

1. Write a Program in Java to Display Messages in Various Fonts in a Frame.

```
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;

class panel extends JPanel
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        int j = 0;
        String s[] =
GraphicsEnvironment.getLocalGraphicsEnvironment().getAvailableFontFamilyNames();
        g.setColor(Color.black);
        for(int i = 0; j<s.length; i++) {
            Font f = new Font(s[i], Font.PLAIN,18);
            g.setFont(f);
            g.drawString("Hello",10,j);
            j = j + 10;
        }
    }
}

class frame extends JFrame
{
    public frame()
    {
        setSize(300,500);
        setTitle("Font Demo");
        panel P = new panel();
        getContentPane().add(P);
    }
}

public class Practical1
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        frame F = new frame();
        F.show();
    }
}
```



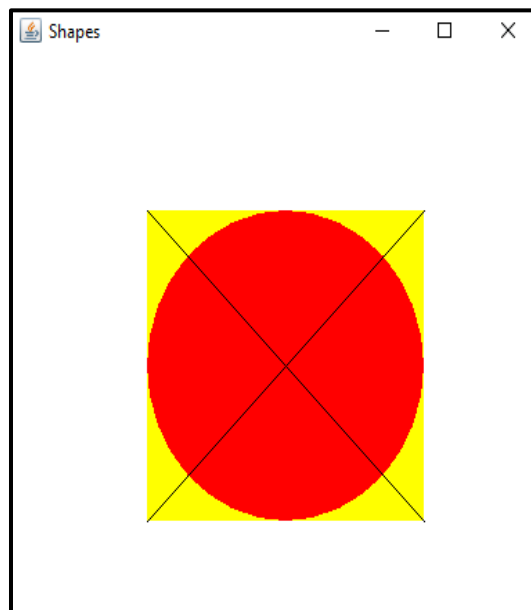
2. Write a Program in Java to Draw Various Geometric Shapes like Circle, Line, Rectangle etc.

```
import java.awt.*;

public class DrawShapes extends Component
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Frame F = new Frame();
        F.setSize(500,500);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("Shapes");
        F.add(new DrawShapes());
        F.setVisible(true);
    }

    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        g.setColor(Color.YELLOW);
        g.fillRect(100,100,200,200);
        g.setColor(Color.RED);
        g.fillOval(100,100,200,200);
        g.setColor(Color.BLACK);
        g.drawLine(100,100,300,300);
        g.drawLine(300,100,100,300);
    }
}
```

Output :



3. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Paintmode.

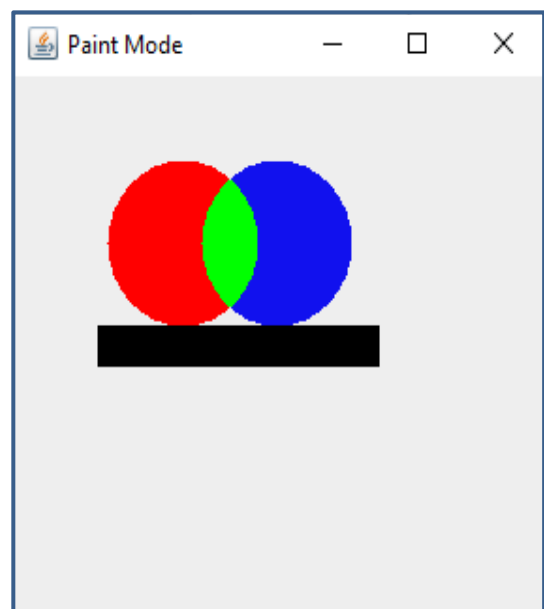
```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;

class panel extends JPanel
{
    public void paintComponent(Graphics g)
    {
        g.setColor(Color.red);
        g.fillOval(50,40,80,80);
        g.setXORMode(Color.green);
        g.fillOval(100,40,80,80);
        g.setPaintMode();
        g.setColor(Color.black);
        g.fillRect(45,120,150,20);
    }
}

class frame extends JFrame
{
    public frame()
    {
        setSize(500,600);
        setTitle("Paint Mode");
        panel p=new panel();
        getContentPane().add(p);
    }
}

public class Practical3
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        frame F = new frame();
        F.show();
    }
}
```

