

- For - loops through a block of code according to specified conditions. Can end after one loop or continue infinitely (until you crash). The three statements typically contained within for loops are all ultimately optional.
- &&, ||, ! - && is the "AND" operator, it will evaluate the expressions it applies to and return true if both are true, false otherwise.  
|| is the "OR" operator. It determines if either of the expressions it applies to are true. If one or both are true, the expression will return true, and will return false if both are false.  
! is the "NOT" operator. It will reverse the outcome of any boolean expression it is applied to, making true become false or vice versa.