



Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods



Fourth Quarter 2024



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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS



CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY



In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,484.12 million, an increase of 21.44 percent over the fourth quarter of 2023. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 677.45 million; imports were estimated at US\$ 1,629.39 million and re-exports were estimated at US\$ 177.29 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 69.74 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023 (US\$ 677.45 million and US\$ 399.11 million respectively) and by 1.57 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2024. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 9.58 percent in the fourth quarter of 2024 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and decreased by 6.98 percent over the third quarter of 2024. Re-exports increased by 11.11 percent in the fourth quarter of 2024 over the same quarter of 2023 and decreased by 3.94 percent compared to the third quarter of 2024.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Luxembourg, and the United Kingdom.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, Burundi and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 95.63 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 44.15 million) followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 39.60 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda. This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2024, the period running from October 2024 to December 2024. It is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information on the external trade sector following international recommendations. This report is compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, in its routine activities of management, monitoring, and facilitating cross-border trade. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory except for simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

INTRODUCTION

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis)

1 Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

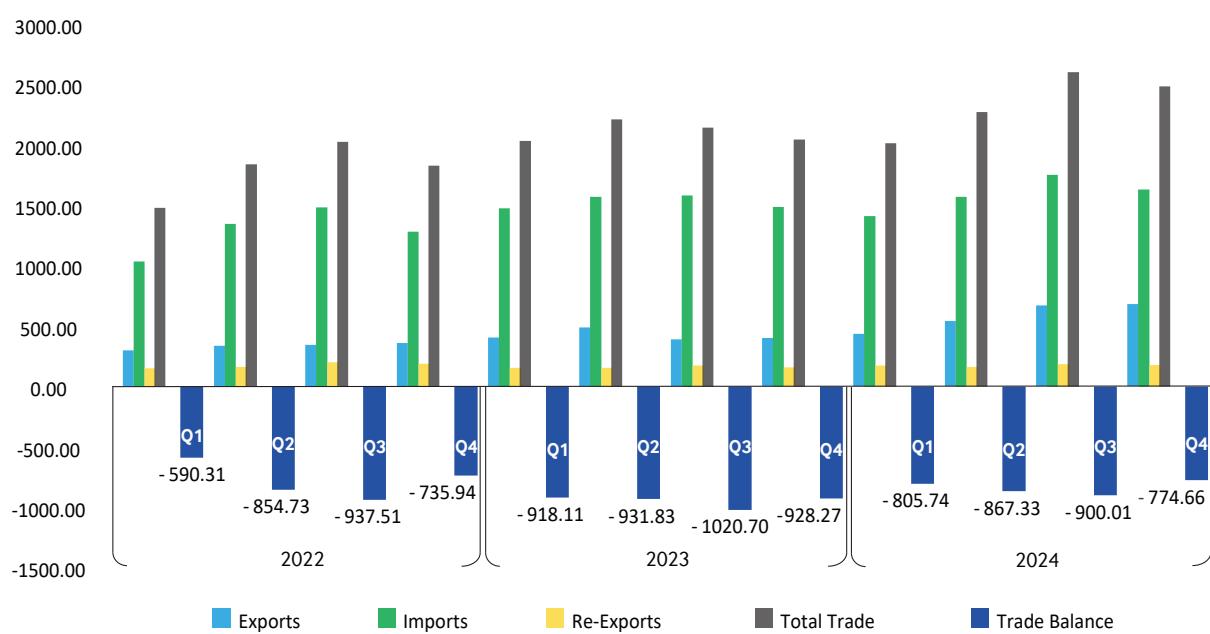
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from the first quarter of 2022 to the fourth quarter of 2024.

In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,484.12 million, an increase of 21.44 percent over the fourth quarter of 2023 and 4.79 percent decrease over the third quarter of 2024.

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the deficit on traded goods increased by 27 percent.

