Binary Search Tree - Ernest Landrito

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Chapter 1

Class Index

1.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

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Chapter 2

File Index

2.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

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File Index

Chapter 3

Class Documentation

3.1 AccountRecord Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- int acctID
- char firstName [nameLength]
- char lastName [nameLength]
- double balance

3.1.1 Member Data Documentation

- 3.1.1.1 int AccountRecord::acctID
- 3.1.1.2 double AccountRecord::balance
- 3.1.1.3 char AccountRecord::firstName
- 3.1.1.4 char AccountRecord::lastName

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- · database.cpp
- · database.cs

3.2 BSTree < DataType, KeyType > Class Template Reference

```
#include <BSTree.h>
```

Classes

class BSTreeNode

Public Member Functions

- BSTree ()
- BSTree (const BSTree < DataType, KeyType > &other)

- BSTree & operator= (const BSTree < DataType, KeyType > &other)
- ∼BSTree ()
- void insert (const DataType &newDataItem)
- bool retrieve (const KeyType &searchKey, DataType &searchDataItem) const
- bool remove (const KeyType &deleteKey)
- void writeKeys () const
- void clear ()
- bool isEmpty () const
- void showStructure () const
- · int getHeight () const
- · int getCount () const
- void writeLessThan (const KeyType &searchKey) const

Protected Member Functions

- void reclnsert (const DataType &newDataItem, BSTreeNode *&node)
- bool recRetrieve (const KeyType &searchKey, DataType &searchDataItem, BSTreeNode *node) const
- bool recRemove (const KeyType &deleteKey, BSTreeNode *&node)
- void recWriteKeys (BSTreeNode *node) const
- void recClear (BSTreeNode *&node)
- void recGetHeight (BSTreeNode *node, int currentLevel, int &maxLevel) const
- int recGetCount (BSTreeNode *node) const
- void recCopy (BSTreeNode *&node, BSTreeNode *otherNode)
- void recWriteLessThan (const KeyType &searchKey, BSTreeNode *node) const
- void showHelper (BSTreeNode *p, int level) const

Protected Attributes

• BSTreeNode * root

3.2.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.2.1.1 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::BSTree ()

Precondition

New BSTree Class

Postcondition

root pointing to null

Algorithm:

· point root to null

Exceptional/Error Conditions:

none

```
3.2.1.2 template < typename DataType , class KeyType > BSTree < DataType, KeyType > ::BSTree ( const BSTree < DataType, KeyType > & other )

Precondition

new BSTree class
```

Postcondition

a deep copy of source BSTree

Parameters

source | Source BSTree to be deep copied

Algorithm:

· Use overloaded assignment operator to copy the data from the source to this class

```
3.2.1.3 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::~BSTree ( )
```

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

deallocated BSTreeClass

Algorithm:

• Use clear member function to deallocate the tree

3.2.2 Member Function Documentation

```
3.2.2.1 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::clear ( )
```

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

a deallocated tree

Algorithm:

• Use recClear member function to make the expression tree

 ${\tt 3.2.2.2} \quad template < typename\ DataType\ ,\ class\ KeyType > int\ BSTree < DataType\ ,\ KeyType > ::getCount\ (\quad)\ construction ($

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

```
Postcondition
                        returns the number of nodes in the tree
Returns
                        returns the height of the tree
Algorithm:
                 · use recGetCount member function
3.2.2.3 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > int BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::getHeight ( ) const
Precondition
                       a BSTreeClass
Postcondition
                       returns the height of the tree
Returns
                       returns the height of the tree
Algorithm:
                 • use recGetHeight member function
{\tt 3.2.2.4 \quad template}{<} {\tt template}{<} {\tt typename \ DataType \ , \ class \ KeyType} > {\tt void \ BSTree}{<} \ {\tt DataType, \ KeyType} > {\tt ::insert \ ( \ const \ DataType \ \& \ Const \ DataType)} = {\tt Const \ DataType} = {\tt 
                                newDataItem )
Precondition
                       a BSTreeClass
Postcondition
                        a new node inserted into the BSTree
Parameters
                     newDataItem Data to be inserted into the BSTree
Algorithm:
                 · Use reclnsert member function
```

3.2.2.5 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > bool BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::isEmpty () const

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

returns if the tree is empty

Returns

Returns true if root is pointing to NULL

Algorithm:

· return true if root is pointing to NULL

3.2.2.6 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > BSTree< DataType, KeyType > & BSTree< DataType, KeyType > ::operator= (const BSTree< DataType, KeyType > & other)

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

a deep copy of source BSTree

Parameters

source Source BSTree to be deep copied

Algorithm:

Use recCopy to make a copy of each node in the BSTree

3.2.2.7 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::recClear (BSTreeNode *& node) [protected]

Precondition

an BSTreeClass

Postcondition

deallocated BSTreeClass

Parameters

node the node to be deleted.

