

Identification of Ideal Locations for Student Accommodation

Nikesh Lama

January, 2022

Outline

- 1 Business Problem
- 2 Data Wrangling
- 3 Exploratory Data Analysis
- 4 Results - Cluster Analysis
- 5 Conclusions and Future Improvements

Identify best areas around Nottingham Trent University for student accommodation

- University halls are limited in number, expensive and have access restrictions.
- Business opportunity:
 - Accommodation services to the university students

Identify best areas around Nottingham Trent University for student accommodation

- University halls are limited in number, expensive and have access restrictions.
- Business opportunity:
 - Accommodation services to the university students
 - Safety

Identify best areas around Nottingham Trent University for student accommodation

- University halls are limited in number, expensive and have access restrictions.
- Business opportunity:
 - Accommodation services to the university students
 - Safety
 - Accessibility to amenities

Identify best areas around Nottingham Trent University for student accommodation

- University halls are limited in number, expensive and have access restrictions.
- Business opportunity:
 - Accommodation services to the university students
 - Safety
 - Accessibility to amenities
 - Distance - within 5km radius

Identify best areas around Nottingham Trent University for student accommodation

- University halls are limited in number, expensive and have access restrictions.
- Business opportunity:
 - Accommodation services to the university students
 - Safety
 - Accessibility to amenities
 - Distance - within 5km radius

How do we quantify best locations for accommodation business?

Data Wrangling

- Datasets - publicly available

Data Wrangling

- Datasets - publicly available
 - Nottingham Postcode data (49 features, 37,461 entries)
 - Nottingham Crime data (12 features, 12,592 entries) - June 2021
 - NTU info - postcode

Data Wrangling

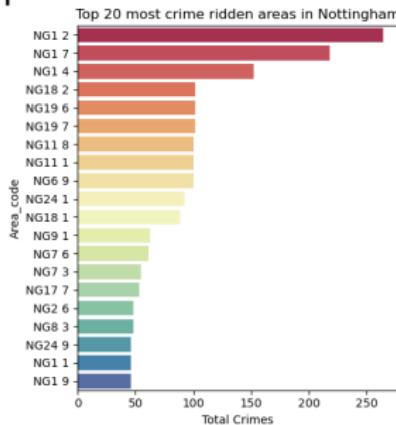
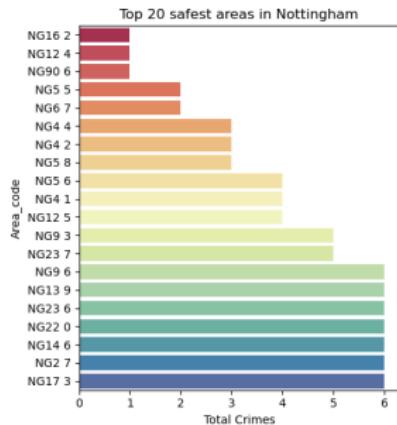
- Datasets - publicly available
 - Nottingham Postcode data (49 features, 37,461 entries)
 - Nottingham Crime data (12 features, 12,592 entries) - June 2021
 - NTU info - postcode
- Engineered features
 - Area code from postcode(eg. NG1 4)
 - Aggregating total crimes
 - Crime scores

Data Wrangling

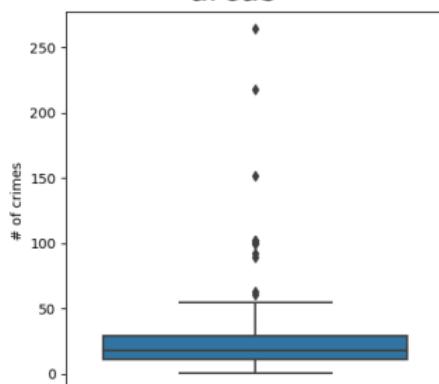
- Datasets - publicly available
 - Nottingham Postcode data (49 features, 37,461 entries)
 - Nottingham Crime data (12 features, 12,592 entries) - June 2021
 - NTU info - postcode
- Engineered features
 - Area code from postcode(eg. NG1 4)
 - Aggregating total crimes
 - Crime scores
- Cleaned and merged data (13 features, 59 entries - 59 area codes)

