

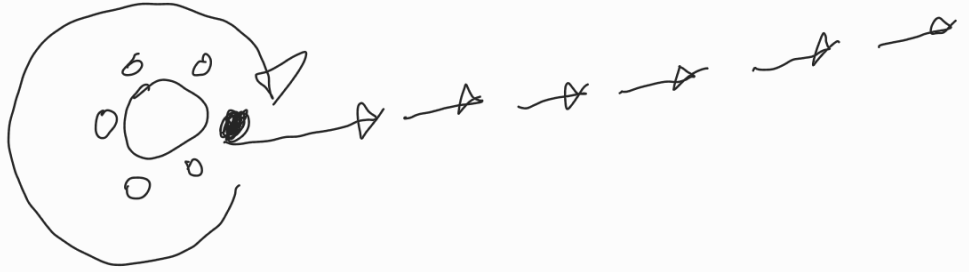
SINGLE-THREADED PROGRAM

1 barrel

6 in chamber

1 hammers

1 trigger



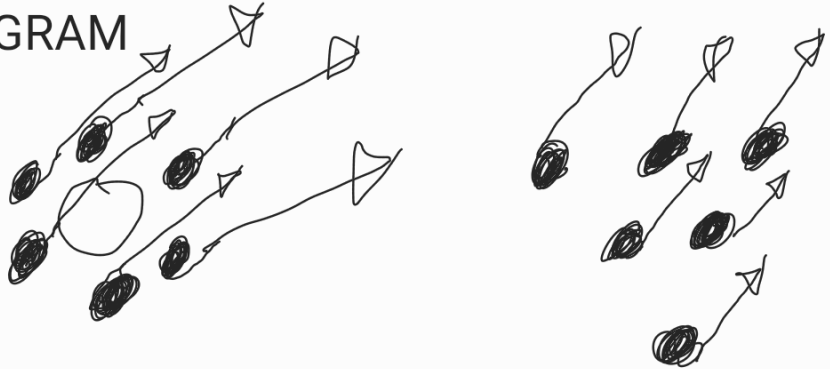
MULTI-THREADED PROGRAM

6 barrel

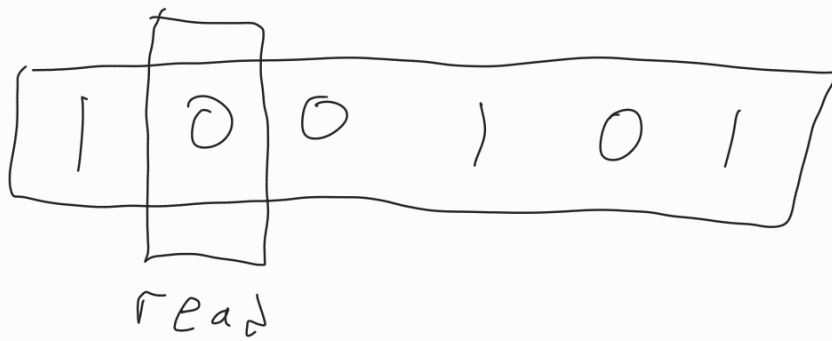
6 chamber

6 hammers

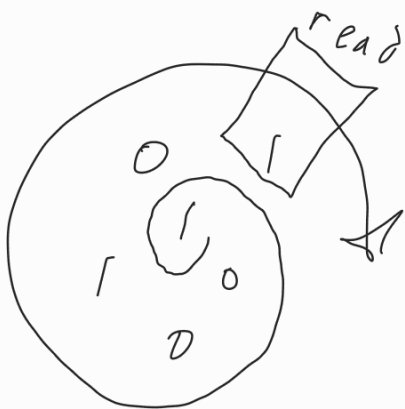
1 trigger



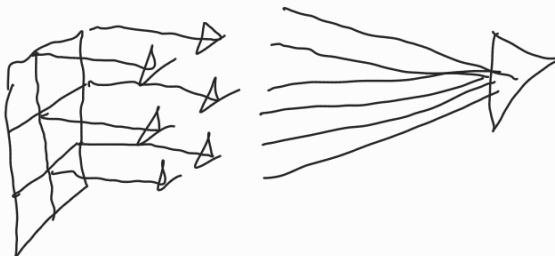
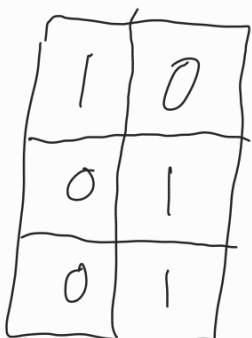
Reload to use again