Algorithm:

· Post order traverse the tree, deleting the node when bottom of tree is reached

3.2.2.8 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::recCopy (BSTreeNode *& node, BSTreeNode * otherNode) [protected]

Precondition

an BSTreeClass

Postcondition

a deep copy of source BSTree

Parameters

node	location in this tree
otherNode	location in source tree

Algorithm:

• if the source node is not at a NULL location -create temp nodes ptrs and copy those from source -create a node and point to the temp nodes

3.2.2.9 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > int BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::recGetCount (BSTreeNode * node) const [protected]

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

returned amount of nodes in the tree

Returns

Amount of nodes in the tree

Parameters

node	the location in the tree
------	--------------------------

Algorithm:

- if at a null position return 0
- else return 1 plus recursive call on the children

3.2.2.10 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::recGetHeight (
BSTreeNode * node, int currentLevel, int & maxLevel) const [protected]

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

returned value of the height of the tree

Parameters

node	the location in the tree
currentLevel	the current level of the tree
maxLevel	reference to the value to be returned

Algorithm:

- if at a leaf check if level is greater than max, if so return the value
- if not at a leaf go to children

3.2.2.11 template<typename DataType, class KeyType > void BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::reclnsert (const DataType & newDataItem, BSTreeNode *& node) [protected]

Precondition

an new BSTreeNode

Postcondition

inserted Value in the tree

Parameters

newDataItem	new node data to be put into the tree
*node	Pointer to current node

Algorithm:

- · check if youre at a leaf, if so insert the data
- · check if you found a value of the same key, if so update
- check if your key is greater than current, if so traverse right
- · else traverse left

3.2.2.12 template<typename DataType, class KeyType > bool BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::recRemove (const KeyType & deleteKey, BSTreeNode *& node) [protected]

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

node removed from the list

Returns

Returns if successful

Parameters

deleteKey	The key to be searched for in the tree.
node	the location in the tree to be checked

Algorithm:

- · check if youre at the end of the list
- · check if you're at the right location if so move on
- · check if you are at a leaf if so delete the node
- · else check if there is one child that is null
- · if there is one child that is null delete the node
- else find the node just less than the node, replace it and delete the node
- · if reaches end of the list return false

3.2.2.13 template < typename DataType , class KeyType > bool BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::recRetrieve (const KeyType & searchKey, DataType & searchDataItem, BSTreeNode * node) const [protected]

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

a copy of the search data item

Returns

Returns if successful

Parameters

searchKey The key to be searched for in the tree.	
searchDataItem The reference variable to store the found data	
node the location in the tree to be checked	

Algorithm:

- · check if youre at the end of the list
- · check if you are at the right key if so assign data
- · else check if key is less than location, if so call function to left
- · else call function to the right
- · if reaches end of the list return false

```
3.2.2.14 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::recWriteKeys ( BSTreeNode * node ) const [protected]
```

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

printed list of the keys

Parameters

node	the location in the tree to be checked
------	--

Algorithm:

· in order traversal of the tree printing the nodes

3.2.2.15 template < typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::recWriteLessThan (const KeyType & searchKey, BSTreeNode * node) const [protected]

Precondition

a BSTreeNode

Postcondition

printed list of the keys

Parameters

node	the location in the tree to be checked
------	--

Algorithm:

- in order traversal of the tree printing the nodes only printing the trees if the key is less than the search key
- 3.2.2.16 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > bool BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::remove (const KeyType & deleteKey)

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

a data item removed from the list if found

Returns

Returns true if deleted, false if not

Parameters

deleteKey	The key value to be searched for in the tree
-----------	--

Algorithm:

- · Use recRemove member function
- 3.2.2.17 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > bool BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::retrieve (const KeyType & searchKey, DataType & searchDataItem) const

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

a copy of the dataItem found

Returns

Returns true if found, false if not

Parameters

searchKey	The key value to be searched for in the tree
searchDataItem	The reference value to be changed if found

Algorithm:

• Use recRetrieve member function

```
3.2.2.18 template<typename DataType, typename KeyType > void BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::showHelper(
BSTreeNode * p, int level ) const [protected]
```

 ${\tt 3.2.2.19 \quad template} < {\tt typename \ DataType} \ , \ {\tt typename \ KeyType} > {\tt void \ BSTree} < {\tt DataType}, \ {\tt KeyType} > {\tt ::showStructure} \ (\quad) \ const$

3.2.2.20 template < typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::writeKeys () const

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

The key values of the list printed in ascending order

Algorithm:

· Use recWriteKeys member function

3.2.2.21 template < typename DataType , class KeyType > void BSTree < DataType, KeyType > ::writeLessThan (const KeyType & searchKey) const

Precondition

a BSTreeClass

Postcondition

prints the key values less than the one given

Parameters

a a a rah Vay	the key value to upper bound the list
searchKev	the key value to upper bound the list
	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