Imports of goods constitute 65.59 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 27.27 percent and re-exports constituted 7.14 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2024Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2 Domestic Exports

2.1 Overview

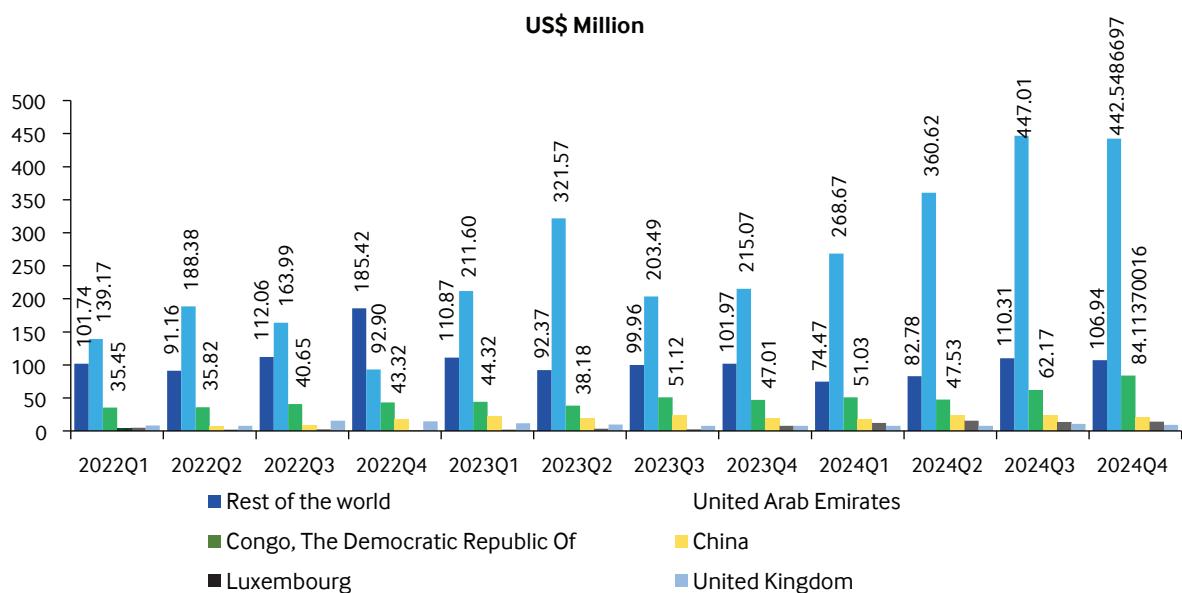
Compared to the third quarter of 2024, the fourth quarter of 2024 registered an increase in values of 1.57 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 677.45 million. Year-over-year, domestic export values increased by 69.74 percent compared to the same quarter of 2023 (see Figure 1).

2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1 Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2024 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 442.55 million, 65.33% percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 84.11 million, 12.42 percent share), China (US\$ 20.43 million, 3.02 percent share), Luxembourg (US\$ 14.10 million, 2.08 percent share) and the United Kingdom (US\$ 9.31 million, 1.37 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 579.47 million values of exports, representing 84.21 percent share of the total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2022 up to the fourth quarter of 2024. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

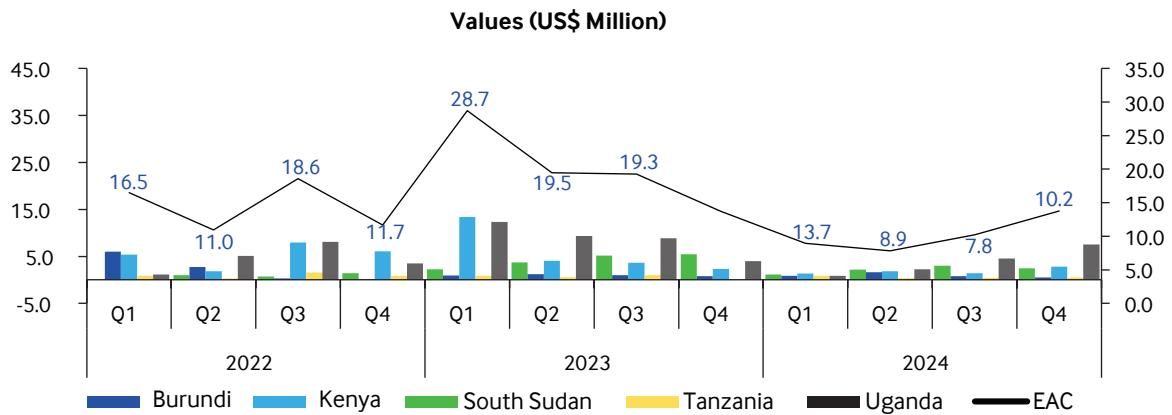
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 13.77 million, around 2.28 percent of the total trade value to the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Of these, about 54.51 percent were destined to Uganda (US\$ 7.50 million).