Output :



4. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Window Events.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class WindowEventDemo
{
    JFrame F;

    public WindowEventDemo()
    {
        F = new JFrame();

        F.addWindowListener(new WindowListener()
        {
            public void windowActivated(WindowEvent we1)
            {
                System.out.println("Window Activated");
            }
            public void windowDeactivated(WindowEvent we2)
            {
                System.out.println("Window DeActivated");
            }
            public void windowOpened(WindowEvent we3)
            {
                System.out.println("Window Opened");
            }
            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent we4)
            {
                System.out.println("Window Closing");
            }
            public void windowClosed(WindowEvent we5)
            {
                System.out.println("Window Closed");
            }
            public void windowIconified(WindowEvent we6)
            {
                System.out.println("Window Iconified");
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

        public void windowDeiconified(WindowEvent we7)
        {
            System.out.println("Window Deiconified");
        }

    });

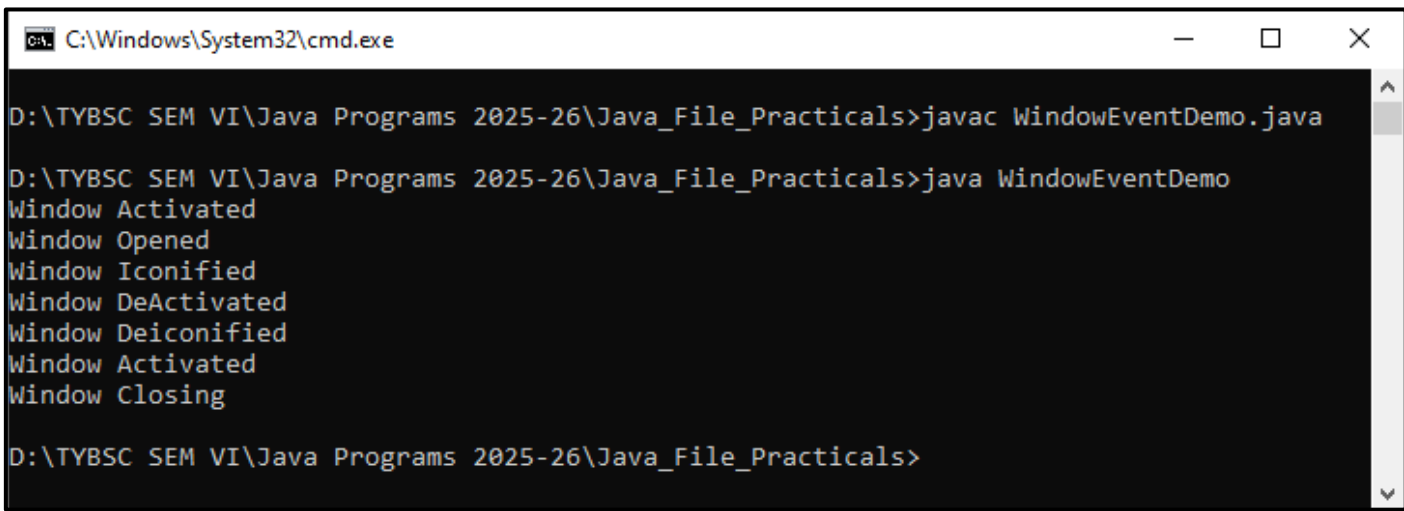
    F.setSize(500,500);
    F.setLocation(100,100);
    F.setTitle("WindowEvent");
    F.setVisible(true);
    F.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);

}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    new WindowEventDemo();
}
}

```

Output :



```

C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
D:\TYBSC SEM VI\Java Programs 2025-26\Java_File_Practicals>javac WindowEventDemo.java
D:\TYBSC SEM VI\Java Programs 2025-26\Java_File_Practicals>java WindowEventDemo
Window Activated
Window Opened
Window Iconified
Window DeActivated
Window Deiconified
Window Activated
Window Closing
D:\TYBSC SEM VI\Java Programs 2025-26\Java_File_Practicals>

```

5. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Mouse Events.

