Question 1: What is 'Standard food ingredients are cheap in Russia, while restaurants suitable for business dinners with English speaking staff are expensive.'?

Answer 1: Big Macs

Question 2: How is 'However, in reality, sourcing an identical basket of goods in every country provides a complex challenge.'?

Answer 2: equalize the prices charged for an identical basket of goods

Question 3: Who is involved in 'Global personal finance comparison website, Finder.com, released a more comprehensive Starbucks Index in 2019, which analyzed coffee prices for a tall latte in 76 countries and autonomous regions around the world.'?

Answer 3: The Economist

Question 4: How is 'As a result, the Big Mac index provides a "reasonable measure of real-world purchasing power".'?

Answer 4: to calculate an implied exchange rate between two currencies

Question 5: Which 'Gold-Mac-Index: The value of the purchasing power for 1 g of gold (calculation of the gold price average of the corresponding year), how many burgers one got for 1 g gold.'?

Answer 5: how many burgers one got for 1 g gold