Domestic exports' values to the EAC Partner States increased by 0.28 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, South Sudan stood in second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 2.83 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3 Imports

3.1 Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2024, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,629.39 million; an increase of 9.58 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023 (US\$ 1,486.93 million) and a decrease of 6.98 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,751.57 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

In this quarter of 2024, the top five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and United Arab Emirates.

3.1 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

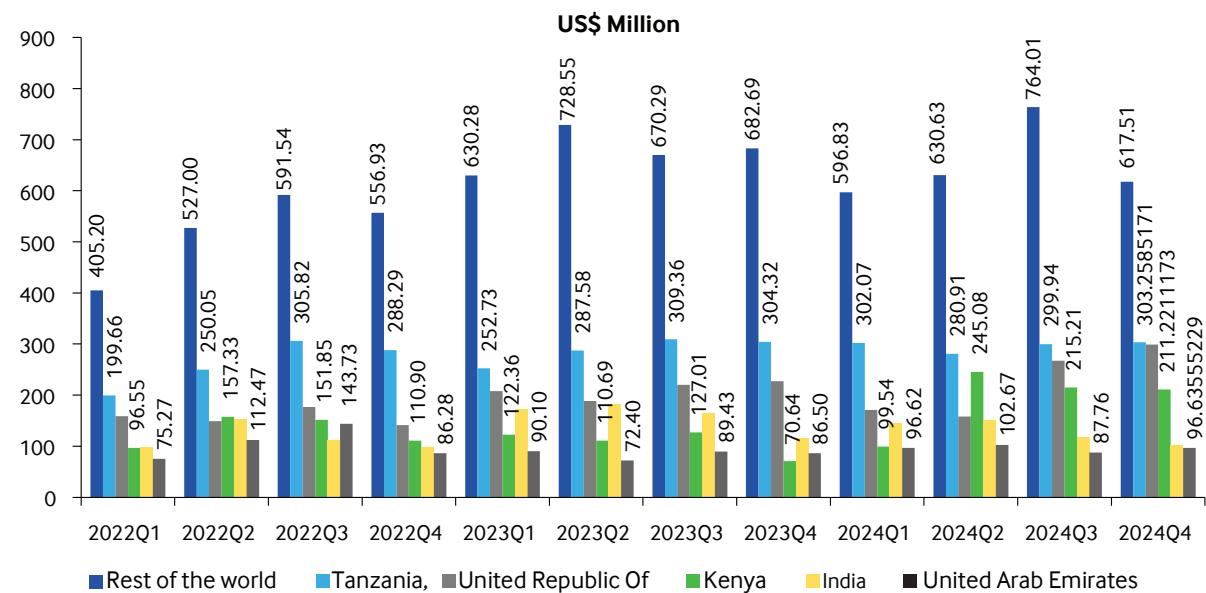
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totaled US\$ 1,011.88 million of imports representing 62.10 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 303.26 million), Tanzania (US\$ 298.93 million), Kenya (US\$ 211.22 million), India (US\$ 101.83 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 96.64 million).

In terms of commodity groups, the top imported products were “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 396.16 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 238.86 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 234.57 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 215.13 million) and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 190.53 million).