```
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class MouseListenerExample
{
    JFrame F;
    JPanel P;
    JButton btnDemo;

    public MouseListenerExample()
    {
        F = new JFrame();
        P = new JPanel();
        btnDemo = new JButton("DemoButton");

        F.setSize(300,200);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("MouseListener");
        F.setVisible(true);
        F.add(P);
        P.setLayout(null);

        btnDemo.setBounds(100,100,150,30);
        P.add(btnDemo);

        btnDemo.addMouseListener(new MouseListener()
        {
            public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e1)
            {
                System.out.println("Mouse is Clicked");
            }

            public void mouseExited(MouseEvent e2)
            {
                System.out.println("Mouse is Exited");
            }
        });
    }
}
```

```

        public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e3)
        {
            System.out.println("Mouse is Entered");
        }

        public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e4)
        {
            System.out.println("Mouse is Pressed");
        }

        public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e5)
        {
            System.out.println("Mouse is Released");
        }

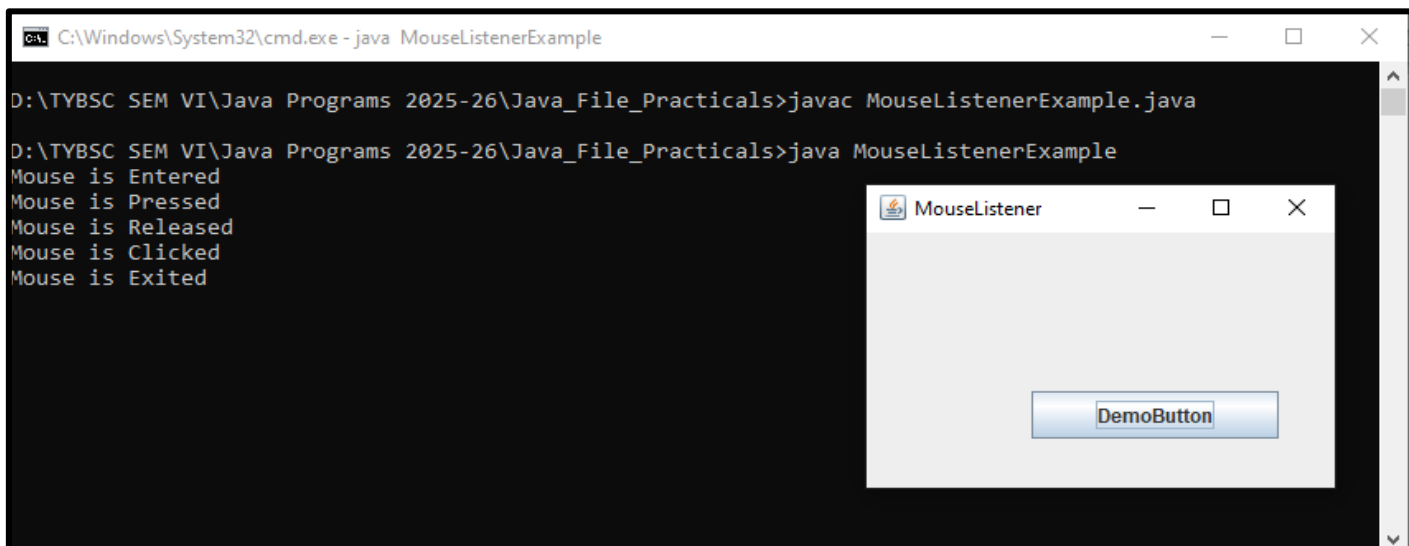
    });

