map() vs forEach()







Purpose

map()

Transforms each element and returns a new array

forEach()

Executes a function on each element (no return)

Return Value

map()

Returns a new array

forEach()

Returns undefined

Chainable

map()

Yes — you can chain methods after map()

forEach()

No — cannot chain after for Each()

Original Array

map()

Not modified

forEach()

Not modified

Use Case

map()

When you need a transformed array

forEach()

When you just need to perform side-effects (e.g., logging, updating UI)

Performance

map()

Slightly slower (creates a new array)

forEach()

Slightly faster for simple operations

Mutability

map()

Immutable (creates a copy)

forEach()

Immutable (does not change original array)





Sanuj Bansal Senior Developer