A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q4



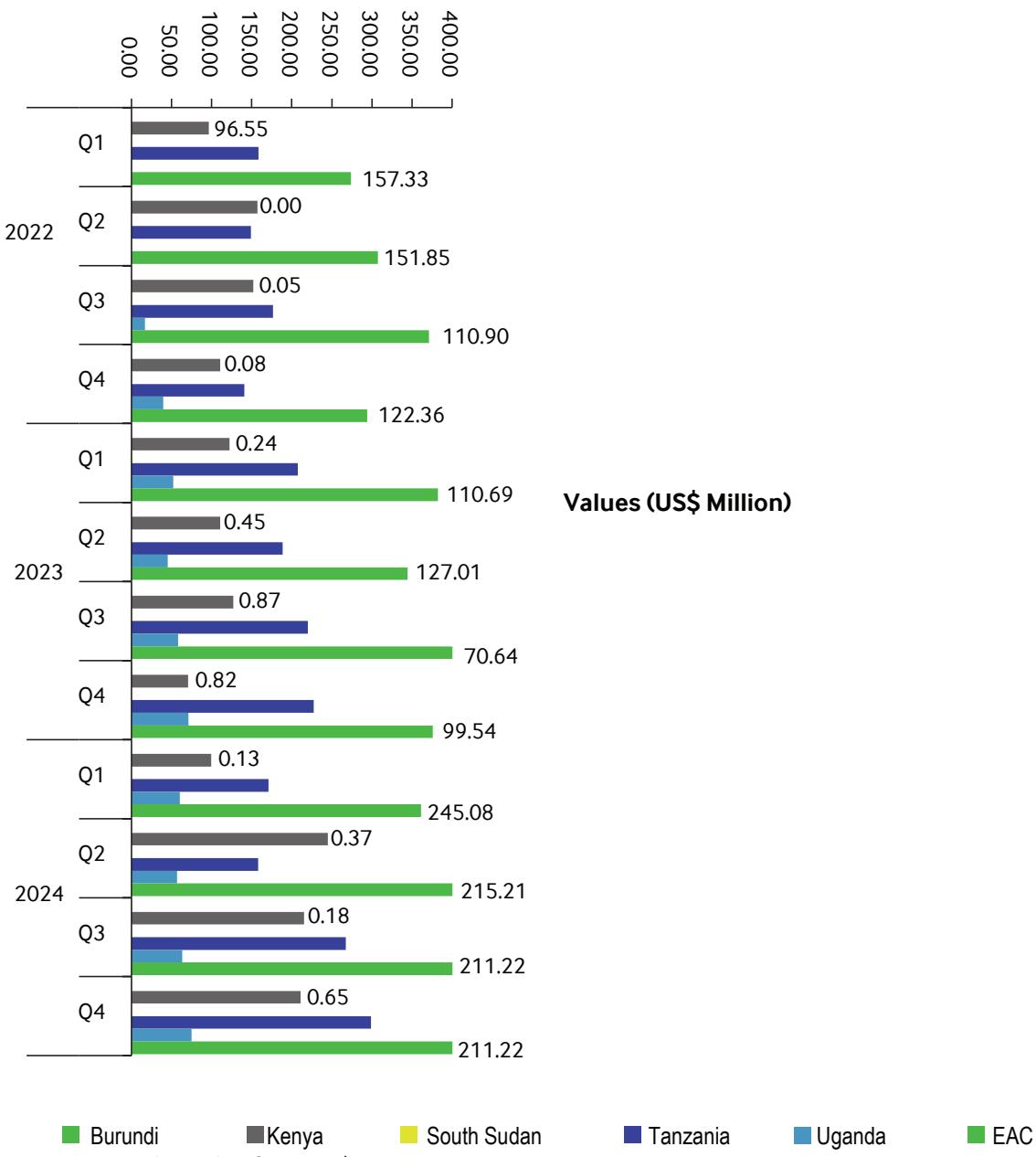
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 585.96 million; representing 97.17 percent of total trade to EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 51.02 percent of total imports from EAC partner states while imports from Kenya were at 36.05 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States increased by 55.94 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 375.76 million in the fourth quarter of 2023).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3 Re-exports