Reported crimes in Nottingham

Top 20 best and the worst areas based on crimes reported

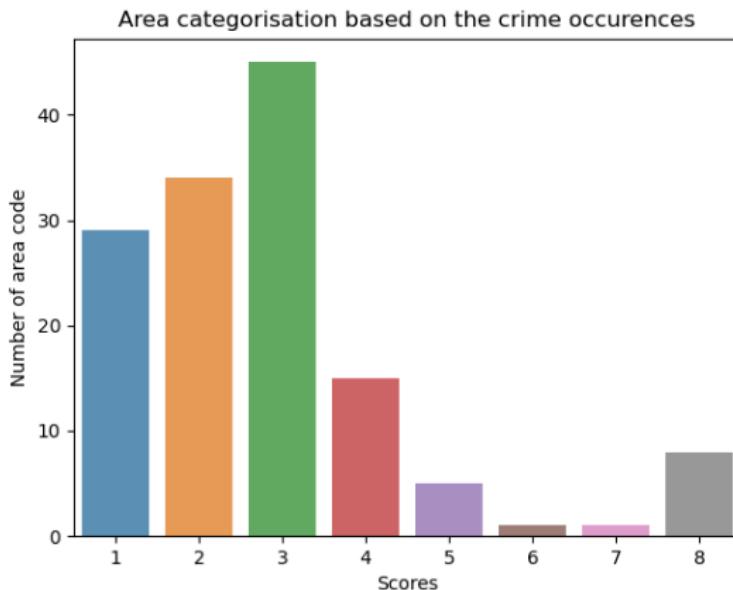


Distribution of crimes reported in Nottingham areas



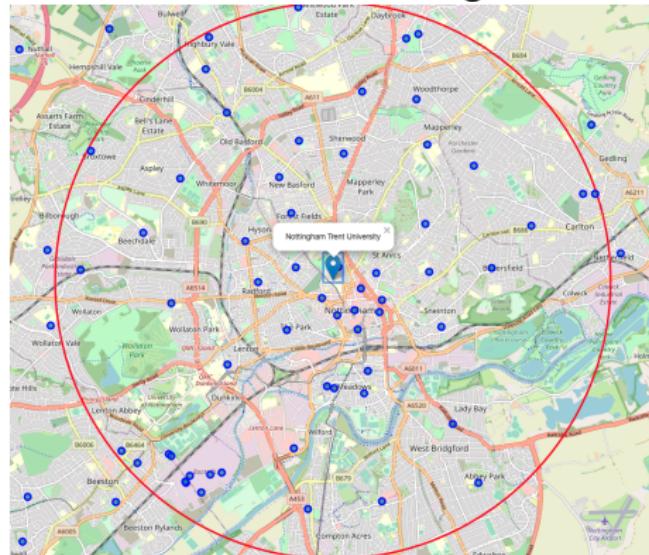
Area categorisation based on the engineered ‘Crime score’