Algorithm:

• use recWriteLessThan member function

3.2.3 Member Data Documentation

3.2.3.1 template<typename DataType, class KeyType> BSTreeNode* BSTree< DataType, KeyType>::root [protected]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · BSTree.h
- BSTree.cpp
- show9.cpp

3.3 BSTree < DataType, KeyType >::BSTreeNode Class Reference

#include <BSTree.h>

Public Member Functions

BSTreeNode (const DataType &nodeDataItem, BSTreeNode *leftPtr, BSTreeNode *rightPtr)

Public Attributes

- DataType dataItem
- BSTreeNode * left
- BSTreeNode * right

3.3.1 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

3.3.1.1 template<typename DataType , class KeyType > BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::BSTreeNode::BSTreeNode (const DataType & nodeDataItem, BSTreeNode * leftPtr, BSTreeNode * rightPtr)

Precondition

an new BSTreeNode

Postcondition

initialized BSTreeNode

Parameters

n	nodeDataItem	Element to be stored in the node	
	*leftPtr	Pointer to the next left node	
*rightPtr Pointer to the next right node		Pointer to the next right node	

Algorithm:

· Assign parameters to the corresponding variables

3.3.2 Member Data Documentation

- 3.3.2.1 template<typename DataType, class KeyType> DataType BSTree< DataType, KeyType>:::BSTreeNode::dataItem
- 3.3.2.2 template<typename DataType, class KeyType> BSTreeNode* BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::BSTreeNode::left
- $\textbf{3.3.2.3} \quad \textbf{template} < \textbf{typename DataType, class KeyType} > \textbf{BSTreeNode} * \textbf{BSTree} < \textbf{DataType, KeyType} > :: \textbf{BSTreeNode} :: \textbf{right}$

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- · BSTree.h
- BSTree.cpp

3.4 IndexEntry Struct Reference

Public Member Functions

- int getKey () const
- int key () const

Public Attributes

- int acctID
- · long recNum

3.4.1 Member Function Documentation

```
3.4.1.1 int IndexEntry::getKey( ) const [inline]
```

3.4.1.2 int IndexEntry.key () const [inline]

3.4.2 Member Data Documentation

3.4.2.1 int IndexEntry::acctID

3.4.2.2 long IndexEntry::recNum

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- database.cpp
- · database.cs

3.5 TestData Class Reference

Public Member Functions

- void setKey (int newKey)
- int getKey () const

3.5.1 Member Function Documentation

```
\textbf{3.5.1.1} \quad \textbf{int TestData::getKey ( ) const} \quad \texttt{[inline]}
```

3.5.1.2 void TestData::setKey(int newKey) [inline]

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

test9.cpp

Chapter 4

File Documentation

4.1 BSTree.cpp File Reference

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include <iostream>
#include "BSTree.h"
```

4.2 BSTree.h File Reference

```
#include <stdexcept>
#include <iostream>
```

Classes

```
    class BSTree< DataType, KeyType >
```

• class BSTree< DataType, KeyType >::BSTreeNode

4.3 config.h File Reference

Macros

```
• #define LAB9_TEST1 1
```

- #define LAB9_TEST2 1
- #define LAB9_TEST3 0

4.3.1 Macro Definition Documentation

```
4.3.1.1 #define LAB9_TEST1 1
```

BSTree class (Lab 9) configuration file. Activate test 'N' by defining the corresponding LAB9_TESTN to have the value 1. Deactive test 'N' by setting the value to 0.

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```
4.3.1.2 #define LAB9_TEST2 1
```

4.3.1.3 #define LAB9_TEST3 0

4.4 database.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "BSTree.cpp"
```

Classes

- struct AccountRecord
- struct IndexEntry

Functions

• int main ()

Variables

- const int nameLength = 11
- const long bytesPerRecord = 38

4.4.1 Function Documentation

```
4.4.1.1 int main ( )
```

4.4.2 Variable Documentation

- 4.4.2.1 const long bytesPerRecord = 38
- 4.4.2.2 const int nameLength = 11

4.5 database.cs File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include "BSTree.cpp"
```

Classes

- struct AccountRecord
- struct IndexEntry

Functions

• void main ()

Variables

- const int nameLength = 11
- const long bytesPerRecord = 38

4.5.1 Function Documentation

```
4.5.1.1 void main ( )
```

4.5.2 Variable Documentation

- 4.5.2.1 const long bytesPerRecord = 38
- 4.5.2.2 const int nameLength = 11

4.6 show9.cpp File Reference

4.7 test9.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "BSTree.cpp"
#include "config.h"
```

Classes

• class TestData

Functions

- void print_help ()
- int main ()

4.7.1 Function Documentation

```
4.7.1.1 int main ( )
```

4.7.1.2 void print_help ()

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