# **UPMC / CNRS**Graph Theory for Complex Networks Analysis



Laboratoire d'informatique de Paris 6



Université Pierreet-Marie-Curie



Centre national de la recherche scientifique

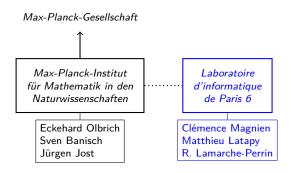
Robin Lamarche-Perrin Research associate at CNRS Clémence Magnien
Research director at CNRS

Matthieu Latapy
Research director at CNRS

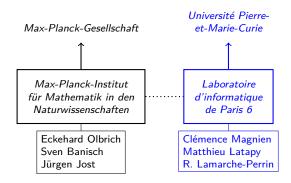
## The institutional level



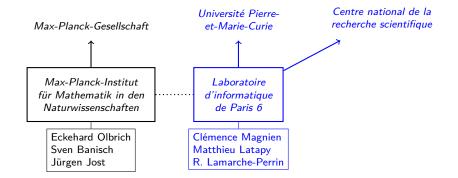
### The institutional level: LIP6



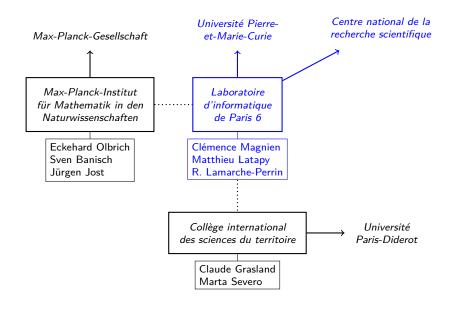
## The institutional level: LIP6, UPMC



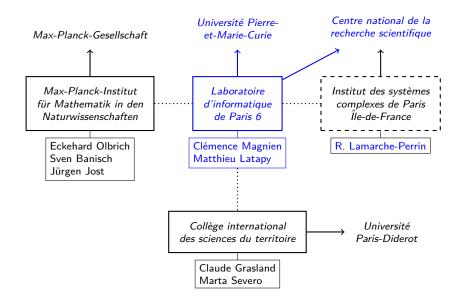
## The institutional level: LIP6, UPMC, CNRS



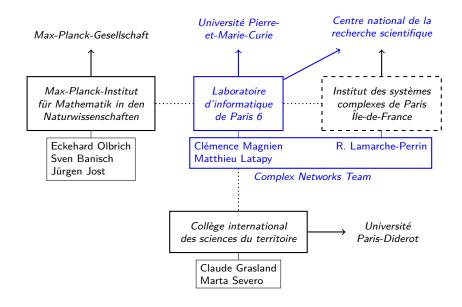
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# The institutional level: LIP6, UPMC, CNRS, etc.



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# The scientific level: Complex Networks Team



# complexnetworks.fr

#### 3 permanent researchers:

- Clémence Magnien (5 PM)
- Matthieu Latapy (5 PM)
- Lionel Tabourier

#### 2 associate researchers:

- Robin Lamarche-Perrin (12 PM)
- Fabien Tarissan

#### 1 post-doctoral student:

- Rémy Cazabet
- + future postdoc (24 PM)

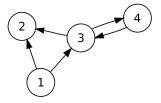
#### 8 doctoral students:

- Audrey Wilmet
- + future PhD student (36 PM)

#### **Several graduate students:**

- Mariana Patrício (6 PM)
- Léonard Panichi (6 PM)

### From graph theory ...



### How to describe this object?

 $\rightarrow$  connectivity, path, distance, centrality, density, modularity, etc.

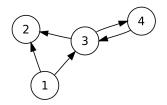
### How to compute such properties?

 $\rightarrow$  algorithmic graph theory

### How to reproduce these properties?

 $\rightarrow \ \text{random graph models}$ 

### From graph theory ...



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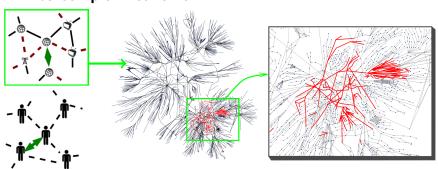
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ightarrow algorithmic graph theory

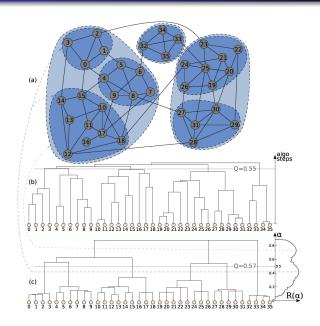
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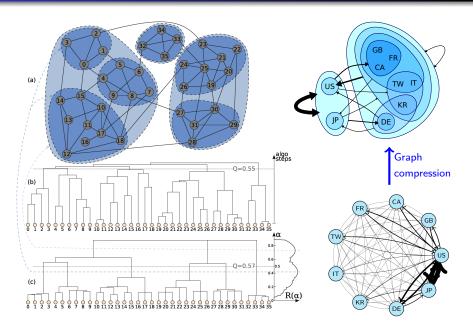
### ... to complex networks



