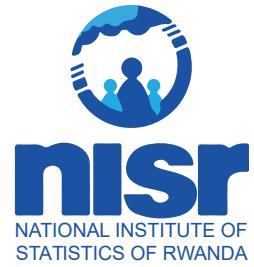




Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods



First Quarter 2025

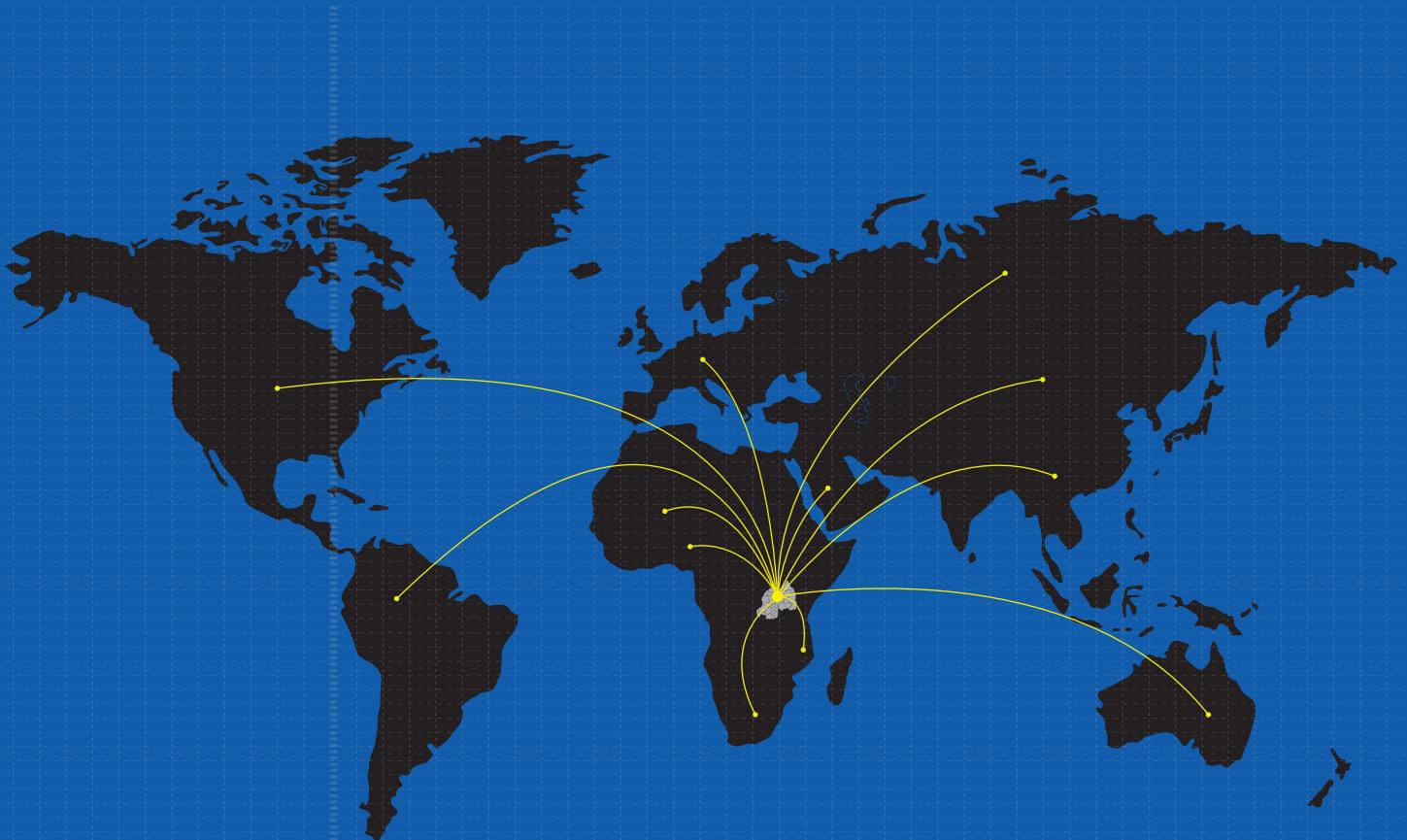


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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1,995.26 million, a decrease of 0.99 percent over the first quarter of 2024. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 480.82 million; imports were estimated at US\$ 1,379.05 million and re-exports were estimated at US\$ 135.39 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 11.40 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2024 (US\$ 480.82 million and US\$ 431.61 million respectively) and decreased by 29.02 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2024. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 2.23 percent in the first quarter of 2025 when compared to the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 15.36 percent over the fourth quarter of 2024. Re-exports decreased by 21.82 percent in the first quarter of 2025 over the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 23.63 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2024.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Luxembourg, and the United States.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, Uganda and Zambia. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 93.91 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Food and live animals" (US\$ 42.33 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 34.35 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda.

