

****Project Overview:****

You are tasked with developing a Java application, ****Any Real case Application Management System****, that allows users (administrators) to manage user records efficiently. The system will include functionalities such as adding new record, updating existing records, deleting records, searching of records and viewing records. The application will interact with a database to persist data and will incorporate Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) principles, Java Collections Framework, and robust exception handling.

****Core Requirements:****

1. **User Authentication:**

- The application should allow administrators to log in using a username and password.
- Implement basic authentication logic, including exception handling for incorrect login attempts.

2. **User Record Management:**

- **Add New Record:**

- The system should provide an option to add new records, including user details
- The data should be stored in a relational database (e.g., MySQL, PostgreSQL).

- **Update existing Record Details:**

- Allow updating of user details based on the ID.

- **Searching of Record Details:**

- Allow searching of user details based on the ID.

- **Delete Record:**

- Implement functionality to delete a record from the database.

- **View all Records:**

- The application should allow viewing of all records, with options to filter and sort using Java Collections.

****Database Connectivity:****

- Use JDBC (Java Database Connectivity) to connect the application to the chosen relational database.
- Ensure that database operations are efficiently managed and exceptions (e.g., SQLExceptions) are properly handled.

4. **Object-Oriented Design:**

Design the system using OOP principles:

- ****Classes and Objects:**** Define required classes as per chosen application.

- ****Inheritance:**** Extend a base class to reuse its features in its child classes.

- ****Encapsulation:**** Use private fields and provide getter/setter methods.

- ****Polymorphism:**** Implement method overriding to customize behavior in derived classes.

- ****Abstraction:****

Use abstract classes or interfaces for defining common behaviors.

5. **Use of Java Collections:**

- Store records in a suitable Java collection (e.g., 'ArrayList', 'HashMap') before performing database operations.

Implement features such as sorting and searching using Java Collections utilities.

6. **Exception Handling:**

- Implement exception handling across the application to manage different error scenarios: - ****Input**

- Validation:**** Handle cases where invalid data is provided by the user.

- ****Database Exceptions:**** Properly handle SQLExceptions and ensure the application continues to run smoothly. - ****Custom**

Exceptions:** Define and throw custom exceptions where appropriate (e.g., `UserNotFoundException`).