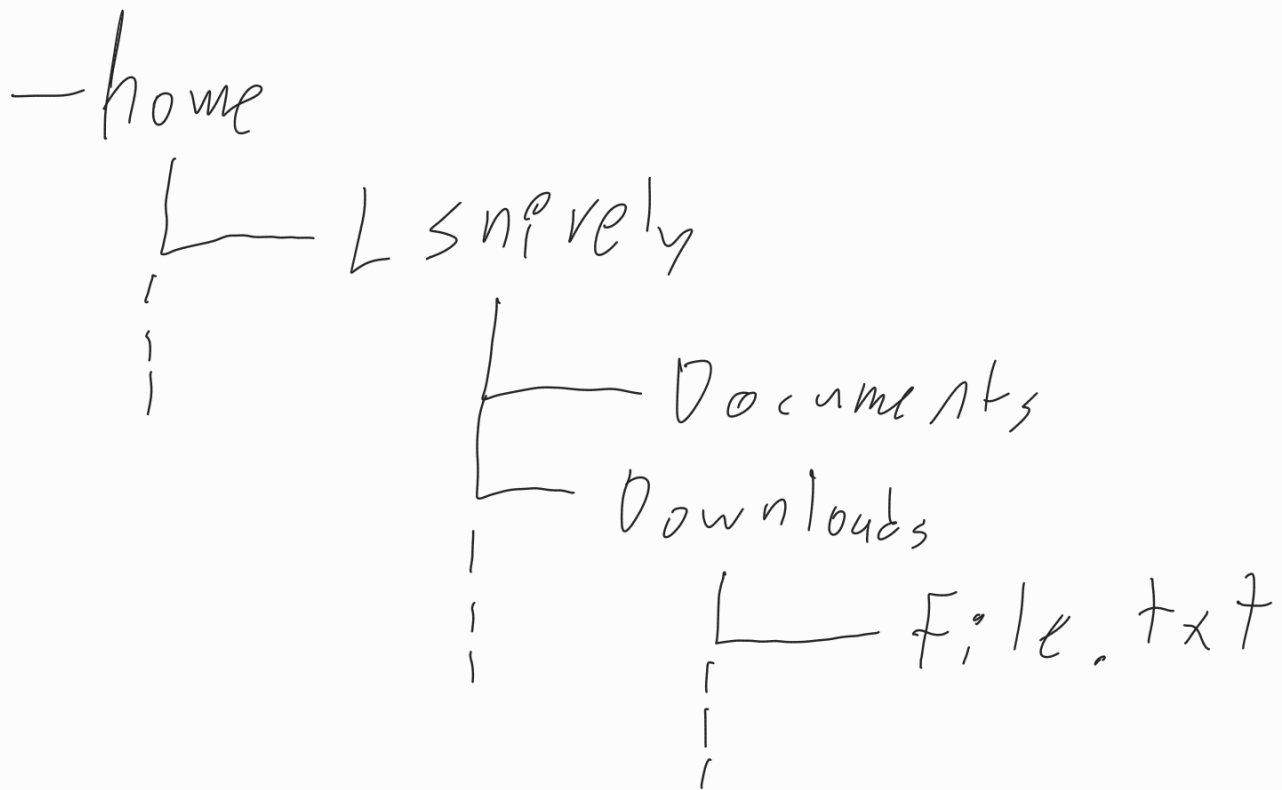
tape



disc



image



File system represented as
directory tree

Rules

$S \rightarrow A$

$A \rightarrow AA \mid (A) \mid \varepsilon$

Derive

$((()())())$

$S \rightarrow A$

$S \rightarrow (A)$

$(A) \rightarrow (AA)$

$(AA) \rightarrow ((A)A)$

$((A)A) \rightarrow ((A)(A))$

$((A)(A)) \rightarrow ((AA)(A))$

$((AA)(A)) \rightarrow (((A)A)(A))$

$((((A)A)(A)) \rightarrow (((A)(A))(A))$

$((((A)(A))(A)) \rightarrow (((\varepsilon)(A))(A))$

$((((\varepsilon)(A))(A)) \rightarrow (((\varepsilon)(\varepsilon))(A))$

$((((\varepsilon)(\varepsilon))(A)) \rightarrow (((\varepsilon)(\varepsilon))(\varepsilon))$

$((((\varepsilon)(\varepsilon))(\varepsilon)) \rightarrow ((()())())$

Represent alphabet and construct a language that can be accepted by dfa, nfa, pda, cfg, tm.

x^2

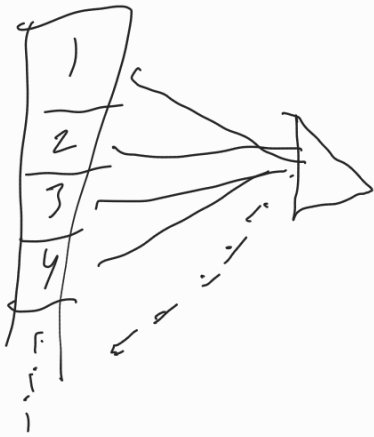
domain	range
1	1
2	4
3	9
\vdots	\vdots

$$f(x) = x^2$$

$$data == f \rightarrow true$$

domain

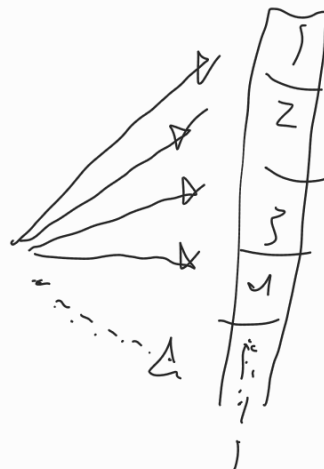
range



$$f(x) = x^2$$

range

$$x^2 \rightarrow \sqrt{x}$$



inverse function

Template data types: number, letter, color,