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2025, the period running from January 2025 to March 2025. It is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information on the external trade sector following international recommendations. This report is compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, in its routine activities of management, monitoring, and facilitating cross-border trade. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory except for simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

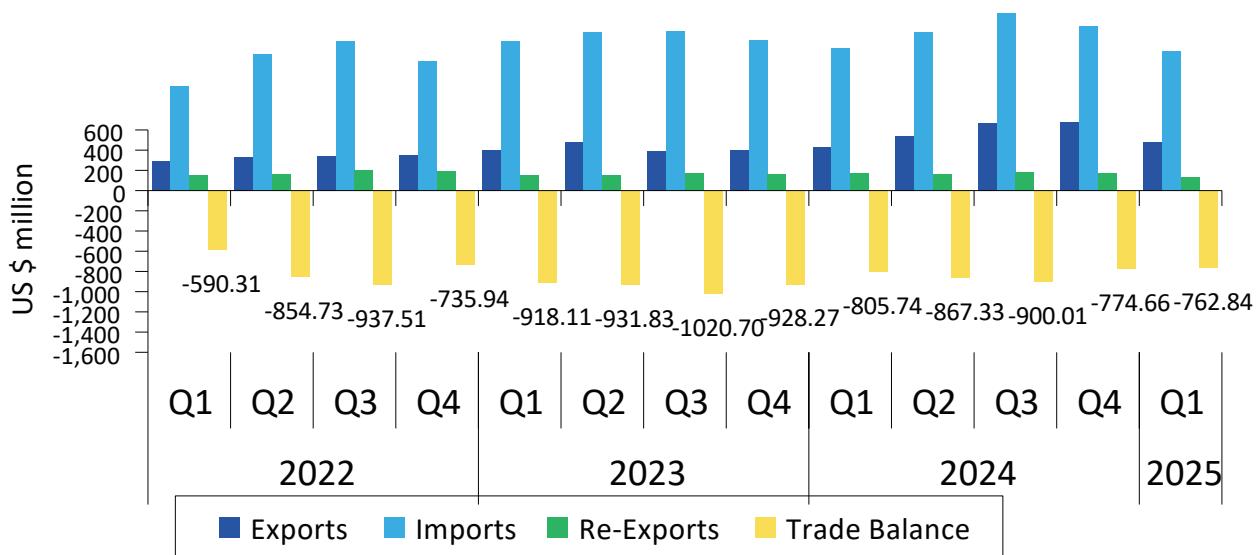
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from the first quarter of 2022 to the first quarter of 2025.

In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1,995.26 million, a decrease of 0.99 percent over the first quarter of 2024 and a 29.02 percent decrease over the fourth quarter of 2024.

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the deficit on traded goods increased by 0.05 percent.

Imports of goods constitute 64.36 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 12.45 percent and re-exports constituted 23.19 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1 Overview

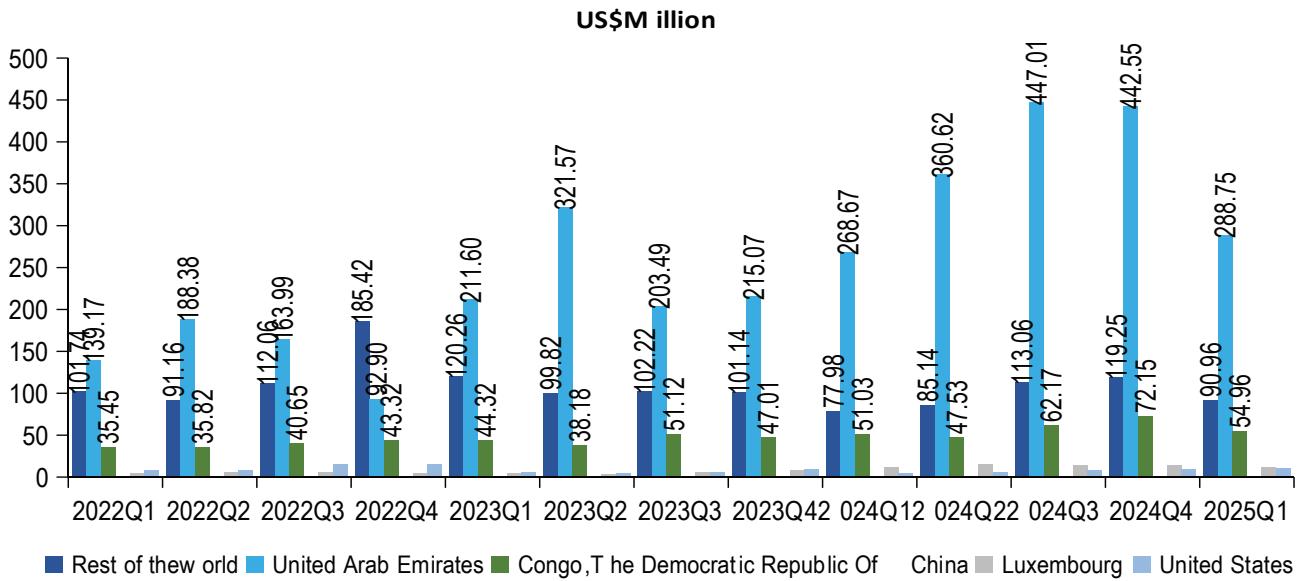
Compared to the fourth quarter of 2024, the first quarter of 2025 registered a decrease in values of 29.02 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 480.82 million. Year-over-year, domestic export values decreased by 11.40 percent compared to the same quarter of 2024 (see Figure 1).

