Complete results

2024-08-21

Italian Data from WHO. 5-years ages classes from 0 to 80+.

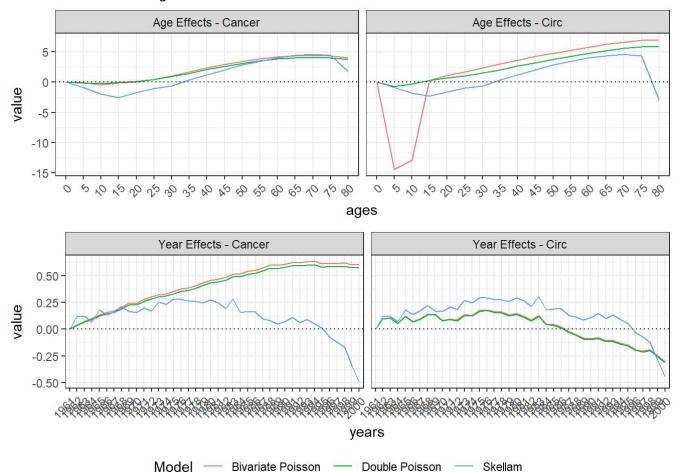
3 baseline period: 1961-2000 (40 years) 1971-2000 (30 years) 1981-2000 (20 years)

15 years of forecasting window: 2001-2015

Analysis for All-ages:

PERIOD 1: Baseline 1961-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects



Goodness-of-fit:

```
## BIC AIC AICC
## Skellam 9884.399 9377.925 9422.566
## Double Poisson 299456.571 298950.097 298994.739
## Bivariate Poisson 292884.116 292294.793 292340.313
```

Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 466.7923 235.4886 0.8858529

## Double Poisson 1557.1810 813.0671 0.9761192

## Bivariate Poisson 1539.0191 791.4998 0.8517086
```

Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

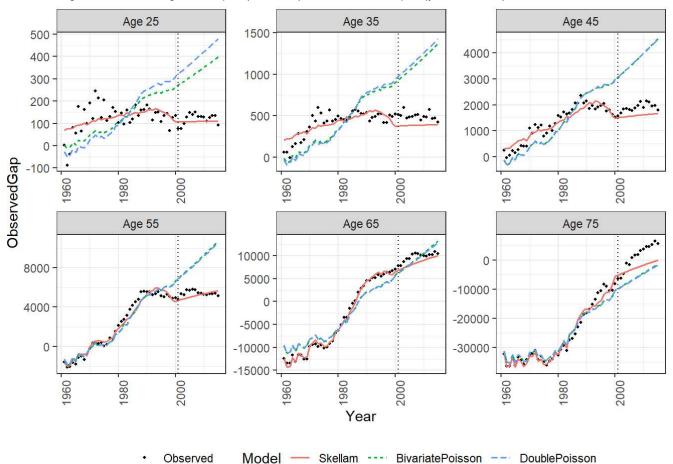
```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 1624.305 778.7637 1.257075

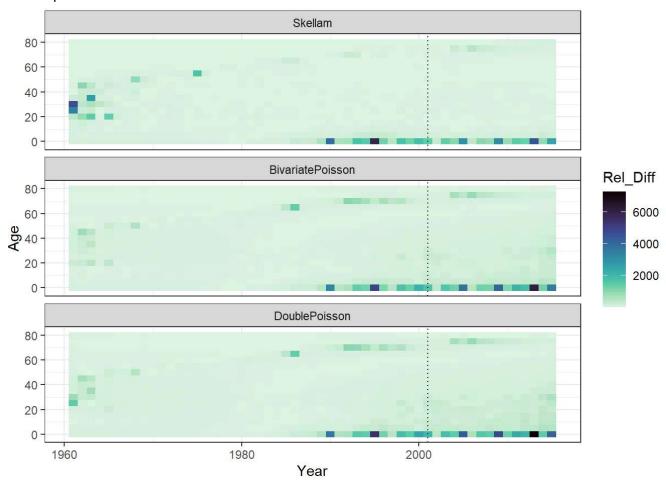
## Double Poisson 2627.327 1700.5404 2.947077

## Bivariate Poisson 2593.861 1666.4443 2.487281
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000)

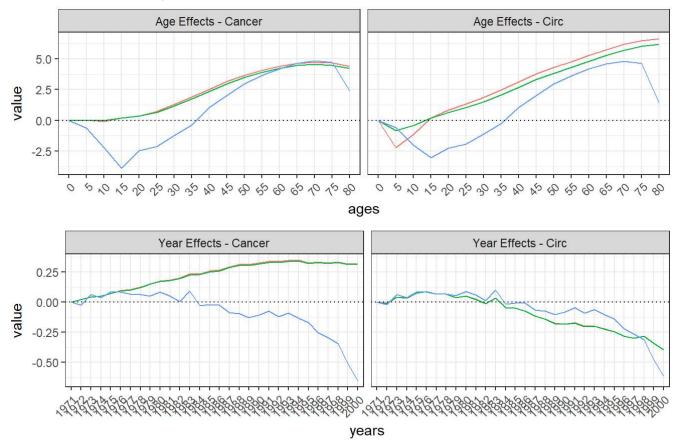


Heat map of absolute relative differences:



PERIOD 2: Baseline 1971-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects:



Goodness-of-fit:

```
## BIC AIC AICc
## Skellam 7305.393 6915.827 6956.863
## Double Poisson 185354.152 184964.586 185005.622
## Bivariate Poisson 184891.000 184432.737 184474.766
```

