

1. (a) p型半導體 (b) 導電度和能隙的關係

2.  $T = 300\text{K}$   $p = 10^6 e^{-x/4}$  where  $L_p = 10^{-3}\text{cm}$   $D_p = 10\text{cm}^2/\text{s}$

(a)  $x = 0$

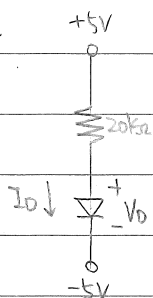
$$J_p = -eD_p \frac{dp}{dx} = -1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 10 \times 10^6 e^0 \times \frac{-1}{10^{-3}} = 1.6 \times 10^{-9} \text{A/cm}^2$$

(b)  $x = 10^{-3}$

$$J_p = -eD_p \frac{dp}{dx} = -1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 10 \times 10^6 e^1 \times \frac{-1}{10^{-3}} = 4.35 \times 10^{-9} \text{A/cm}^2$$

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3.



$$I_s = 10^{-13} \text{A} \quad V_T = 0.7 \text{V}$$

(a) piecewise linear model

$$I_D = (10 - 0.6) / 20\text{k} = 0.47 \text{mA}$$

$$V_D = (10 - 20\text{k} \times 0.47\text{mA}) = 0.6 \text{V}$$

(b)

$$I_D = \frac{10 - V_D}{20\text{k}}, \quad I_D = I_s \left( e^{\frac{V_D}{V_T}} - 1 \right)$$

$$V_D = V_T \ln \left( \frac{I_D}{I_s} + 1 \right)$$

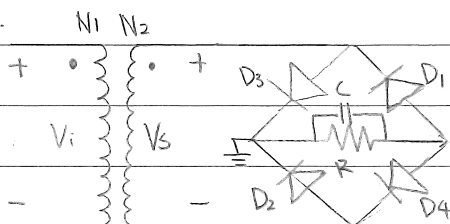
$$V_D = 0.5 \text{V} \Rightarrow I_D = 0.475 \text{mA} \Rightarrow V_D = 0.5793 \text{V}$$

$$V_D = 0.5793 \text{V} \Rightarrow I_D = 0.471 \text{mA} \Rightarrow V_D = 0.579 \text{V}$$

$$V_D = 0.579 \text{V}$$

$$I_D = 0.471 \text{mA} \quad \#$$

4.



$$V_T = 0.7 \text{V} \quad F = 60 \text{Hz} \quad R_L = 125 \Omega$$

$$V_{op} = 15 \text{V} \quad V_T = 0.3 \text{V}$$

(a)

$$15 = V_s - 0.7 \times 2 \Rightarrow V_s = 16.4 \text{V}$$

$$V_{s(c)} = 16.4 \sin 377t$$

(b)

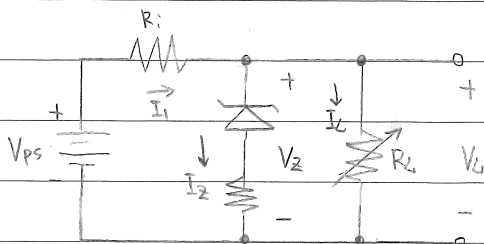
$$0.3 = \frac{15}{2 \times 60 \times 125 \times C} \Rightarrow C = \frac{15}{2 \times 60 \times 125 \times 0.3} = 3.33 \mu\text{F}$$

(c)

$$\text{PIV} = 0.7 + 15 = 15.7 \text{V}$$

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5.



$$V_{ps} = 20V \pm 25\% (15 \sim 25)$$

$$I_L = 0 \sim 20mA$$

$$(a) V_Z = 10V \quad I_{Z(min)} = 5mA$$

$$R_i = \frac{15 - 10}{5mA + 20mA} = \frac{5}{25mA} = 0.2k\Omega$$

(b)

$$10 = V_{Z1} + 5 \times 125m$$

$$V_{Z1} = 9.875V$$

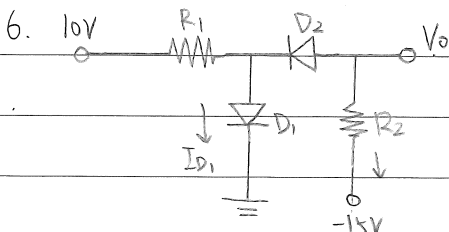
$$V_{ps} = 15V \quad I_Z = \frac{15 - 9.875}{240 + 5} = 20.9mA \quad V_Z = 9.875 + 5 \times 20.9m = 9.98V$$

$$V_{ps} = 25V \quad I_Z = \frac{25 - 9.875}{240 + 5} = 61.7mA \quad V_Z = 9.875 + 61.7m \times 5 = 10.183V$$

$$10.183 - 9.98 = 0.203V$$

(c)

$$\text{percent source} = \frac{10 - 10.163}{24 - 16} \times 100\% = \frac{0.163}{8} \times 100\% = 2.03\% \quad \#$$



$$(a) R_1 = 10k\Omega \quad R_2 = 5k\Omega$$

設  $D_1$  on  $D_2$  on

$$I_{R1} = \frac{10 - 0.7}{10k} = 0.91mA$$

$$I_{R2} = \frac{14 - (-15)}{5k} = 3.28mA$$

$$V_{D2} = -15 + 3.28m \times 5k - 0.7 = -2.1 \text{ (不合)}$$

$$(b) R_1 = 5k\Omega \quad R_2 = 10k\Omega$$

設  $D_1$  on  $D_2$  on $D_1$  on  $D_2$  off

$$I_{R1} = 1.86mA \quad I_{R2} = 1.64mA$$

$$I_{R1} = 0.91mA \quad V_{D2} = -15 - 0.7 < 0 \text{ (合)}$$

$$I_{D2} = -(1.86m - 1.64m) = -1.22mA \text{ (不合)}$$

$$V_o = -15V$$

設  $D_1$  on  $D_2$  off

$$I_{R1} = 1.86mA \quad I_{R2} = 0mA$$

7. 很簡單

$$V_o = -15V \quad \#$$