2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1 Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2025 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 288.75 million, 60.05% percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 54.96 million, 11.43% percent share), China (US\$ 23.45 million, 4.88 percent share), Luxembourg (US\$ 11.98 million, 2.49 percent share) and the United States (US\$ 10.73 million, 1.93 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 389.86 million values of exports, representing 81.08 percent share of the total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2022 up to the first quarter of 2025. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

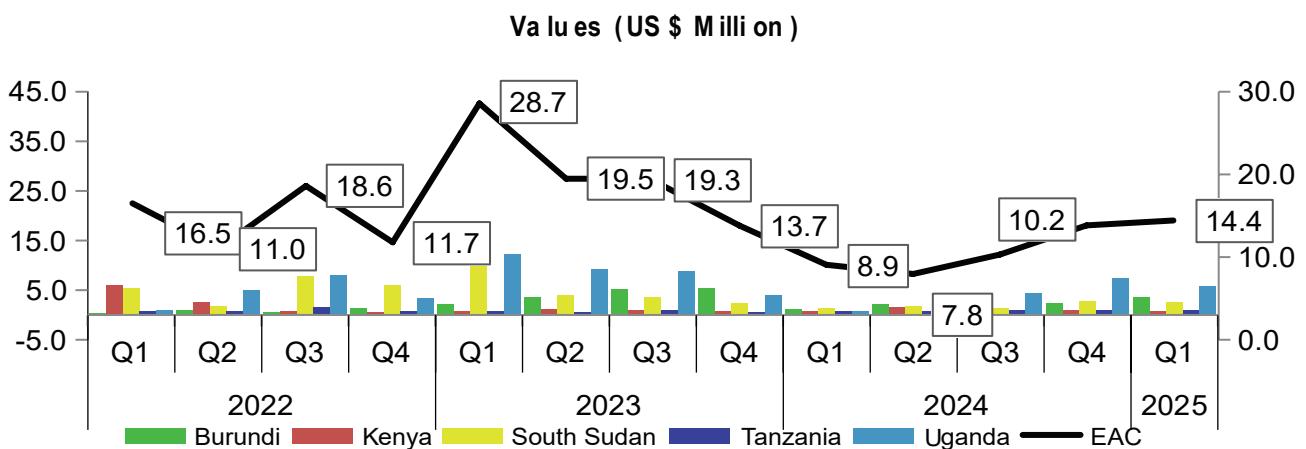
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 14.36 million, around 2.28 percent of the total trade value to the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Of these, about 8.43 percent were destined to Uganda (US\$ 5.88 million).

Domestic exports' values to the EAC Partner States increased by 23.25 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2024.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Burundi stood in second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 3.74 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1 Overview

In the first quarter of 2025, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,379.05 million; an decrease of 2.23 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,410.52 million) and a decrease of 15.36 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,629.39 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

In this quarter of 2024, the top five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and United Arab Emirates.