Model — Bivariate Poisson — Double Poisson — Skellam

Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 495.352 238.5811 0.5253002

## Double Poisson 1380.381 748.3146 0.7567413

## Bivariate Poisson 1375.315 740.1779 0.7138892
```

Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

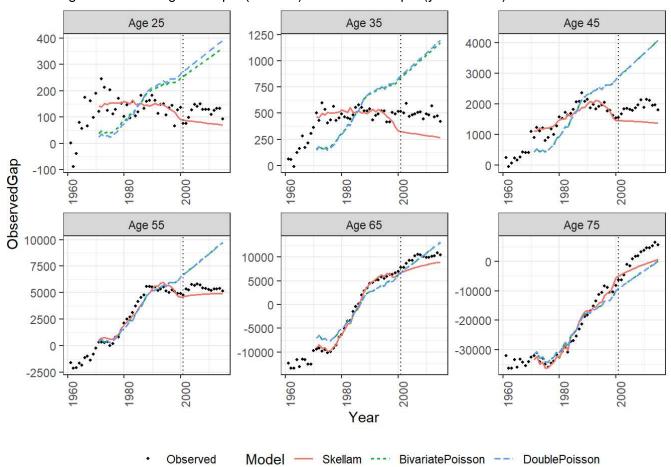
```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 1475.539 803.0945 0.9177567

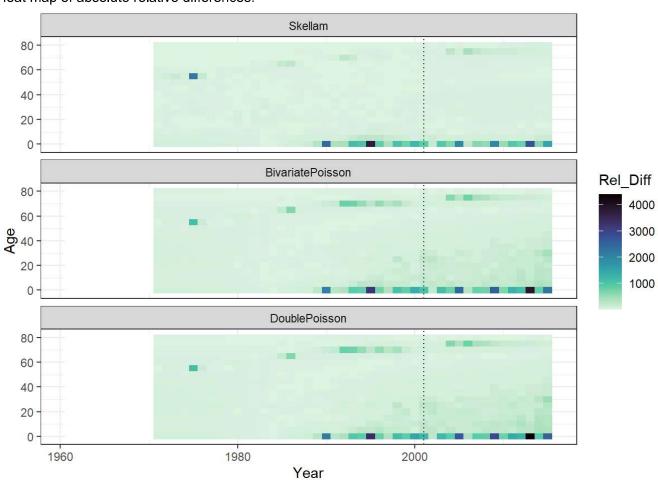
## Double Poisson 2194.914 1413.1237 2.0532792

## Bivariate Poisson 2182.502 1398.9320 1.8660085
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000):

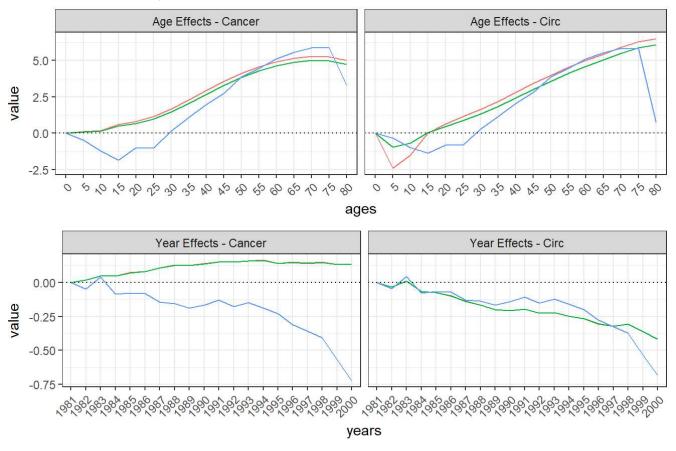


Heat map of absolute relative differences:



PERIOD 3: Baseline 1981-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects:



Goodness-of-fit:

```
## BIC AIC AICc
## Skellam 4765.957 4490.273 4529.644
## Double Poisson 91332.696 91057.012 91096.383
## Bivariate Poisson 91316.537 90986.424 91027.040
```

Model — Bivariate Poisson — Double Poisson — Skellam

Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 520.9246 233.3630 0.2867103

## Double Poisson 1124.2138 589.5854 0.4698897

## Bivariate Poisson 1122.0751 585.5959 0.4424464
```

Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

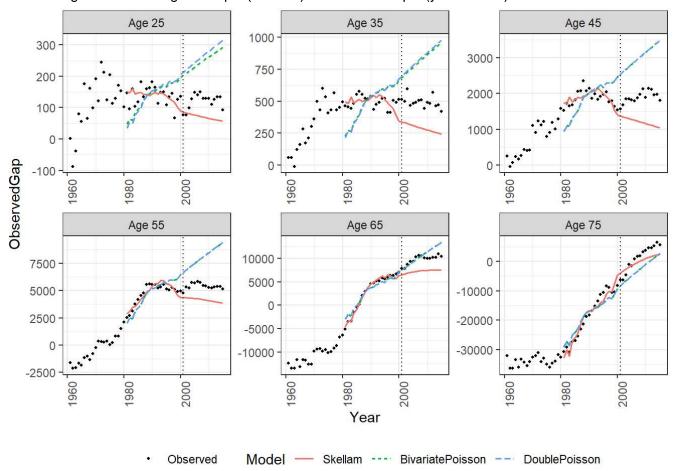
```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 1406.802 865.6364 0.4242217

## Double Poisson 1691.549 1098.8097 1.1802799

## Bivariate Poisson 1687.158 1090.1062 1.0393735
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000):



Heat map of absolute relative differences:

