

DOUBLE DIMENSIONAL CHARACTER ARRAY

SYNTAX:

=====

<data type> <array_name>[int const][int const];

row size
col size

ex

char name [5] [10];

```
int main()
{
    char name [ 5 ] [ 10 ];
    int i;
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
    {
        printf("Enter name:");
        scanf("%s", name[i]);
    }
    for (i = 0; i < 5; i++)
        printf("\n Hello %s", name[i]);
    return 0;
}
```

name	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
name[0]→0	R	a	k	u	l	o	?	?	?	?
name[1]→1	R	o	p	e	s	h	?	?	?	?
name[2]→2	a	n	i	l	o	?	?	?	?	?
name[3]→3	b	e	e	p	a	k	o	?	?	?
name[4]→4	p	r	a	s	h	a	n	t	o	?

DISPLAYING FIRST CHARACTER OF EVERY STRING

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char name[5][10];
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter name:");
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("\nHello %c",name[i][0]);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
name[0]→0	R	a	k	u	l	\0	?	?	?	?
name[1]→1	R	u	p	e	s	h	\0	?	?	?
name[2]→2	b	n	i	l	\0	?	?	?	?	?
name[3]→3	b	e	e	p	a	k	\0	?	?	?
name[4]→4	P	r	a	s	h	a	n	\0	?	?

TRAVERSING EVERY ROW OF A 2D CHARACTER ARRAY

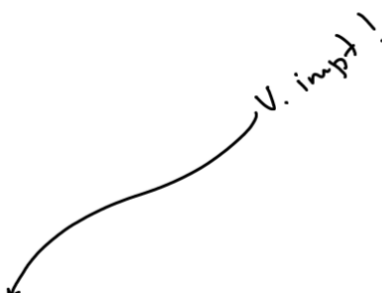
```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char name[5][10];
    int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter name:");
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Hello ");
        for(j=0;name[i][j]!='\0';j++)
            printf("%c",name[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
    return 0;
}
```

WAP to accept 5 names from the user , store them in a 2D character array and print the length of each name using appropriate string function

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int main()
{
    char name[5][10];
    int i,x;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter name:");
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        x=strlen(name[i]);
        printf("\nName is %s,Length is %d",name[i],x);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Rewrite the previous code but without using strlen()

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    char name[5][10];
    int i,j;
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter name:");
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;name[i][j]!='\0';j++);
        printf("\nName is %s,Length is %d",name[i],j);
    }
    return 0;
}
```



V. imp!

WAP to accept 5 names from the user, store them in a 2D character array and again ask the user to input a name. Now search and print the position of this name in 2D array.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
name										
name[0]→0	R	a	h	u	l	\	o	?	?	?
name[1]→1	R	u	p	e	s	h	\	?	?	?
name[2]→2	D	e	e	p	a	\	?	?	?	?
name[3]→3	D	e	e	p	a	k	\	?	?	?
name[4]→4	P	r	a	s	h	a	\	?	?	?

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
temp	D	e	e	p	e	s	h	i		

$i = 0 + 2345$

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    char name[5][10], temp[10];
```

```
    int i, x;
```

```
    for(i=0; i<5; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        printf("Enter name:");
```

```
        scanf("%s", name[i]);
```

```
    }
```

```
    printf("Enter name to search:");
```

```
    scanf("%s", temp);
```

```
    for(i=0; i<5; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        x=strcmp(name[i], temp);
```

```
        if(x==0) ✓
```

```
        {
```

```
            printf("Name found at %d pos", i+1);
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    if(x!=0)
```

```
        printf("Name not found!");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```