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

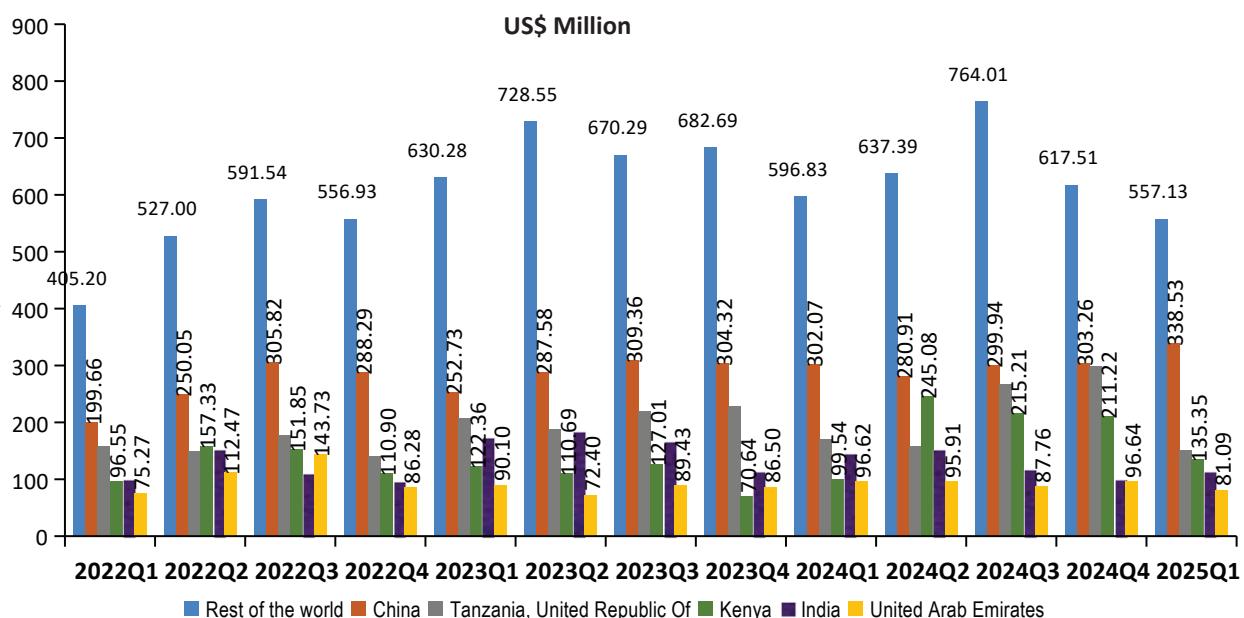
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totaled US\$ 821.91 million of imports representing 59.60 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 338.53 million), Tanzania (US\$ 151.30 million), Kenya (US\$ 135.35 million), India (US\$ 115.65 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 81.09 million).

In terms of commodity groups, the top imported products were “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 305.46 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 203.57 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 191.11 million), “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 188.31 million) and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 178.01 million).

A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

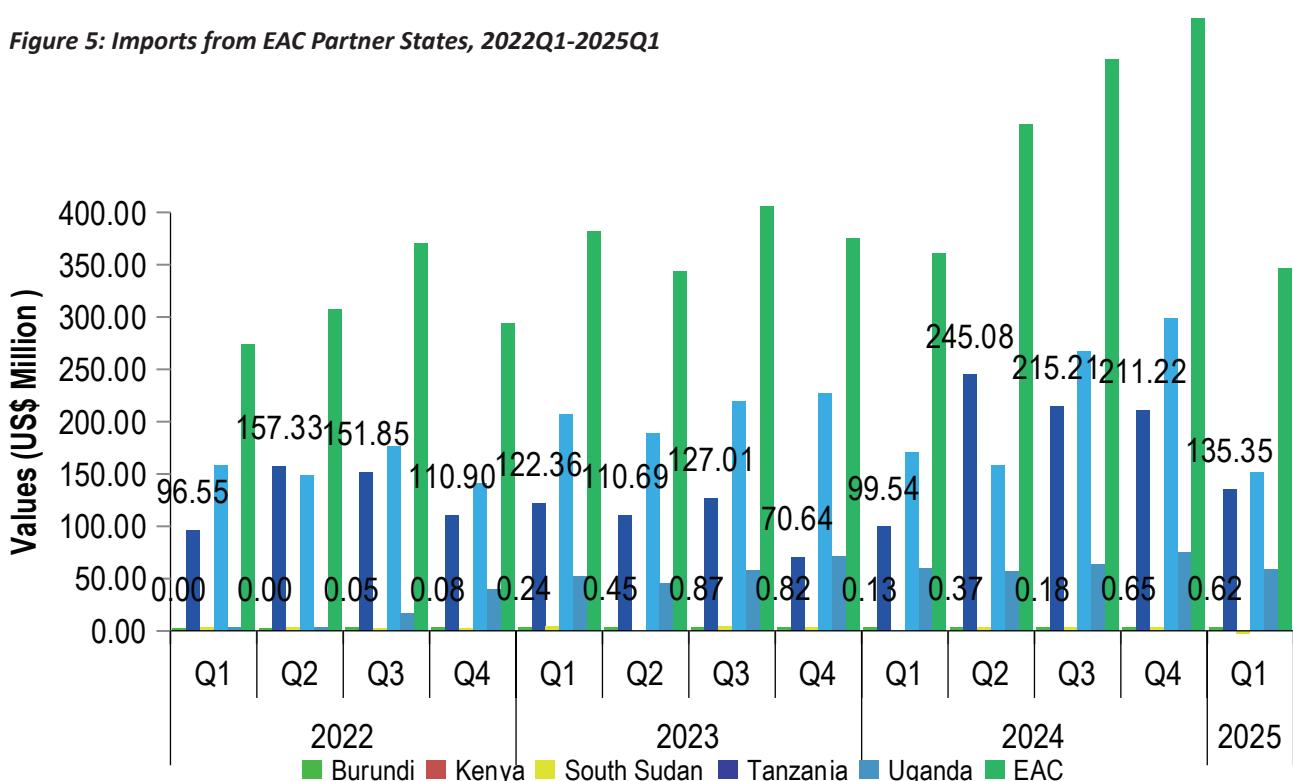
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 346.41 million; representing 96.69 percent of total trade to EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 54.15 percent of total imports from EAC partner states while imports from Kenya were at 31.92 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States increased by 1.05 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2024 (US\$ 330.91 million in the first quarter of 2024).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1 Overview

