● Excel Basics

Q(1). Explain the difference between Relative , Absolute and Mixed Cell Referencing?
Answer => Here's a short and simple Relative Referencing (A1)

Changes automatically when copied to another cell.

Example: Copying =A1 + B1 down becomes =A2 + B2.

Absolute Referencing (A1)

Does not change when copied.

$ locks both column and row.

Example: =A1 stays the same everywhere.

Mixed Referencing (A$1 or $A1)

Only one part is locked.

A$1 → row locked

$A1 → column locked

Excel Sheet With Answer Link