}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    new MouseListenerExample();
}
}

```

Output :



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - java MouseListenerExample". The prompt shows the following commands and output:

```

D:\TYBSC SEM VI\Java Programs 2025-26\Java_File_Practicals>javac MouseListenerExample.java
D:\TYBSC SEM VI\Java Programs 2025-26\Java_File_Practicals>java MouseListenerExample
Mouse is Entered
Mouse is Pressed
Mouse is Released
Mouse is Clicked
Mouse is Exited

```

Overlaid on the bottom right of the command prompt is a Java Swing window titled "MouseListener". It contains a single button labeled "DemoButton".

6. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Keyboard Events.(keyPressed, keyReleased, keyTyped).

```
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class KeyListenerExample
{
    JFrame F;
    JPanel P;
    JLabel lblMessage;
    JTextField txtMessage;

    public KeyListenerExample()
    {
        F = new JFrame();
        P = new JPanel();

        lblMessage = new JLabel("Status : ");
        txtMessage = new JTextField();

        F.setSize(300,300);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("KeyListener");
        F.setVisible(true);
        F.add(P);
        P.setLayout(null);

        lblMessage.setBounds(50,50,150,30);
        P.add(lblMessage);

        txtMessage.setBounds(50,100,150,30);
        P.add(txtMessage);

        txtMessage.addKeyListener(new KeyListener()
        {
```



```
public void keyTyped(KeyEvent ke1)
{
    lblMessage.setText("Status : Typing...");
}

public void keyPressed(KeyEvent ke2)
{
    lblMessage.setText("Status : Online");
}

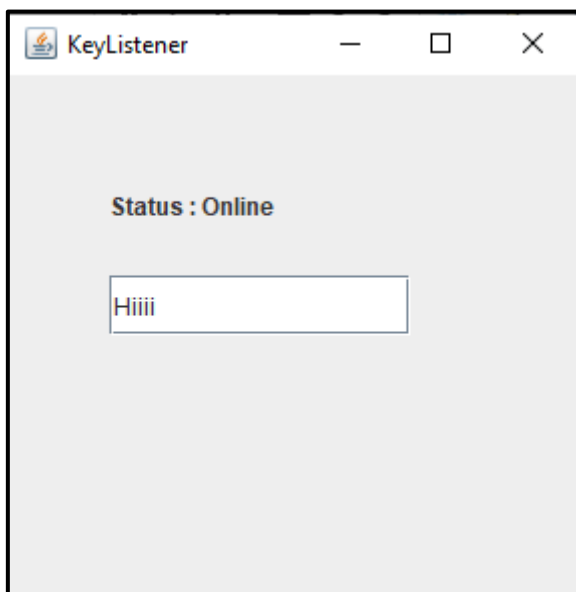
public void keyReleased(KeyEvent ke3)
{
    lblMessage.setText("Status : Online");
}

});

}

public static void main(String args[])
{
    new KeyListenerExample();
}
}
```

Output :



7. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Multicasting.

```
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class Practical7
{
    JFrame F;
    JPanel P;
    JButton btnNew, btnClose;

    public Practical7()
    {
        F= new JFrame();
        P = new JPanel();
        btnNew = new JButton("New");
        btnClose = new JButton("Close All");

        F.setSize(400,500);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("MultiCasting");
        F.setVisible(true);