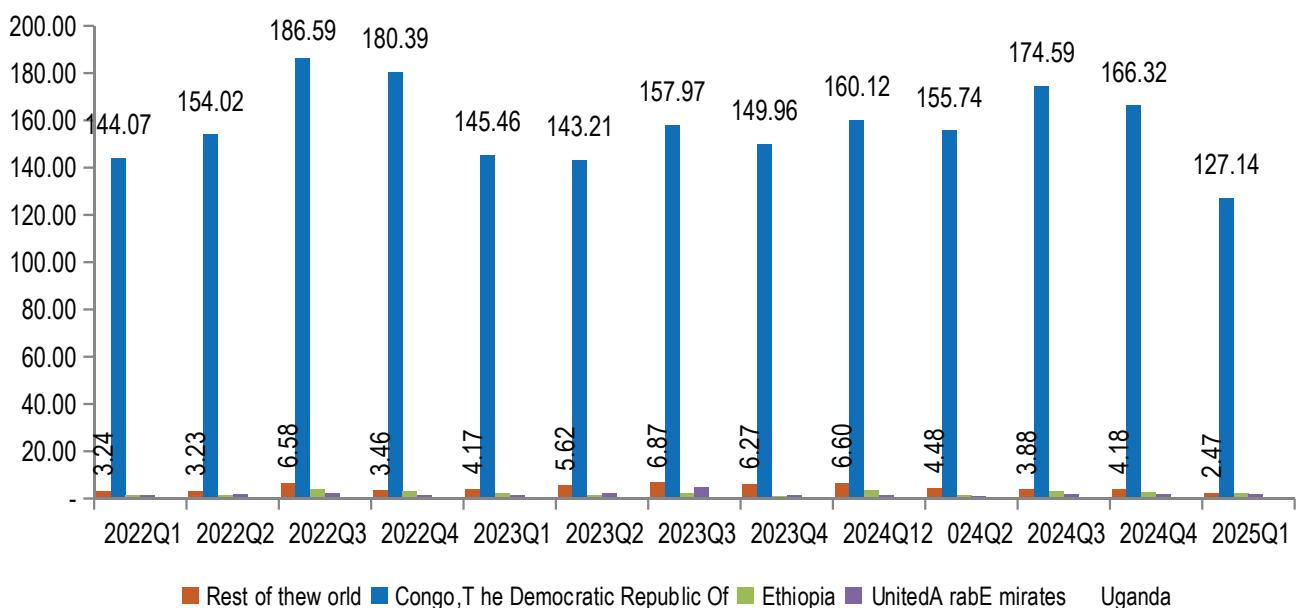
In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 135.39 million an decrease of 21.82 percent over the same quarter of 2024 (US\$ 173.17 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2025, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 42.33 million , "Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 34.35 million and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" estimated at US\$ 14.27 million, and they accounted for around 67.18 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values.

