

STRUCTURE / User Defined Data Type

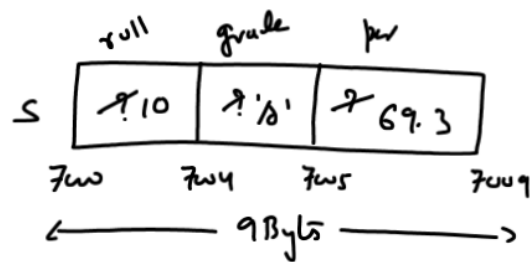
Syntax of Structure Decl :

keyword
struct < struct-name > name
 {
 <data type> <var>;
 <data type> <var>;
 :
 };
decl or template member

Example

```
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

```
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

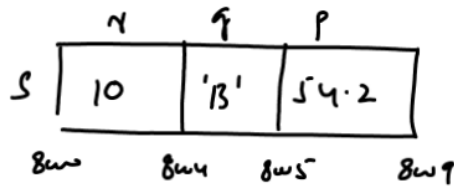


```
int main()
{
    struct Student S;
    S.roll = 10;
```

```
    S.grade = 'A';
    S.per = 69.3;
    printf("Roll = %d, Grade = %c, Per = %.1f", S.roll,
        S.grade, S.per);
    return 0;
```

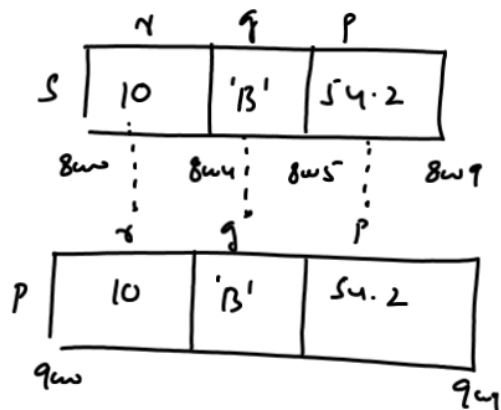
ACCEPTING INPUT FROM USER IN STRUCTURE

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
int main()
{
    struct Student S;
    printf("Enter roll,grade and per:");
    scanf("%d %c %f",&S.roll,&S.grade,&S.per);
    printf("Roll=%d,Grade=%c,Per=%f",S.roll,S.grade,S.per);
    return 0;
}
```



COPYING ONE STRUCTURE VAR TO ANOTHER

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
int main()
{
```



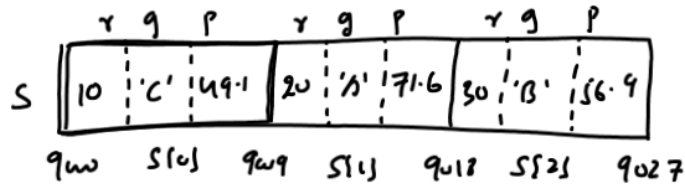
```
    struct Student S,P;
    printf("Enter roll,grade and per:");
    scanf("%d %c %f",&S.roll,&S.grade,&S.per);
    P.roll=S.roll;
    P.grade=S.grade;
    P.per=S.per;
    printf("Roll=%d,Grade=%c,Per=%f",S.roll,S.grade,S.per);
    return 0;
}
```

\downarrow
`P = S;`

CREATING ARRAY OF STRUCTURE

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
int main()
{
    struct Student S[3];
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter roll,grade and per:");
        scanf("%d %c %f",&S[i].roll,&S[i].grade,&S[i].per);
    }
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        printf("\n%d %c %f",S[i].roll,S[i].grade,S[i].per);
    }

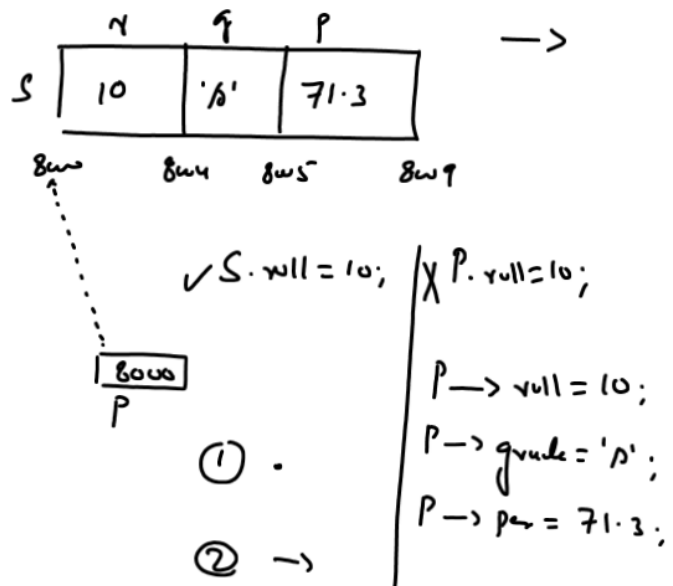
    return 0;
}
```



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② .

STRUCTURE AND POINTER