        P.setLayout(null);
        F.add(P);

        btnNew.setBounds(20,20,100,30);
        P.add(btnNew);

        btnClose.setBounds(130,20,100,30);
        P.add(btnClose);

        btnNew.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
        {
            public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e1)
            {
                JFrame F = new JFrame();
                F.setSize(400,500);
                F.setLocation(110,110);
                F.setTitle("DemoFrame");
            }
        })
    }
}
```

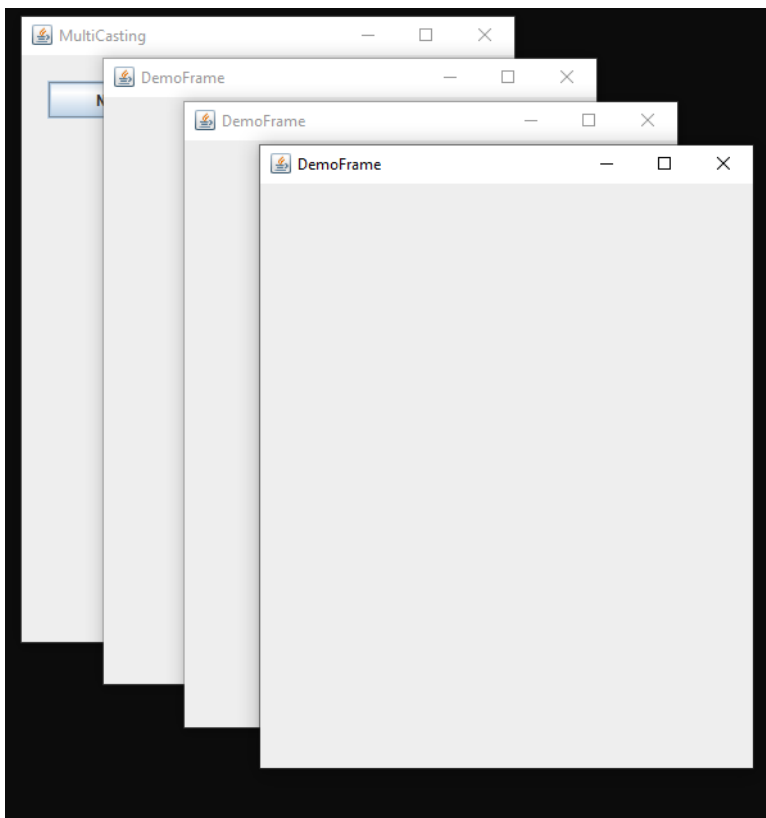
```

        F.show();
    }
});

btnClose.addActionListener(new ActionListener()
{
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e2)
    {
        System.exit(0);
    }
});
}
public static void main(String args[])
{
    new Practical7();
}
}

```

Output :



8. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate User Interface Component List Boxes and Combo Box.

```
import javax.swing.*;

public class Practical8
{
    JFrame F;
    JPanel P;
    JLabel lblItem;
    JComboBox cmbItem;
    JList lstItem;
    String[] Item = {"Pen", "Pencil", "Book", "NoteBook"};

    public Practical8()
    {
        F = new JFrame();
        P = new JPanel();
        lblItem = new JLabel("Select the Items : ");
        cmbItem = new JComboBox();
        lstItem = new JList(Item);

        F.setSize(330,300);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("GUI Demo");
        F.setVisible(true);

        P.setLayout(null);
        F.add(P);