4.1.1 Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2025, out of the US\$ 135.39 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 97.77 percent of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 127.14 million representing 93.91 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

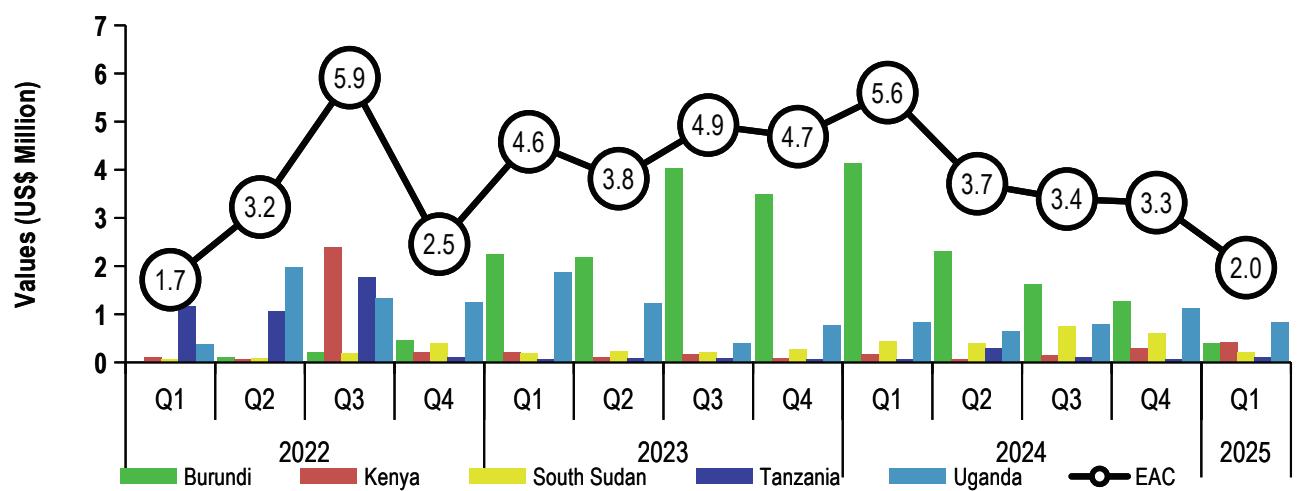
Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.1.2 East African Community Partner States

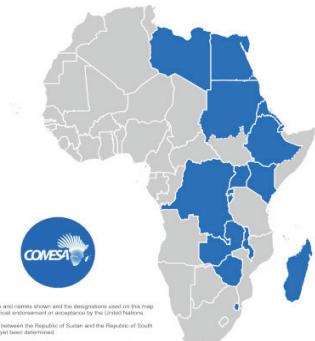
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) member states was US\$ 438.59 million compared to US\$ 431.68 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 607.76 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2024.

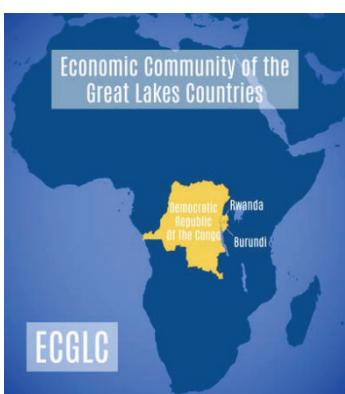
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 25.93 percent in 2025Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 15.08 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2024.

Imports from COMESA member states increased by 14.16 percent in 2025Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 33.29 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2024.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 131.96 million during the first quarter of 2025 from COMESA member states; an decrease of 22.08 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2024 and a decrease of 23.60 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2024.

Thus, a deficit in the trade balance of US\$ 21.65 million has been registered during the period of 2025Q1 and a surplus of 28.51 million during the same quarter of 2024 and a deficit of US\$ 82.14 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2024.

5.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the first quarter of 2025, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 186.23 million and imports were US\$ 12.49 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 173.73 million compared to a US\$ 202.35 million surplus registered in the same quarter of 2024 and to US\$ 215.03 million surplus in the fourth quarter of 2024.

5.3 Southern African Development Community



In the first quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) member states was US\$ 375.25 million compared to US\$ 464.27 million in the first quarter of 2024 and US\$ 635.79 million during the fourth quarter of 2024.

ear-on-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 4.59 percent, from US\$ 55.07 million in the first quarter of 2024 to US\$ 57.60 million in the first quarter of 2025; imports decreased by 23.76 percent, from US\$ 248.84 million to US\$ 189.71 million. Over the same period, re-exports decreased by 20.41 percent, from US\$ 160.76 million to US\$ 127.91 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 4.18 million compared to a deficit of US\$ 33.02 million during the same quarter of 2024.