```
#include <stdio.h>
struct Student
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
int main()
{
    struct Student S;
    struct Student *P;
    P=&S;
    P->roll=10;
    P->grade='A';
    P->per=71.3;
    printf("Roll=%d,Grade=%c,Per=%f",P->roll,P->grade,P->per);
    return 0;
}
```



ACCEPTING INPUT FROM USER IN STRUCTURE USING POINTER

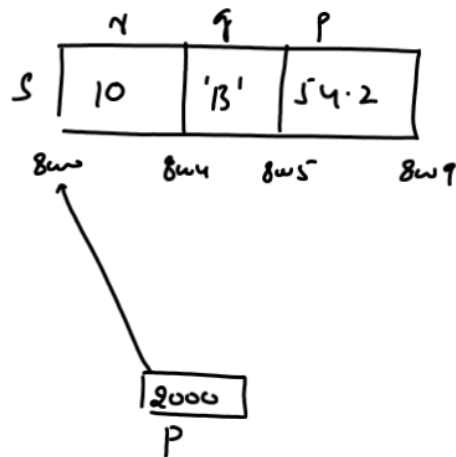
```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Student
```

```
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    struct Student S,*P;
    P=&S;
    printf("Enter roll,grade and per:");
    scanf("%d %c %f",&P->roll,&P->grade,&P->per);
    printf("Roll=%d,Grade=%c,Per=%f",P->roll,P->grade,P->per);
    return 0;
}
```



ACCESSING ARRAY OF STRUCTURE USING POINTER

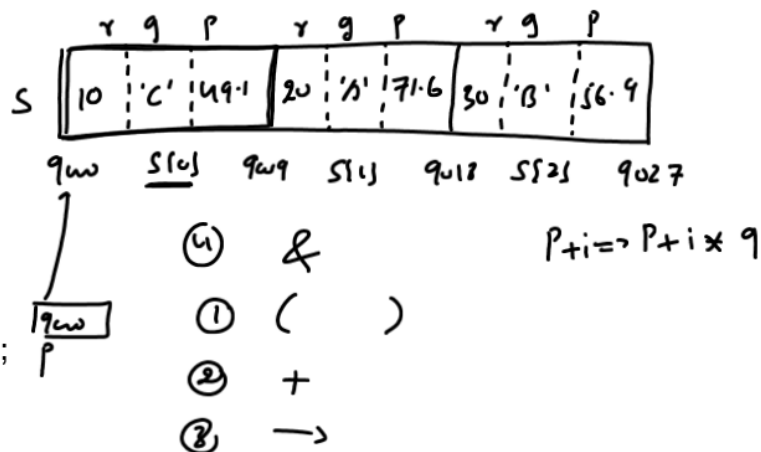
```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Student
```

```
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    struct Student S[3],*P;
    int i;
    P=S;
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        printf("Enter roll,grade and per:");
        scanf("%d %c %f",&(P+i)->roll,&(P+i)->grade,&(P+i)->per);
    }
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    {
        printf("\n%d %c %f", (P+i)->roll, (P+i)->grade, (P+i)->per);
    }
    return 0;
}
```



STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Student
```

```
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

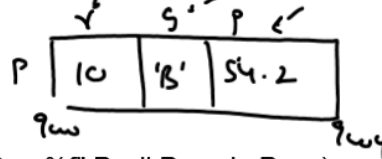
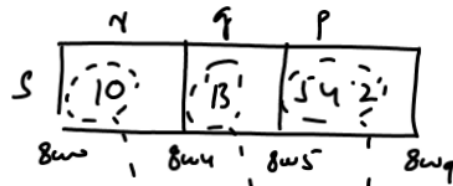
```
void display(struct Student);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    struct Student S;
    printf("Enter roll, grade and per:");
    scanf("%d %c %f", &S.roll, &S.grade, &S.per);
    display(S);
    return 0;
}
```

```
void display(struct Student P)
```

```
{
    printf("Roll=%d, Grade=%c, Per=%f", P.roll, P.grade, P.per);
}
```



```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Student
```

```
{
    int roll;
    char grade;
    float per;
};
```

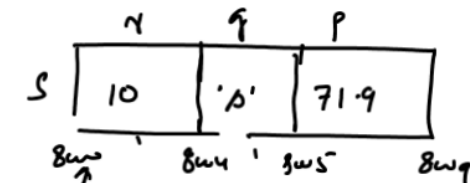
```
void display(struct Student);
void accept(struct Student *);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
    struct Student S;
    accept(&S);
    display(S);
    return 0;
}
```

```
void accept(struct Student *P)
```

```
{
    printf("Enter roll, grade and per:");
    scanf("%d %c %f", &P->roll, &P->grade, &P->per);
}
```



Pass by ref

```
void display(struct Student P)
```

```
{
    printf("Roll=%d, Grade=%c, Per=%f", P.roll, P.grade, P.per);
}
```

P

Pass by value