

Vowel Counter

Write a Python program called `vowel_counter.py` that counts the number of vowels in a single string. Be sure your subject and verb agree in number, and use proper plurals.

Expected Behavior

```
$ ./vowel_counter.py
Usage: vowel_counter.py STRING
$ ./vowel_counter.py for
There is 1 vowel in "for."
$ ./vowel_counter.py elliptical
There are 4 vowels in "elliptical."
$ ./vowel_counter.py YYZ
There are 0 vowels in "YYZ."
```

Discussion

This program has no options or flags, just a single position argument, so you can use `new_py.py` in the (default) simple mode.

There are many ways you can count the vowels in the input string. One way is you could use a `for` loop that iterates over a list of vowels and counts how many times that vowel occurs in the word you were given. (Hint: there is a method in the `str` class that will do exactly this!) Here is some pseudo-code:

```
create a variable to hold the count
for vowels in vowels:
    how often does vowel occur in word?
    add that number to the count
```

Tests

A successful test suite looks like this:

```
$ make test
pytest -v test.py
===== test session starts =====
platform darwin -- Python 3.7.3, pytest-4.3.1, py-1.8.0, pluggy-0.9.0 -- /Users/kyclark/anaconda3/bin/python
cachedir: .pytest_cache
rootdir: /Users/kyclark/work/python/practical_python_for_data_science/ch04-python-intro/exercises
```

plugins: remotedata-0.3.1, openfiles-0.3.2, doctestplus-0.3.0, arraydiff-0.3
collected 7 items

test.py::test_usage_counter PASSED	[14%]
test.py::test_01 PASSED	[28%]
test.py::test_02 PASSED	[42%]
test.py::test_03 PASSED	[57%]
test.py::test_04 PASSED	[71%]
test.py::test_05 PASSED	[85%]
test.py::test_06 PASSED	[100%]

===== 7 passed in 0.26 seconds =====