- Engineered crime scores

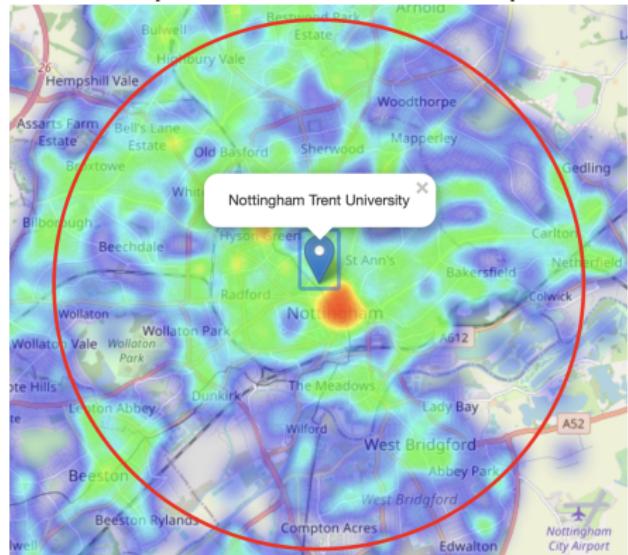


Geospatial visualisation

Area codes in Nottingham



Heatmap based on crimes reported



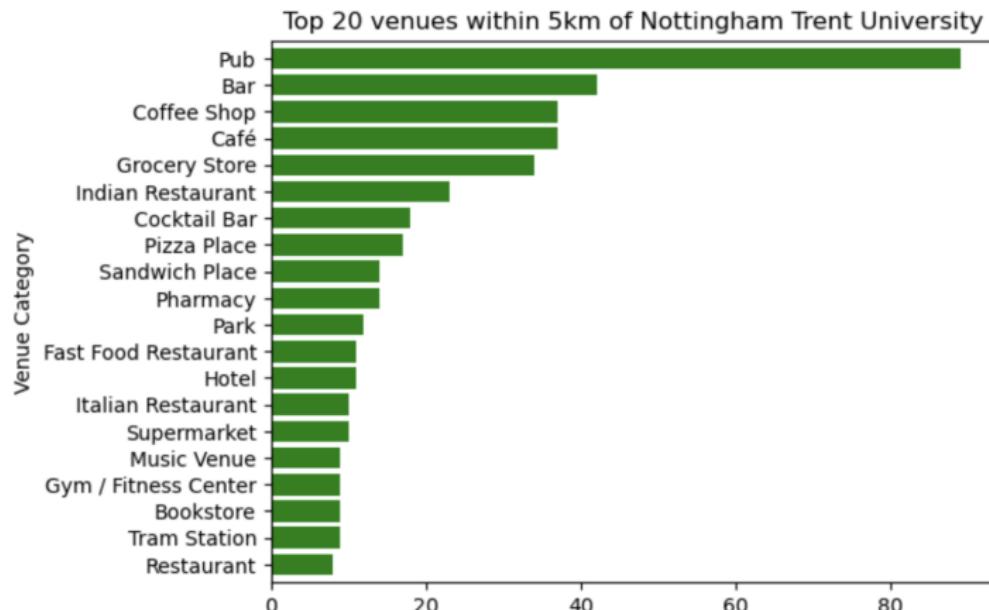
Top 20 venues within 5 km of NTU

- Foursquare API to get nearby venues.

Returns: {Venue, co-ordinates, category}

Top 20 venues within 5 km of NTU

- Foursquare API to get nearby venues.
Returns: {Venue, co-ordinates, category}
- Venues indicate a wide array of amenities available around NTU which is desirable.



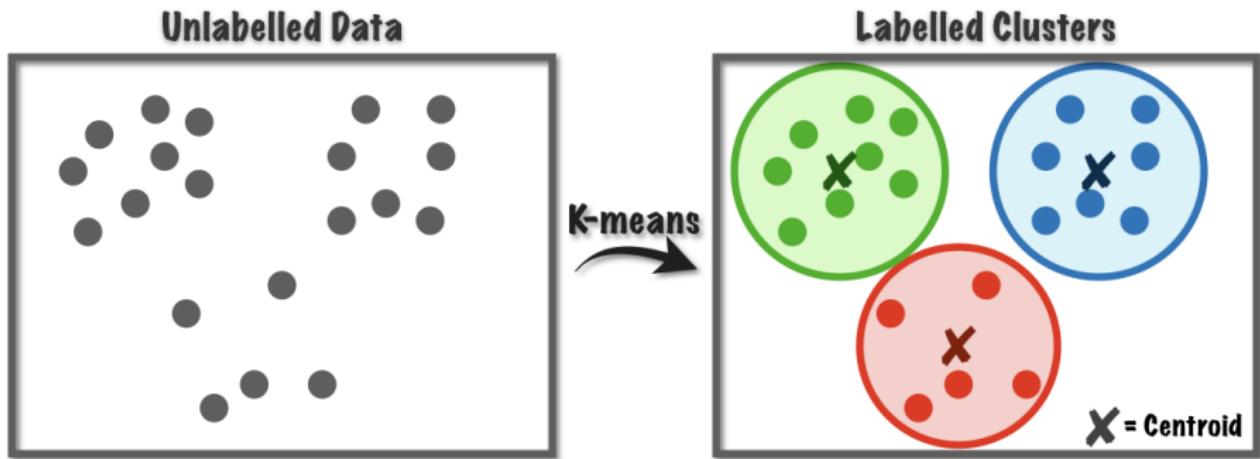
How do we use this data?

How do we use this data?

- Unsupervised method - KMeans clustering.

How do we use this data?

- Unsupervised method - KMeans clustering.



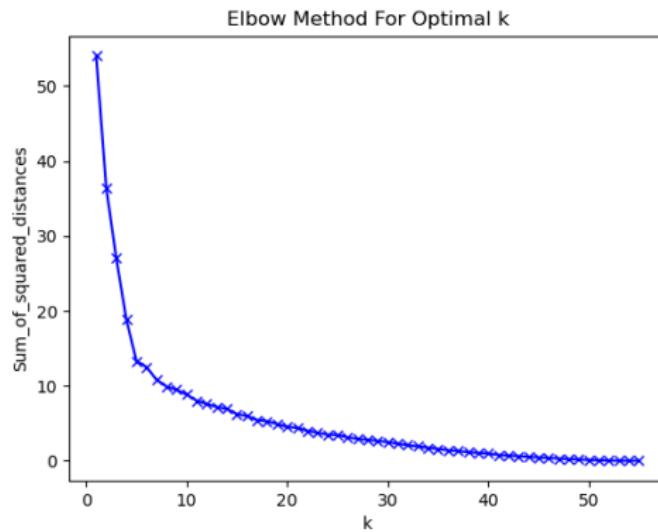
Source: <https://towardsdatascience.com/k-means-a-complete-introduction-1702af9cd8c>