5.4 European Union

In the first quarter of 2025, trade in goods with the European Union (EU) was US\$ 122.55 against US\$ 121.36 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 144.56 million in the fourth quarter of 2024 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 64.83 million in the first quarter of 2025 and of US\$ 69.30 million in the same quarter of 2024 while US\$ 59.32 million has been registered as a deficit in the fourth quarter of 2024.

5.5 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the first quarter of 2025, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.22 million and the imports were US\$ 4.22 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States lessened to US\$ 4.00 million from a deficit of US\$ 34.30 million in the same quarter of 2024.

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21
Domestic exports	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82
Imports of goods	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12	1,995.26
Balance of Trade (A-B)	590.31	854.73	937.51	735.94	918.11	931.83	1,020.70	28.27	805.74	867.33	900.01	774.66	762.84

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41	30.88
Domestic exports	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27	24.10
Imports of goods	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59	69.12
Re-exports	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14	6.79
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	103.12	82.55
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	15.22	17.17
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.25
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.67	12.51
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.18
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45	2.67
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72	1.33
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15	6.71
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	0.72	0.53
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23	1.19
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	64.68	57.47

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.32	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.35	15.18	13.54	14.40	14.76
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	2.12
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.62	2.04
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.46	11.54	11.69	12.91
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.30	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43	3.77

5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31	9.40
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20	13.86
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66	22.15
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69	5.33
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.12	19.70	13.58	13.81	19.56	22.17	27.35	24.31	13.65

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.33	51.32	42.33
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.47	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.51	10.44
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.71	4.27	4.95	4.87	3.16
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01	34.35
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39	4.22
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62	10.34
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40	14.27
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99	8.88
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18	7.39
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2025Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.35	28.95	31.26
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.31	4.96	5.93	5.66	7.06	7.71
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.68	2.75	2.33
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08	25.37
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73	3.12
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55	7.63
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51	10.54
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63	6.56
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74	5.46
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82
United Arab Emirates	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	442.55	288.75
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45
Luxembourg	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98
United States	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73
United Kingdom	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26
Pakistan	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24
Uganda	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88
Hong Kong	6.38	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39
Netherlands	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93
Ethiopia	3.26	1.53	1.24	1.01	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31	3.07	4.64
Kazakhstan	3.07	1.43	5.40	5.30	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12
Egypt	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94
Singapore	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31	3.79
Burundi	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74
Belgium	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32
India	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	6.18	3.09
Thailand	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07
South Sudan	2.88	2.11	1.98	6.36	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83	2.68
Ireland	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.71	1.33	1.72	2.36	1.63	3.77	2.68	2.68	2.34	2.47

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2025Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	52.62	66.34	52.43	53.89	62.25	67.07	67.02	65.33	60.05
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	11.02	7.88	13.17	11.78	11.82	8.84	9.32	10.65	11.43
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	5.34	4.01	6.03	4.79	4.11	4.34	3.42	3.02	4.88
Luxembourg	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.61	2.01	2.80	2.88	2.06	2.08	2.49
United States	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	0.59	0.44	1.41	2.20	0.95	1.03	1.22	1.32	2.23
United Kingdom	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	2.92	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.47	1.64	1.37	1.93
Pakistan	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	2.46	1.45	2.11	1.32	1.80	1.35	0.93	0.61	1.71
Uganda	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	3.07	1.93	2.28	1.00	0.21	0.42	0.68	1.11	1.22
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	3.02	2.64	2.72	2.69	2.47	1.28	0.88	1.28	0.87	1.12
Netherlands	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	2.04	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.66	0.93	1.01	0.85	1.03
Ethiopia	1.11	0.46	0.36	0.28	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.50	0.45	0.97
Kazakhstan	1.04	0.43	1.58	1.49	0.69	0.49	0.69	0.61	0.76	0.70	0.39	0.24	0.86
Egypt	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	1.21	0.61	0.82	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.43	0.33	0.82
Singapore	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	0.48	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.79
Burundi	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.56	0.77	1.34	1.37	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.78
Belgium	1.07	1.30	1.78	1.74	0.50	0.81	0.60	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.84	0.80	0.69

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
India	0.00	0.58	3.75	3.17	1.07	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.19	1.08	0.39	0.91	0.64
Thailand	1.84	0.56	2.32	1.72	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.45	0.46	0.93	0.55	0.64
South Sudan	0.98	0.64	0.58	1.79	3.33	0.84	0.94	0.59	0.31	0.34	0.21	0.42	0.56
Ireland	0.00	0.59	0.50	0.76	0.33	0.35	0.61	0.41	0.87	0.50	0.40	0.35	0.51