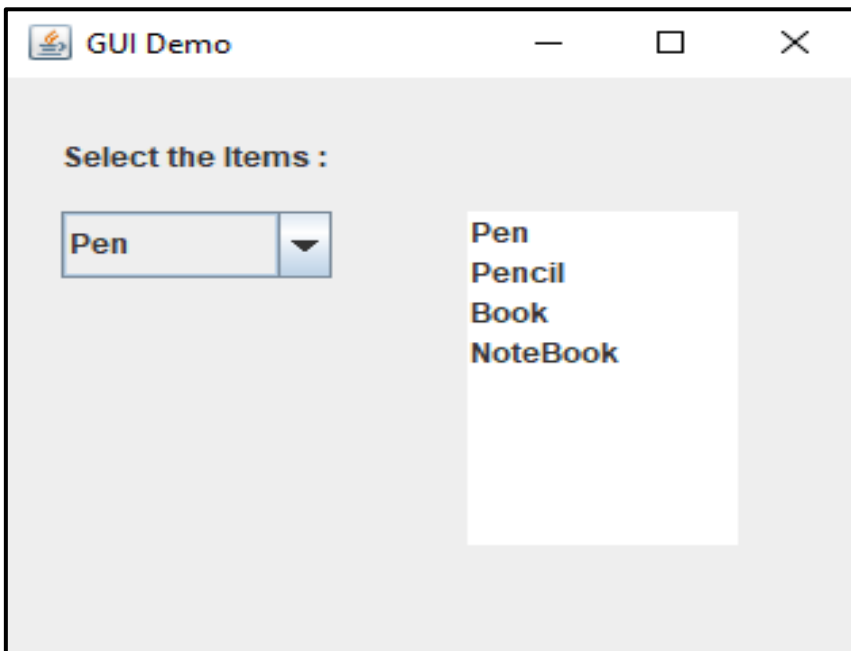
        lblItem.setBounds(20,20,150,30);
        P.add(lblItem);

        cmbItem.setBounds(20,60,100,30);
        P.add(cmbItem);

        lstItem.setBounds(170,60,100,150);
        P.add(lstItem);
    }
}
```

```
cmbItem.addItem("Pen");  
cmbItem.addItem("Pencil");  
cmbItem.addItem("Book");  
cmbItem.addItem("NoteBook");  
  
}  
public static void main(String args[])  
{  
    new Practical8();  
}  
}
```

Output :



9. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate User Interface Component Radio Button and Check Box.

```
import javax.swing.*;

public class Practical9
{
    JFrame F;
    JPanel P;
    JLabel lblGender;
    JLabel lblDocs;
    JLabel lblItem;
    JRadioButton rbMale, rbFemale, rbOthers;
    ButtonGroup bg;
    JCheckBox chkAadhar, chkPan, chkLC, chkTC;

    public Practical9()
    {
        F = new JFrame();
        P = new JPanel();
        bg = new ButtonGroup();

        lblGender = new JLabel("Select the Gender : ");
        rbMale = new JRadioButton("Male");
        rbFemale = new JRadioButton("Female");
        rbOthers = new JRadioButton("Others");

        lblDocs = new JLabel("Select the Documents : ");
        chkAadhar = new JCheckBox("Aadhar");
        chkPan = new JCheckBox("Pan");
        chkLC = new JCheckBox("L.C");
        chkTC = new JCheckBox("T.C");

        F.setSize(300,300);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setTitle("GUI Demo");
        F.setVisible(true);