3.1 Overview

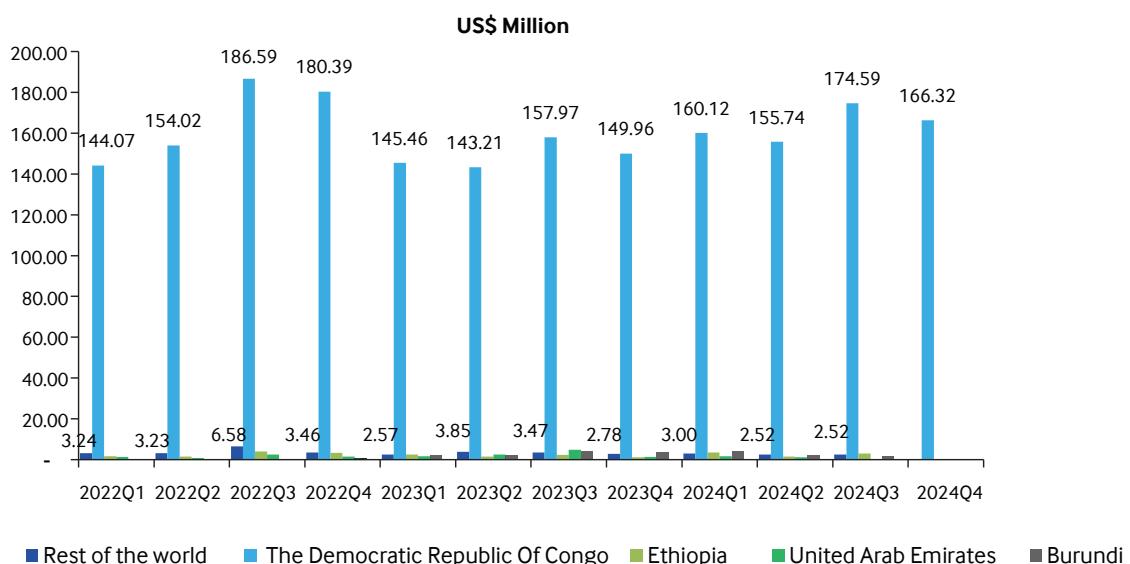
In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 177.29 million an increase of 11.11 percent over the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 159.55 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the fourth quarter of 2024, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 51.32 million , "Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 48.01 million and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" estimated at US\$ 20.40 million, and they accounted for around 67.54 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values.

3.1.1 Trade Partners

In the third quarter of 2024, out of the US\$ 177.29 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.31 percent of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 166.32 million representing 93.82 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q4



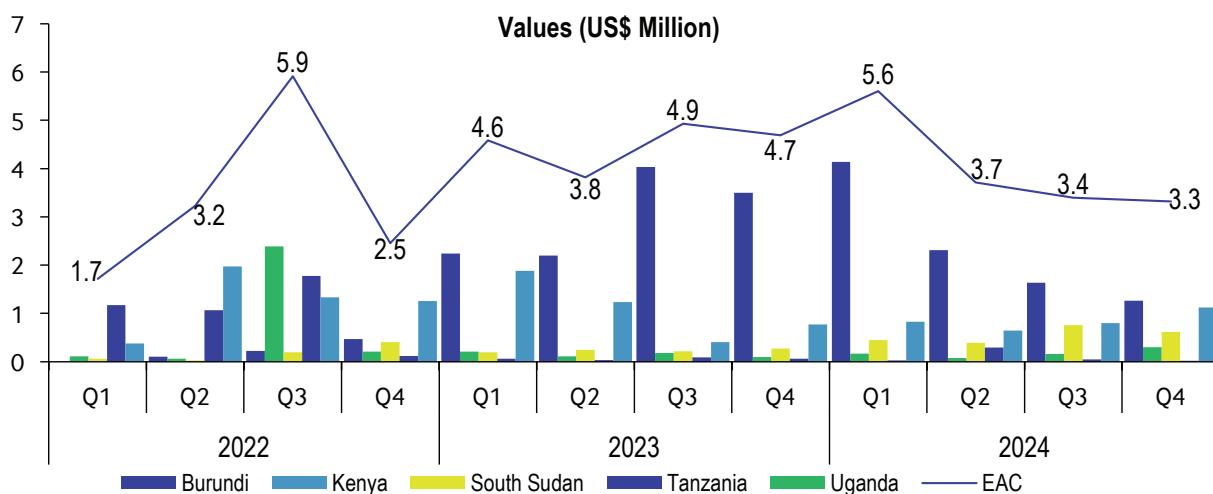
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3.1.2 East African Community Partner States



Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 29.22 percent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 3.32 million and 4.69 US\$ million, respectively) and by 2.18 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2024 that was estimated at US\$ 3.39 million.

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4 Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

4.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) member states was US\$ 619.73 million compared to US\$ 404.36 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 591.10 million registered in the third quarter of 2024.

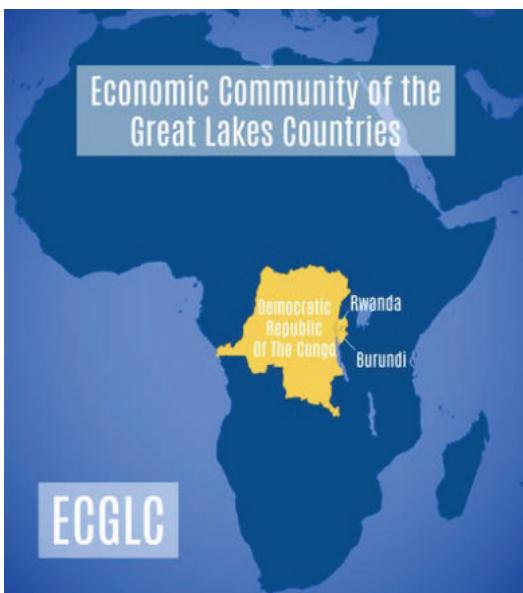
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 65.10 percent in 2024Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and by 28.56 percent

Imports from COMESA member states increased by 84.54 percent in 2024Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and increased by 4.15 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2024.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 172.71 million during the third quarter of 2024 from COMESA member states; an increase of 10.99 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2023 and a decrease of 4.32 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2024.

Thus, a deficit in the trade balance of US\$ 70.18 million has been registered during the period of 2024Q4 and a surplus of 30.50 million during the same quarter of 2023 and a deficit of US\$ 71.29 million registered in the third quarter of 2024.

4.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the fourth quarter of 2024, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 254.14 million and imports were US\$ 27.15 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 227 million compared to US\$ 193.87 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and to US\$ 220.62 million in the third quarter of 2024.

4.3 Southern African Development Community

In the fourth quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) member states was US\$ 647.76 million compared to US\$ 532.01 million in the fourth quarter of 2023 and US\$ 556.60 million during the third quarter of 2024.



Year-on-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 79.39 percent, from US\$ 48.32 million in the fourth quarter of 2023 to US\$ 86.68 million in the fourth quarter of 2024; imports increased by 18.05 percent, from US\$ 333.60 million to US\$ 393.82 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 11.44 percent, from US\$ 150.09 million to US\$ 167.26 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 139.87 million compared to a deficit of US\$ 135.19 million during the same quarter of 2023.

4.4 European Union

In the fourth quarter of 2024, trade in goods with the European Union (EU) was US\$ 144.56 against US\$ 128.74 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 143.48 million in the third quarter of 2024 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 59.32 million in the fourth quarter of 2024 and of US\$ 70.72 million in the same quarter of 2023 while US\$ 57.52 million has been registered as a deficit in the third quarter of 2024.

4.5 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the fourth quarter of 2024, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.41 million and the imports were US\$ 53.84 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States widened to US\$ 53.43 million from a deficit of US\$ 6.21 million in the same quarter of 2023.

