

Sum of digits

$$\begin{array}{r} 592 \\ \times 5 + 9 + 2 \\ \hline 2 + 9 + 5 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ 10 \overline{) 592} \\ \underline{50} \\ 92 \\ \underline{90} \\ 2 \end{array}$$

$$n = 763$$

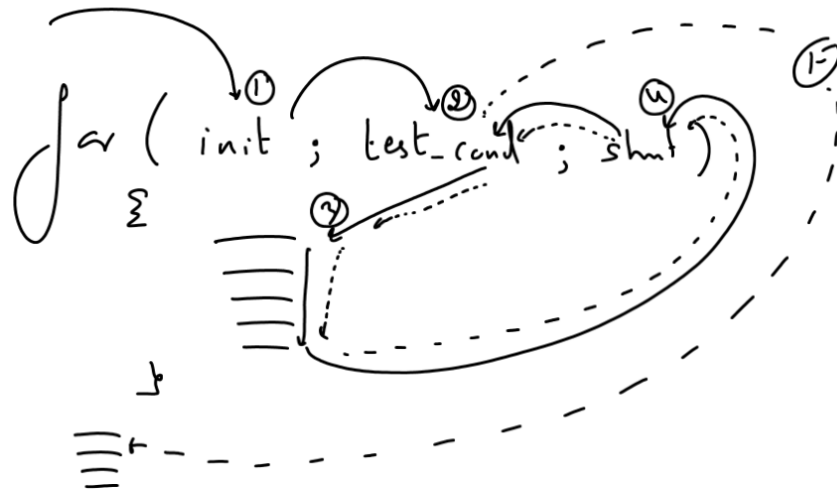
```
int main()
{
    int n, sum = 0;
    int rem;

    printf("Enter an int:");
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    while (n > 0)
    {
        rem = n % 10;
        sum = sum + rem;
        n = n / 10;
    }

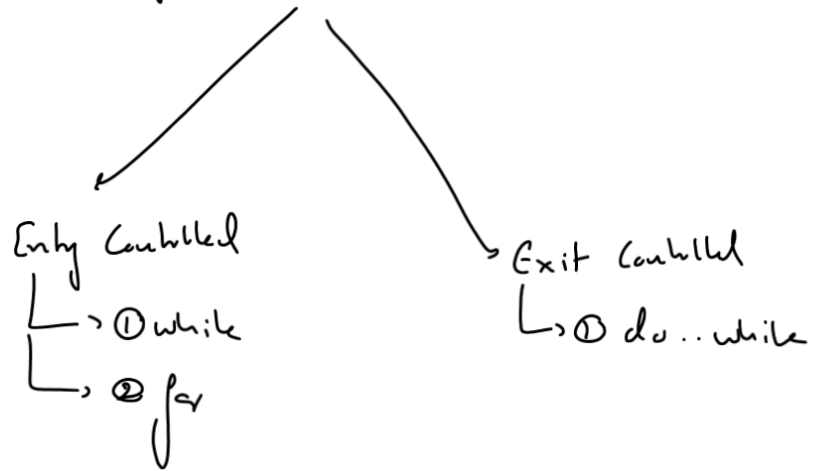
    printf("Sum of digits = %d", sum);
    return 0;
}
```

The "for" Loop



<pre> int main() { int i = 1; while (i <= 10) { printf("\n %d", i); i++; } return 0; </pre>	<pre> int main() { int i; for (i = 1; i <= 10; i++) { printf("\n %d", i); } return 0; } </pre>
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How many types of loops are there in C?



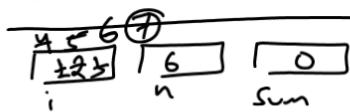
Enter an int: 5

1
2
3
4
5

```
int main()
{
    int i, n;
    printf("Enter an int");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    for(i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        printf("%d", i);
    return 0;
}
```

Enter an int: 6

Sum is 21



a) $Sum = 0 + 1 \Rightarrow 1$

b) $Sum = 1 + 2 \Rightarrow 3$

c) $Sum = 3 + 3 \Rightarrow 6$

d) $Sum = 6 + 4 \Rightarrow 10$

e) $Sum = 10 + 5 \Rightarrow 15$

f) $Sum = 15 + 6 \Rightarrow 21$

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, n, sum = 0;
```

```
    printf("Enter an int: ");
```

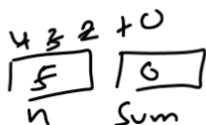
```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for(i = 1; i <= n; i++)
        sum = sum + i;
```

```
    printf("Sum is %d", sum);
```

```
    return 0;
```

21



a) $Sum = 0 + 5 \Rightarrow 5$

b) $Sum = 5 + 4 \Rightarrow 9$

c) $Sum = 9 + 3 \Rightarrow 12$

d) $Sum = 12 + 2 \Rightarrow 14$

e) $Sum = 14 + 1 \Rightarrow 15$

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int n, sum;
```

```
    printf("Enter an int: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    for(sum = 0; n >= 1; n--)
        sum = sum + n;
```

```
    printf("\n Sum is %d", sum);
```

```
    return 0;
```

15

```

int main()
{
    int n, sum;
    int rem;

```

```

    printf("Enter an int");
    scanf("%d", &n);

```

```

    for (sum=0; n>0; n=n/10)
    {
        rem=n%10;
        sum=sum+rem;
    }

```

```

    printf("Sum of digits=%d", sum);
    return 0;

```

```

}

```

153

$$\begin{array}{r}
 27 \\
 125 \\
 + 1 \\
 \hline
 153
 \end{array}$$

```

int main()
{
    int x;
    int n, sum;

    int rem;

```

```

    printf("Enter an int");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    x = n;

```

0 to 15 $n=153$, $sum=0$

$$a) \text{rem} = 153 \div 10 = 3$$

$$\text{sum} = 0 + 27 = 27$$

$$b) \text{rem} = 15 \div 10 = 5$$

$$\text{sum} = 27 + 125 = 152$$

$$c) \text{rem} = 1 \div 10 = 1$$

$$\text{sum} = 152 + 1 = 153$$

return 0;

```

for (sum=0; n>0; n=n/10)
{

```

$$\text{rem} = n \div 10;$$

$$\text{sum} = \text{sum} + \text{rem} \times \text{rem} \times \text{rem};$$

```

}
if (sum == x)

```

```

    printf("Armstrong n.");

```

```

else

```

```

    printf("Not armstrong");

```