HWI

$$V_{IN,CM,mm} = V_{OV5} + V_{GS,1,2} + V_{SS} = (V_{BIAS} - V_{THS}) + \left(\sqrt{\frac{2(\frac{JS}{2})}{Mn(ox(\frac{W}{L})_{b^2})}} + V_{TH}_{1,b^2}\right) + V_{SS}$$

$$\left\{ \frac{1}{Mn} \left( \frac{1}{Mn(ox(\frac{W}{L})_{b^2})} + V_{TH} \right) + V_{GS} \right\} = \left(\sqrt{\frac{2(\frac{JS}{2})}{Mn(ox(\frac{W}{L})_{b^2})}} + V_{TH} \right)$$

$$V_{GS} = \sqrt{\frac{2(\frac{JS}{2})}{Mox(\frac{W}{L})}} + V_{TH}$$

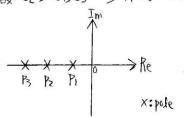
$$V_{IN_{9}(M_{9}M_{0}x)} = V_{DD} - V_{543,4} + V_{TH_{1,2}}$$

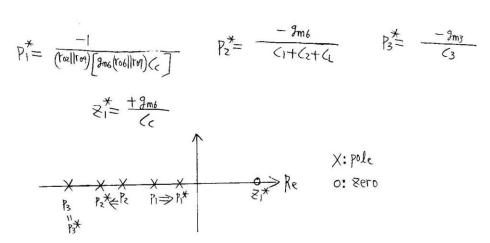
$$= V_{DD} - \left( \sqrt{\frac{z(\frac{15}{2})}{\mu_{p}(ox(\frac{M}{2})_{3,4})}} + |V_{TH_{3,4}}| \right) + V_{TH_{1,2}}$$

2. 當不考惠公時,三個网络別為

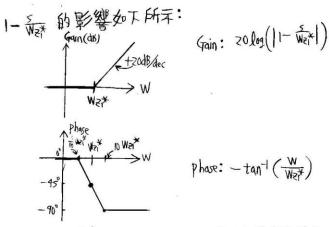
$$P_1 = \frac{-1}{(f \circ \delta)[f \circ \eta](\zeta_1 + \zeta_2)}$$
  $P_2 = \frac{-1}{(g \circ \eta)(\zeta_1)}$   $P_3 = \frac{-1}{(g \circ \eta)(\zeta_1)}$ 

在作录设(17(1,63 => PI的频率较低,9mFo77 => PS的频率较高





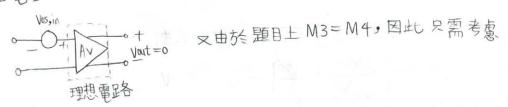
午的由於公也會產生一個"RHP的zero",而 RHP的zero 對 Transfer function



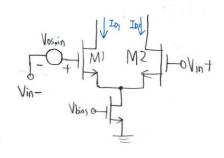
因此其會言襄 two stage OPA的PM 受HIP的 zero 影響而下降。

(2)可以藉由加上調雾電阻限將 RHP的zero 移至 LHP [2]= (//gm6-Rz)]
使得其 Phase Margin 得以改善。

## 5. 當電路由於mismatch造成在Vin=0但Vint+0時,可將其等交及成



MI-MZ的mismatch 對 Vosin 造成的影響



$$\leq V_{TH1} = V_{TH}$$
  $V_{TH2} = V_{TH} + \Delta V_{TH}$   $(W_L)_1 = W_L$   $(W_L)_2 = W_L + \Delta (W_L)$  因此  $V_{Out} = 0$  日本  $V_{Out} = I_{D1} = I_{D2} = I_{D3}$ 

$$Vos_{sin} = \int \frac{2I_{D}}{\text{Mn}(\text{ox}(\frac{W}{L})_{1}} + V_{TH1} - \int \frac{2I_{D}}{\text{Mn}(\text{ox}(\frac{W}{L})_{2}} - V_{TH2}$$

$$= \int \frac{2I_{D}}{\text{Mn}(\text{ox})} \left[ \int \frac{1}{W} - \int \frac{W}{W} + \Delta (\frac{W}{L}) \right] - \Delta V_{TH}$$

$$= \int \frac{2I_{D}}{\text{Mn}(\text{ox}(\frac{W}{L}))} \left[ 1 - \int \frac{1}{H+\Delta(WL)/(WL)} \right] - \Delta V_{TH}$$

假設 (WL)(WL)<< |

且根據 Taylor series THE ~ H 是、(THE) ~ 1- 是

$$Vos_{,in} = \sqrt{\frac{2ID}{Hn(ox(\frac{W}{L}))}} \left\{ 1 - \left( 1 - \frac{\triangle(WL)}{2(WL)} \right) \right\} - \triangle VTH$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2ID}{Mn(ox(\frac{W}{L}))}} \cdot \frac{\triangle(WL)}{2(WL)} - \triangle VTH$$

$$= \sqrt{\frac{2ID}{Mn(ox(\frac{W}{L}))}} \cdot \frac{\triangle(WL)}{(WL)} - \triangle VTH$$