Cluster analysis

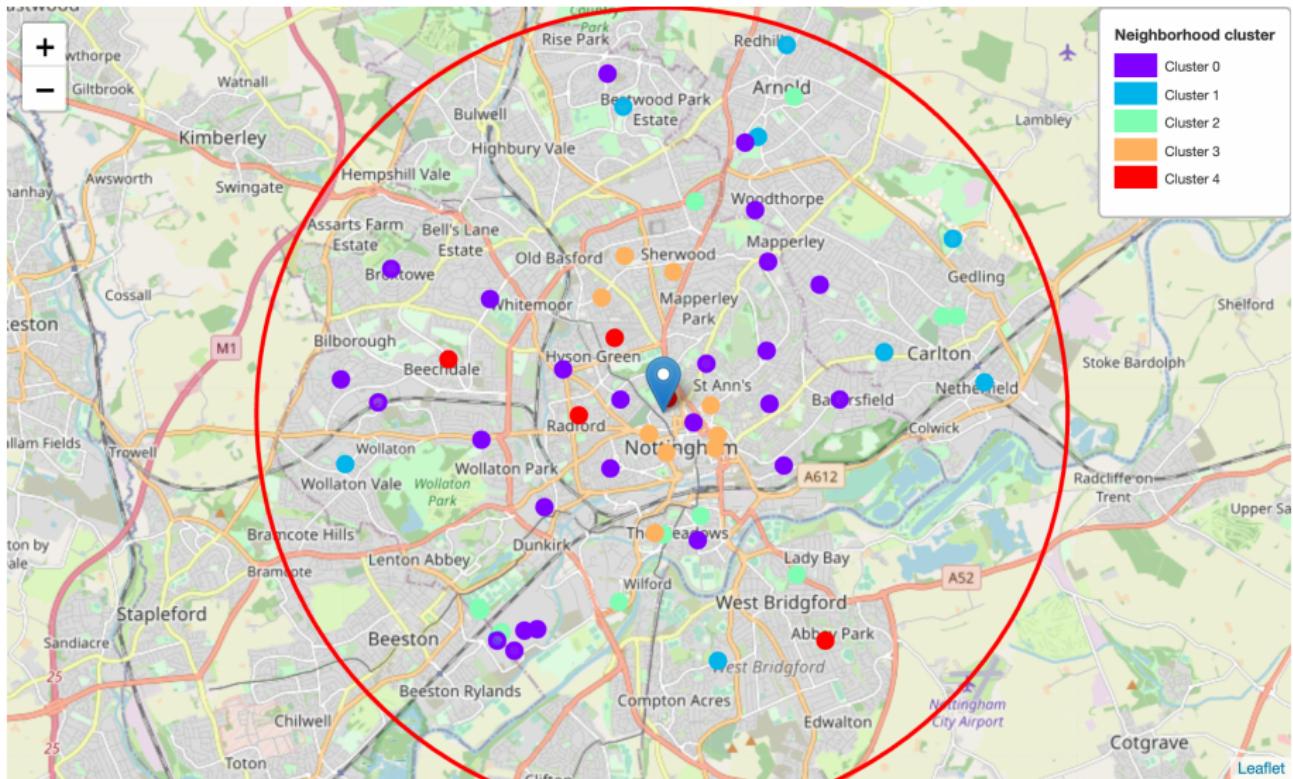
- How to find the optimum number of cluster?

Cluster analysis

- How to find the optimum number of cluster?
- Elbow method indicates 5 to be the optimum number of clusters.

