

SCANNING MULTIPLE VALUES

WAP to ask the user to input his GRADE , ROLL NO and PER and then print back these values on screen

SAMPLE OUTPUT

=====

Enter your grade:B

Enter your roll no: 12

Enter your per: 56.5

Your grade is B✓

Your roll no is 12✓

Your per is 56.500000

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
{
    int r;
    char g;
    float p;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter your grade:");
    scanf("%c",&g);
    printf("Enter your roll no:");
    scanf("%d",&r);
    printf("Enter your per:");
    scanf("%f",&p);
    printf("Your grade is %c\nYour roll no is %d\nYour per is (%f',g,r,p);
    getch();
}
```

Qn. Why the program is displaying per value as **56.500000** when the inputted value is only **56.5** ?

Ans. This is because in C lang, the default PRECISION of float data type is 5 decimal places. The word PRECISION means number of digits displayed after the decimal point and in C it is always upto 6 places.

Qn, Can we control this behaviour ?

Ans. Yes we can change this behaviour by writing printf() in a special way :

printf(" message %.<digit>f",var);

Exmple:

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printf("%.3f",p);

Output:

=====

56.500

This will inform the compiler how many digits we want to show after decimal point.

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
{
    int r;
    char g;
    float p;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter your grade:");
    scanf("%c",&g);
    printf("Enter your roll no:");
    scanf("%d",&r);
    printf("Enter your per:");
    scanf("%f",&p);
    printf("Your grade is %c\nYour roll no is %d\nYour per is %.2f",g,r,p);
    getch();
}
```

SAMPLE OUTPUT OF PREVIOUS CODE

=====

```
Enter your grade:B
Enter your roll no: 12
Enter your per: 56.5
Your grade is B
Your roll no is 12
Your per is 56.50
```

Using Single scanf() For scanning Multiple Values

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```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <conio.h>
void main()
{
    int r;
    char g;
    float p;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter your grade,roll no and per:");
    scanf("%c %d %f",&g,&r,&p);

    printf("Your grade is %c\nYour roll no is %d\nYour per is %.2f",g,r,p);
    getch();
}
```

SAMPLE OUTPUT OF PREVIOUS CODE

=====

Enter your grade,roll no and per:B 12 56.5

Your grade is B

Your roll no is 12

Your per is 56.50

SAMPLE OUTPUT OF PREVIOUS CODE

=====

Enter your grade,roll no and per:B

12

56.5

Your grade is B

Your roll no is 12

Your per is 56.50