        P.setLayout(null);
        F.add(P);
    }
}
```

```
lblGender.setBounds(20,20,150,30);
```

```
P.add(lblGender);
```

```
rbMale.setBounds(20,60,60,30);
```

```
P.add(rbMale);
```

```
rbFemale.setBounds(90,60,80,30);
```

```
P.add(rbFemale);
```

```
rbOthers.setBounds(180,60,100,30);
```

```
P.add(rbOthers);
```

```
bg.add(rbMale);
```

```
bg.add(rbFemale);
```

```
bg.add(rbOthers);
```

```
lblDocs.setBounds(20,100,150,30);
```

```
P.add(lblDocs);
```

```
chkAadhar.setBounds(20,150,100,30);
```

```
P.add(chkAadhar);
```

```
chkPan.setBounds(130,150,100,30);
```

```
P.add(chkPan);
```

```
chkLC.setBounds(20,190,100,30);
```

```
P.add(chkLC);
```

```
chkTC.setBounds(130,190,100,30);
```

```
P.add(chkTC);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[])
```

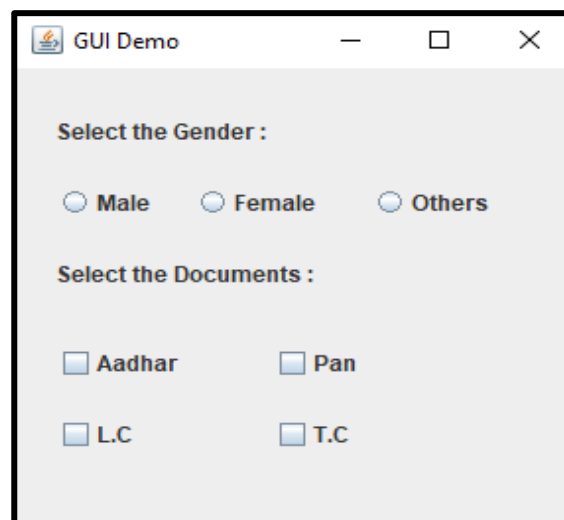
```
{
```

```
    new Practical9();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output :



10. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Menus as Interface Component.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class MenuDemo
{
    JFrame F;
    JMenuBar mb;
    JMenu mnuFile,mnuEdit;
    JMenuItem mnuiNew,mnuiOpen,mnuiSave;
    JMenuItem mnuiCut,mnuiCopy,mnuiPaste;

    public MenuDemo()
    {
        F = new JFrame("Menu Demo");
        F.setSize(400,400);
        F.setLocation(100,100);
        F.setVisible(true);
        F.setLayout(null);

        mb = new JMenuBar();
        F.setJMenuBar(mb);

        mnuFile = new JMenu("File");
        mnuEdit = new JMenu("Edit");

        mnuiNew = new JMenuItem("New");
        mnuiOpen = new JMenuItem("Open");
        mnuiSave = new JMenuItem("Save");

        mnuiCut = new JMenuItem("Cut");
        mnuiCopy = new JMenuItem("Copy");
        mnuiPaste = new JMenuItem("Paste");

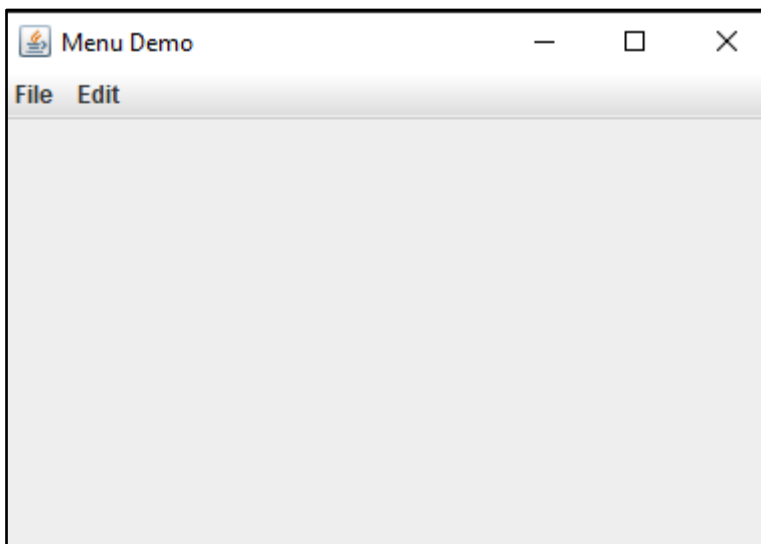
        mb.add(mnuFile);
        mb.add(mnuEdit);
```



```
mnuFile.add(mnuiNew);
mnuFile.add(mnuiOpen);
mnuFile.add(mnuiSave);
mnuEdit.add(mnuiCut);
mnuEdit.add(mnuiCopy);
mnuEdit.add(mnuiPaste);
}

    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        new MenuDemo();
    }
}
```

Output :



11. Write an Applet to Display Human Face.

- **HumanFace.html**