# Unravelling the multilevel structure of network topology

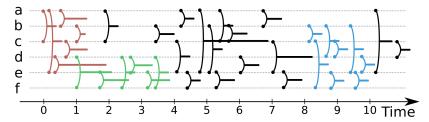


# Unravelling the multilevel structure of network topology



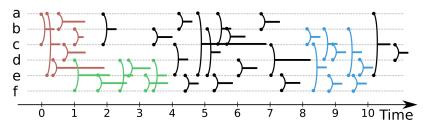
# Studying the dynamics of interaction with link streams

**Link Stream:** a set of interactions  $E \subset V \times V \times T$  between couples of vertices in V at a given time instances in T

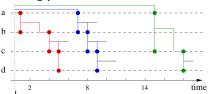


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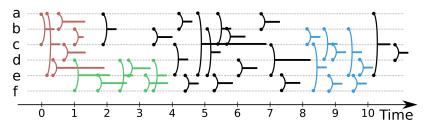


#### Defining paths and distances

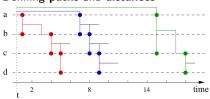


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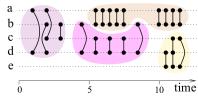
**Link Stream:** a set of interactions  $E \subset V \times V \times T$  between couples of vertices in V at a given time instances in T



#### Defining paths and distances



#### Defining density and communities

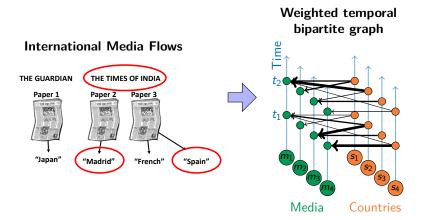


#### International Media Flows



#### Data: 292 767 articles

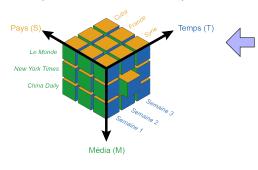
published by **36 newspapers** (in 23 different states) during **52 weeks** (from 28/04/2014 to 26/04/2015) and citing **197 countries** (recognised by the UN)



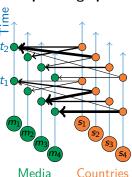
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# Geomedia Cube (media $\times$ space $\times$ time)



# Weighted temporal bipartite graph

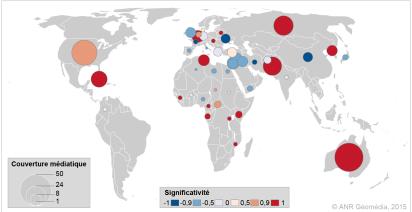


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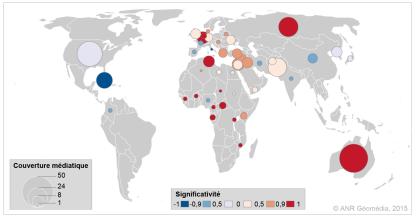


**ISTA Model: Internal Spatio-Temporal Agenda** measures significant divergences with respect to the mean internal agenda of a particular newspaper (Le Monde, week of 15th December, 2014)





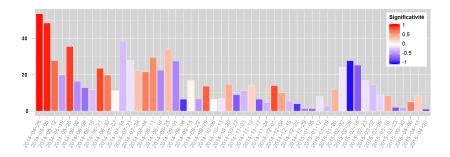
GSA Model: Global Spatial Agenda measures significant divergences with respect to the mean spatial agenda of all media on a particular time period (Le Monde, week of December 15th, 2014)



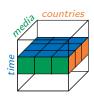


GTA Model: Global Temporal Agenda measures significant divergences with respect to the mean temporal agenda of all media regarding a particular country

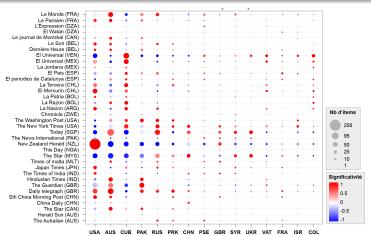
(Ukraine, Le Monde)



# Media Aggregation



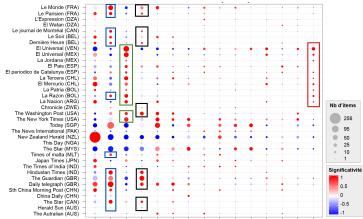
GSA Model Week of 15/12/2014



# Media Aggregation



GSA Model Week of 15/12/2014



USA AUS CUB PAK RUS PRK CHN PSE GBR SYR UKR VAT FRA ISR COL

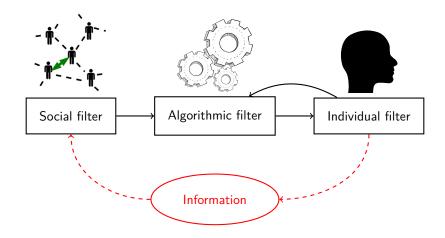








# AlgoDiv: Information diversity in online communities



# Thank you for your attention



# complexnetworks.fr

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