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5 Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73
<i>Domestic exports</i>	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45
<i>Imports of goods</i>	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39
<i>Re-exports</i>	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-590.31	-854.73	-937.51	-735.94	-918.11	-931.83	-020.70	-928.27	-805.74	-867.33	-900.01	-774.66

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41
<i>Domestic exports</i>	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27
<i>Imports of goods</i>	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59
<i>Re-exports</i>	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00											

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	101.12
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.79
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	16.87
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	428.15

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	14.93
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.68
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	2.49
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	63.20

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.49	228.98	254.36	290.32	201.88	238.02	237.54	234.57
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.89	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	26.95	27.41
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	40.66
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	202.23	202.08	190.53
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.59	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.11	308.96	210.86	202.25	275.15	337.84	479.12	396.16

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.31	15.17	13.56	14.40
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.54	1.68
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.50
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.89	11.54	11.69
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.31	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.10	19.67	13.33	13.60	19.51	21.53	27.35	24.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.22	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.20	51.32
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.45	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.25
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.50	4.11	4.95	4.87
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2024Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.29	28.95
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.30	4.96	5.93	5.66	6.91
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.02	2.51	2.68	2.75
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45
United Arab Emirates	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	442.55
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	84.11
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43
Luxembourg	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10
United Kingdom	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31
United States	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97
Uganda	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50
India	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	6.18
Hong Kong	6.38	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89
Netherlands	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76
Italy	3.26	1.53	1.24	1.01	1.20	1.00	1.86	2.64	2.07	1.83	1.20	5.72
Belgium	3.07	1.43	5.40	5.30	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44
Singapore	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31
Pakistan	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12
Thailand	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75
Congo	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88	5.52	5.41	3.21	3.49
Ethiopia	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31	3.07
South Sudan	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83
Germany	2.88	2.11	1.98	6.36	5.39	2.53	3.29	3.49	1.59	1.54	5.58	2.52
Turkey	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.71	0.83	2.93	1.92	2.90	0.92	3.71	2.57	2.50

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2024Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	52.62	66.34	52.43	53.89	62.25	67.07	67.02	65.33
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	11.02	7.88	13.17	11.78	11.82	8.84	9.32	12.42
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	5.34	4.01	6.03	4.79	4.11	4.34	3.42	3.02
Luxembourg	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.61	2.01	2.80	2.88	2.06	2.08
United Kingdom	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	2.92	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.47	1.64	1.37
United States	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	0.59	0.44	1.41	2.20	0.95	1.03	1.22	1.32
Uganda	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	3.07	1.93	2.28	1.00	0.21	0.42	0.68	1.11
India	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	1.07	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.19	1.08	0.39	0.91
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	3.02	2.64	2.72	2.69	2.47	1.28	0.88	1.28	0.87
Netherlands	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	2.04	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.66	0.93	1.01	0.85
Italy	1.11	0.46	0.36	0.28	0.30	0.21	0.48	0.66	0.48	0.34	0.18	0.84
Belgium	1.04	0.43	1.58	1.49	0.50	0.81	0.60	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.84	0.80
Singapore	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	0.48	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.78
Pakistan	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	2.46	1.45	2.11	1.32	1.80	1.35	0.93	0.61
Thailand	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.45	0.46	0.93	0.55
Congo	1.07	1.30	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.45	1.46	1.47	1.28	1.01	0.48	0.52
Ethiopia	0.00	0.58	3.75	3.17	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.50	0.45
South Sudan	1.84	0.56	2.32	1.72	3.33	0.84	0.94	0.59	0.31	0.34	0.21	0.42
Germany	0.98	0.64	0.58	1.79	1.34	0.52	0.85	0.87	0.37	0.29	0.84	0.37
Turkey	0.00	0.59	0.50	0.76	0.21	0.60	0.49	0.73	0.21	0.69	0.38	0.37