```
<html>
<body>
<applet code="HumanFace.class" width="300" height="300">
</applet>
</body>
</html>
```

- **HumanFace.java**

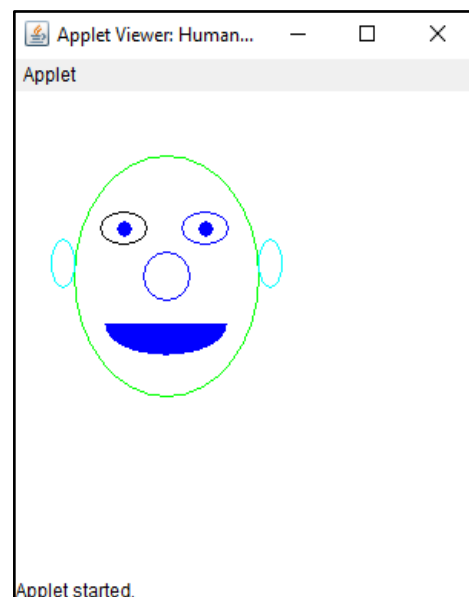
```
import java.awt.*;
import javax.swing.*;
import java.applet.*;

public class HumanFace extends Applet
{
    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        g.setColor(Color.green);
        g.drawOval(40,40,120,150);
        g.setColor(Color.black);
        g.drawOval(57,75,30,20);
        g.setColor(Color.blue);
        g.drawOval(110,75,30,20);
        g.fillOval(68,81,10,10);
        g.fillOval(121,81,10,10);
        g.drawOval(85,100,30,30);

        g.fillArc(60,125,80,40,180,180);
        g.setColor(Color.cyan);
        g.drawOval(25,92,15,30);
        g.drawOval(160,92,15,30);

    }
}
```

Output :



12. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Java Applet with Parameter.

- **AppletParamDemo.html**

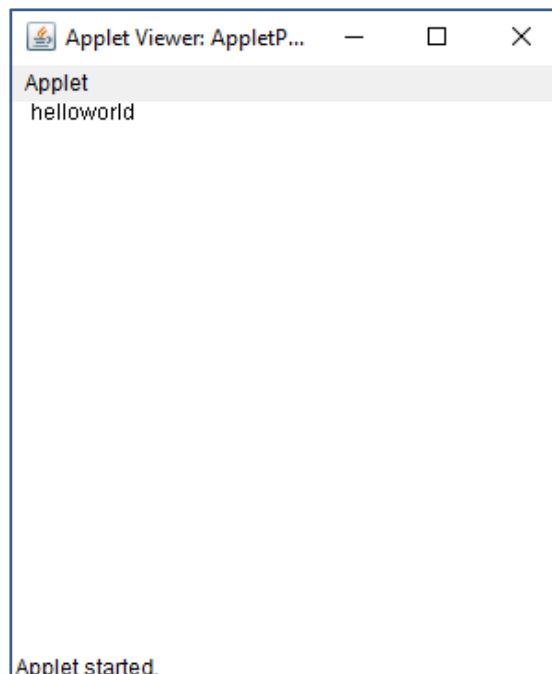
```
<html>
<body>
<applet code="AppletParamDemo.class" width="300" height="300">
<param name="aa" value="world">
</applet>
</body>
</html>
```

- **AppletParamDemo.java**

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.applet.*;

public class AppletParamDemo extends JApplet
{
    public void paint(Graphics g)
    {
        String s=getParameter("aa");
        if(s==null)
            s="java";
        g.drawString("hello"+s,10,10);
    }
}
```

Output :



13. Write a Program in Java to Demonstrate Collection Interfaces. (List and Set).

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;

public class CollectionFramework
{
    public static void main(String args[])
    {
        Collection<String>list=new LinkedList<String>();
        list.add("one");
        list.add("two");
        list.add("three");
        System.out.println("The list is:"+list);
        list.add("Last");
        list.add("Element");
        System.out.println("The new List is:"+list);
    }
}
```

Output :

The list is: [one ,two, three]

The new List is: [one, two, three, Last, Element]