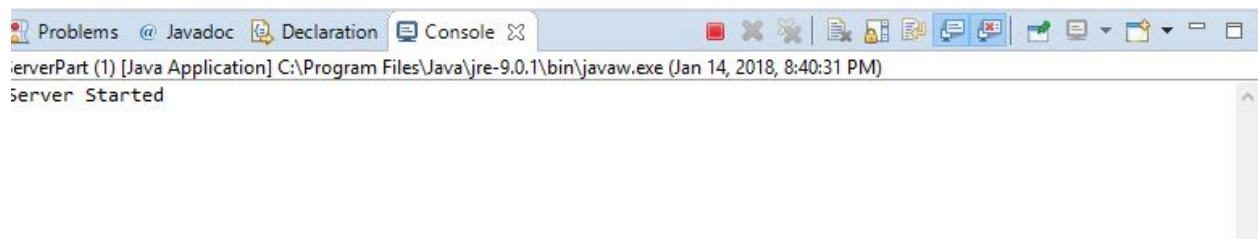
public void ServerChat() throws IOException
{
    do{
        int c=0;
        String resmsg;
        CalculatorLogic cal=new CalculatorLogic();
        String expression=dis.readUTF();
        int answer=cal.evaluate(expression);
        String res=Integer.toString(answer);
        dos.writeUTF(res);
        String conmsg="Do you want to continue:Y/N";
        dos.writeUTF(conmsg);

        dos.flush();
    }while(dis.readUTF().equals("Y"));
}
}
```

//Business logic

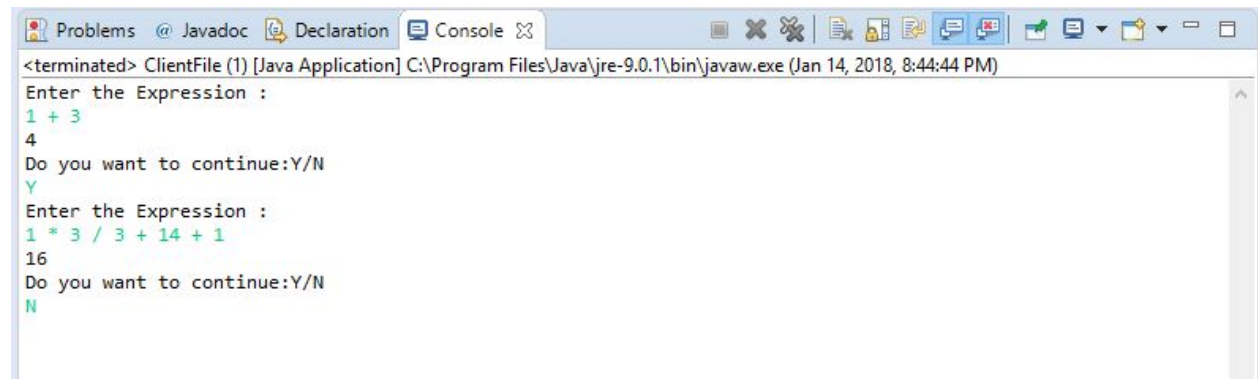
-same as monolithic

Output:



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's Console window. The title bar includes tabs for Problems, Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The console output indicates that a Java application named 'ServerPart (1)' has started successfully. The path to the Java runtime is shown as 'C:\Program Files\Java\jre-9.0.1\bin\javaw.exe'.

```
ServerPart (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre-9.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (Jan 14, 2018, 8:40:31 PM)
Server Started
```



This screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's Console window during the execution of a Java application. The application prompts the user to 'Enter the Expression :'. The user enters '1 + 3', and the application outputs '4'. It then asks 'Do you want to continue:Y/N', and the user enters 'Y'. The process repeats with the expression '1 * 3 / 3 + 14 + 1' and the output '16'. Finally, the user enters 'N' when prompted to continue, and the application terminates.

```
<terminated> ClientFile (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jre-9.0.1\bin\javaw.exe (Jan 14, 2018, 8:44:44 PM)
Enter the Expression :
1 + 3
4
Do you want to continue:Y/N
Y
Enter the Expression :
1 * 3 / 3 + 14 + 1
16
Do you want to continue:Y/N
N
```