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	288.29	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	303.26	338.53
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	298.93	151.30
Kenya	96.55	157.33	151.85	110.90	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	211.22	135.35
India	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83	115.65
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	95.91	87.76	96.64	81.09
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	52.19	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	75.13	59.14
Cameroon	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	0.01	118.34	33.71	41.86	86.87	126.02	162.24	18.67	58.61
Malaysia	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42	45.20
United States	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69	37.28
Japan	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01	34.37
Germany	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65	23.01
Belgium	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	22.96	18.37	26.99	18.96	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46	18.59
South Africa	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	25.22	25.23	35.96	78.79	46.94	12.48	14.86	55.75	18.25
Turkey	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	33.08	42.95	70.05	50.83	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57	14.91
Egypt	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14	14.49
Pakistan	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	12.91	4.14	4.35	17.35	17.61	14.18	10.29	8.71	13.54
Brazil	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	3.65	0.55	7.37	28.49	18.56	19.99	10.71	7.84	13.10
Russian Federation	31.17	22.81	41.60	52.44	24.15	14.62	18.22	18.37	5.02	29.90	16.64	13.39	12.70
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50	11.87
France	9.97	12.87	15.43	9.19	14.12	23.00	13.69	16.09	7.78	9.00	10.07	12.00	11.35

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	22.50	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	18.61	24.55
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.35	10.97
Kenya	9.33	11.67	10.25	8.66	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	12.96	9.81
India	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25	8.39
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.11	5.01	5.93	5.88
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.53	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.61	4.29
Cameroon	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	0.00	7.53	2.13	2.82	6.16	8.03	9.26	1.15	4.25
Malaysia	0.00	1.22	1.35	0.00	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60	3.28
United States	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15	2.70
Japan	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72	2.49

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Germany	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33	1.67
Belgium	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.28	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.35
South Africa	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	1.71	1.61	2.27	5.30	3.33	0.80	0.85	3.42	1.32
Turkey	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	2.24	2.73	4.43	3.42	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96	1.08
Egypt	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.05
Pakistan	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	0.87	0.26	0.28	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.59	0.53	0.98
Brazil	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	0.25	0.04	0.47	1.92	1.32	1.27	0.61	0.48	0.95
Russian Federation	3.01	1.69	2.81	4.09	1.64	0.93	1.15	1.24	0.36	1.91	0.95	0.82	0.92
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63	0.86
France	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.72	0.96	1.46	0.87	1.08	0.55	0.57	0.57	0.74	0.82

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	186.59	180.39	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77
Uganda	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83
Zambia	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65
United Kingdom	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93	0.45
Kenya	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42
Burundi	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39
Turkey	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25
South Sudan	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21
Greece	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12
United States	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.12	0.04	0.09
France	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07
Ireland	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.07
Congo	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06
China	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.05
Qatar	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	1.19	1.05	0.47	0.44	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.04
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.25	0.04	0.02	0.03
Belgium	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.76	94.73	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82	93.91
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57	1.86
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.31
Uganda	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.61
Zambia	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51	0.48
United Kingdom	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.52	0.33
Kenya	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.31
Burundi	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71	0.29
Turkey	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.11	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.19
South Sudan	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35	0.15
Greece	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.14
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.09
United States	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.07
France	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.05
Ireland	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.05
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05
China	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.21	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03
Qatar	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.77	0.61	0.30	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.03
Belgium	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2025Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77	14.37
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96	346.41
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32	1.97
CEPGL	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53
COMESA	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01

SADC	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
EAC	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03	2.99
	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96	25.12
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87	1.45
CEPGL	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78	12.21
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67	0.91
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53	94.20
COMESA	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07	15.91
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17	16.69
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42	97.47
COMMON WEALTH	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75	7.10
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89	45.22
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92	1.85
ECOWAS	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30	0.31
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01
SADC	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80	11.98
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17	13.76
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34	94.50
EU	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22	5.93
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26	6.79
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.26

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q1

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	362.87	363.87	289.03
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	180.23	181.23	191.79
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78	541.10	543.10	545.10	480.82

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	67%	67%	53%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	67%	36%	47%	47%	39%	33%	33%	33%	35%

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	469.05	470.05	292.01
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1347.42	1348.42	1087.04
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	1816.47	1818.47	1379.05

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%	16%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	74%	74%	60%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	4.49	5.49	4.29
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	161.51	162.51	131.09
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	165.00	166.00	167.00

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%	99%	80%