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	288.29	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	303.26
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	298.93
Kenya	96.55	157.33	151.85	110.90	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	211.22
India	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	102.67	87.76	96.64
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	52.19	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	75.13
South Africa	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	25.22	25.23	35.96	78.79	46.94	12.48	14.86	55.75
Burkina Faso	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	19.13	49.95	3.24	0.00	32.24	0.00	79.01	50.32
Malaysia	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42
Japan	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50
Germany	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65
Egypt	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14
United States	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69
Cameroon	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	0.01	118.34	33.71	41.86	86.87	126.02	162.24	18.67
Belgium	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	22.96	18.37	26.99	18.96	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46
Turkey	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	33.08	42.95	70.05	50.83	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57
Saudi Arabia	31.17	22.81	41.60	52.44	41.76	69.99	53.44	33.18	10.92	5.87	23.73	13.49
Russian Federation	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	24.15	14.62	18.22	18.37	5.02	29.90	16.64	13.39
France	9.97	12.87	15.43	9.19	14.12	23.00	13.69	16.09	7.78	9.00	10.07	12.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	22.50	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	18.61
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.35
Kenya	9.33	11.67	10.25	8.66	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	12.96
India	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.54	5.01	5.93
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.53	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.61
South Africa	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	1.71	1.61	2.27	5.30	3.33	0.80	0.85	3.42
Burkina Faso	0.00	1.22	1.35	0.00	1.30	3.18	0.20	0.00	2.29	0.00	4.51	3.09
Malaysia	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60
Japan	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63
Germany	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33
Egypt	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17
United States	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15
Cameroon	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.53	2.13	2.82	6.16	8.03	9.26	1.15
Belgium	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.28	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13
Turkey	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	2.24	2.73	4.43	3.42	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96
Saudi Arabia	3.01	1.69	2.81	4.09	2.83	4.46	3.38	2.23	0.77	0.37	1.35	0.83
Russian Federation	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	1.64	0.93	1.15	1.24	0.36	1.91	0.95	0.82
France	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.72	0.96	1.46	0.87	1.08	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.74

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	186.59	180.39	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12
United Kingdom	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93
Zambia	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90
South Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62
Kenya	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30
Belgium	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26
Turkey	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19
Greece	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16
Ghana	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10
Qatar	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.01	1.19	1.05	0.47	0.44	0.03	0.01	0.08
Germany	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07
China	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05
United States	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.04
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.25	0.04	0.02
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.76	94.73	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63
United Kingdom	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.52
Zambia	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51
South Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35
Kenya	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17
Belgium	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15
Turkey	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11
Greece	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09
Ghana	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
Qatar	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.77	0.61	0.30	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.05
Germany	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.04
China	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03
United States	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.21	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.02
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.01
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2024Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77
EAC	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32
CEPGL	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	86.56
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59
COMESA	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	102.06
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10
SADC	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	86.68
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03
EAC	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87
CEPGL	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53
COMESA	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42
COMMON WEALTH	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92
ECOWAS	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05
SADC	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34
EU	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q4

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	218.14	273.57	242.56	178.15	303.77	422.18	329.51	317.30	389.14	479.30	593.61	498.02
Land	816.40	1074.45	1238.66	1103.06	1172.74	1148.91	1252.31	1169.64	1021.38	1089.67	1157.96	1131.37
Total	1034.54	1348.02	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.82	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	21%	20%	16%	14%	21%	27%	21%	21%	28%	31%	34%	31%
Land	79%	80%	84%	86%	79%	73%	79%	79%	72%	69%	66%	69%

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	128.64	170.85	151.00	144.25	203.59	309.32	195.07	210.97	263.07	361.86	444.69	443.24
Land	164.94	160.70	191.56	210.59	198.55	175.42	193.05	188.14	168.55	175.77	222.32	234.20
Total	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	44%	52%	44%	41%	51%	64%	50%	53%	61%	67%	67%	65%
Land	56%	48%	56%	59%	49%	36%	50%	47%	39%	33%	33%	35%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	4.14	5.70	9.27	6.13	4.99	5.83	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	5.25	5.10
Land	146.52	156.04	191.88	184.29	151.27	148.69	164.89	155.82	166.55	160.51	179.31	172.19
Total	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4
Air	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%
Land	97%	96%	95%	97%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	97%	97%