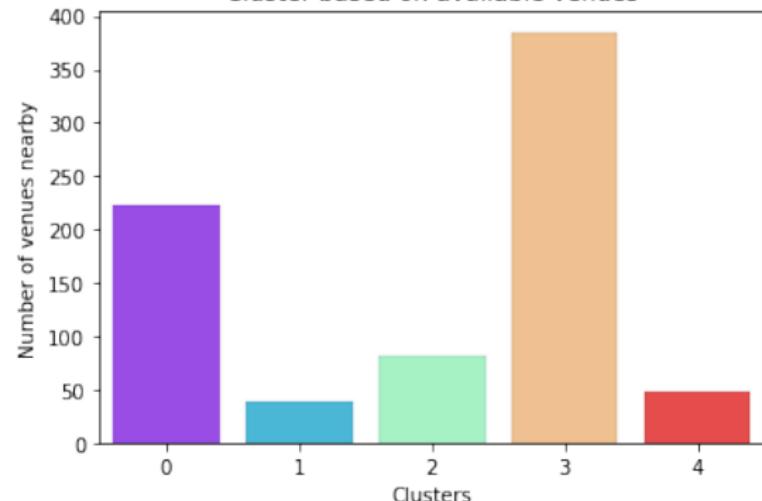


Cluster visualisation



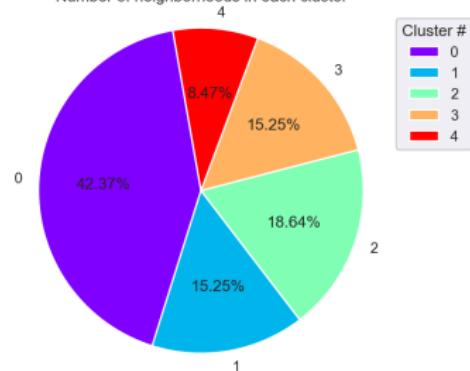
Clusters 1 and 3 offer best facilities of amenities.

Cluster based on available venues



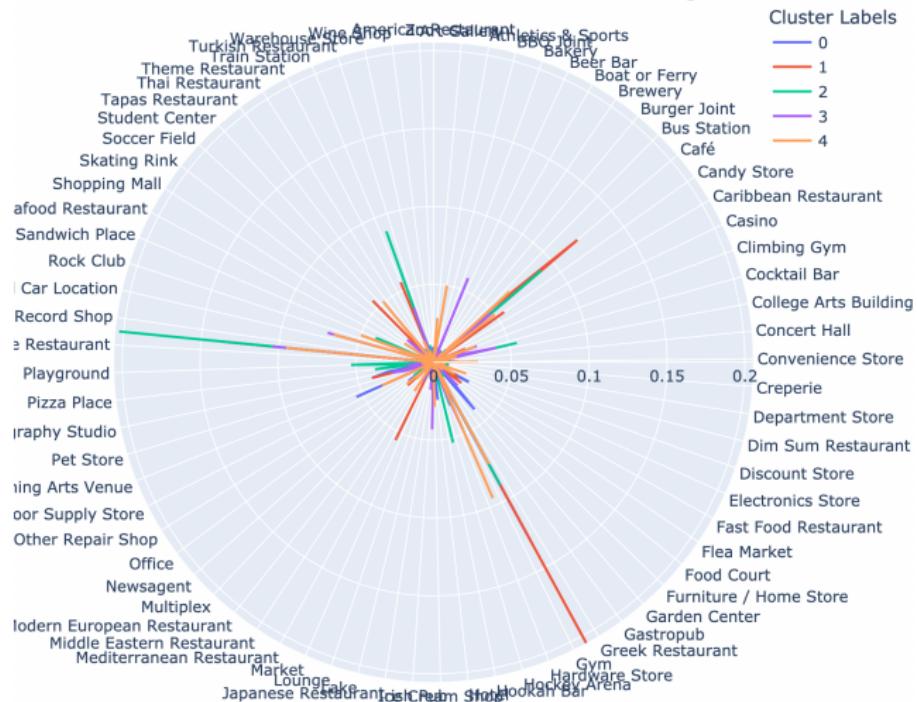
Number of neighborhoods in each cluster

Number of neighborhoods in each cluster



Visualisation of high dimensional data

Number of dimensions for clustering - 144



Best areas that provide maximum connectivity and safety

Area codes in the best two clusters	
Cluster 0	Cluster 3
<code>['NG1 3' 'NG7 2' 'NG7 4' 'NG7 5' 'NG7 1' 'NG3 6' 'NG3 4' 'NG3 3' 'NG3 7' 'NG3 2' 'NG3 5' 'NG2 2' 'NG2 4' 'NG8 1' 'NG8 6' 'NG8 4' 'NG8 9' 'NG8 5' 'NG90 5' 'NG90 4' 'NG90 7' 'NG5 0' 'NG5 9' 'NG5 4']</code>	<code>['NG1 1' 'NG1 9' 'NG1 5' 'NG1 6' 'NG7 7' 'NG3 1' 'NG2 1' 'NG5 2' 'NG5 1']</code>

Table: Clusters and area codes within each cluster

Conclusions and future directions

- Explored Nottingham location around Nottingham Trent University and provided best areas to establish business for student accommodation.
- Identified two clusters of regions that offer best connectivity to amenities and safety.
- Further improvements:
 - Further categorise types of crimes.
 - Add transportation facilities data.
 - Add real estate values around the area data.
 - Dimensionality reduction (PCA - Principle Component Analysis)

Thank You