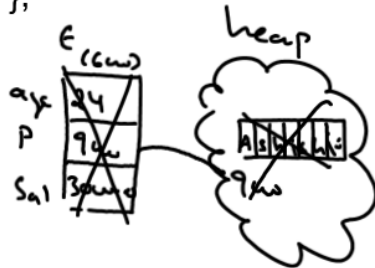


```

#include <iostream.h>
#include <conio.h>
#include <alloc.h>
class Emp < shiny.h >
{
    int age;
    char *p;
    float sal;
public:
    Emp();
    void show();
    ~Emp();
};

```



```

Emp::Emp()
{
    cout<<"Enter your age and sal:"
    ✓ cin>>age>>sal;
    char temp[20];
    cout<<"Enter your name:";
    cin.ignore();
    cin.getline(temp,20);
    int x=strlen(temp);
    ✓ p=(char*)malloc((x+1)*sizeof(char));
    strcpy(p,temp);
}

void Emp::show()
{
    cout<<age<<","<<p<<","<<sal;
}

Emp::~Emp()
{
    free(p);
}

```

```

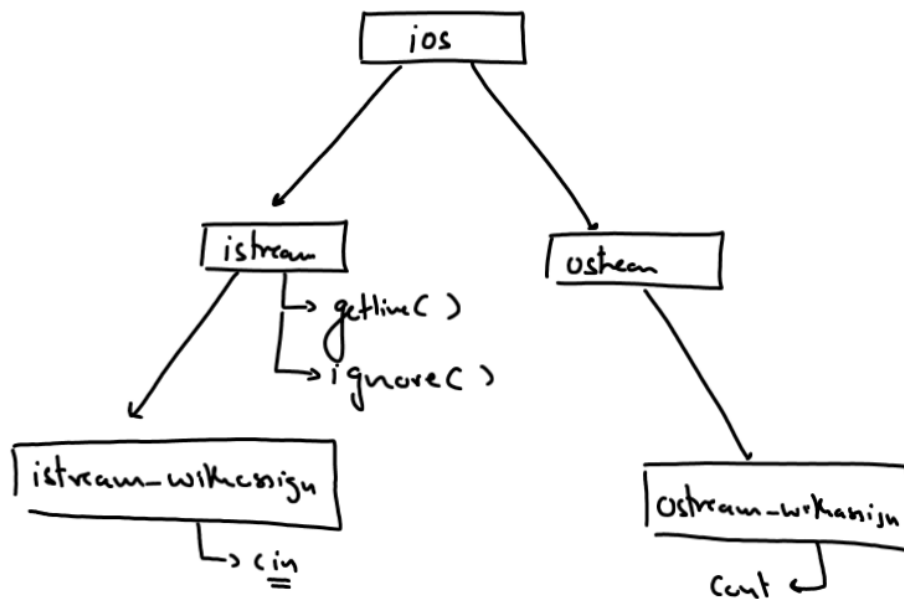
int main()
{
    Emp E;

    E.show();

    getch();

    return 0;
}

```



Constructor

=====

1. They are special member function of a class having the same name as that of the class.
2. They are implicitly called by the C++ compiler as soon as the object of a class gets created.
3. They are automatically call in the order in which objects are created
4. They can be parametrized.
5. Constructor can be overlaoded so a class can have multiple constructors.

Destructor

=====

1. A destructor is also a special member function of a class having the same name as that of the class but prefixed with tilde (~).
2. They also are implicitly called by the C+ compiler but just before the object is to be destroyed.
3. A desctructor is also automatically called but in reverse order of creation of the object.
4. They can't accept any parameter.
5. We can't overload a desctructor so a class can have only one destructor.

Constructor

=====

6. By default the C++ compiler provides two constructors if we don't create our own constructor and they are default constructor and default copy constructor.

7. Constructor can't be declared as static.

8. Constructor can't be declared as const.

9. Constructor is not inherited.

10. A constructor can't be declared as virtual.

Destructor

=====

6. By default the C++ compiler provides only one destructor if we don't create our own destructor and it is called as default destructor.

7. A destructor also can't be declared as static

8. A destructor also can't be declared as const.

9. A destructor also is not inherited.

10. We can declare destructor as virtual.