Complete results

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2024-08-21

Italian Data from WHO. 5-years ages classes from 0 to 80+.

3 baseline period: 1961-2000 (40 years) 1971-2000 (30 years) 1981-2000 (20 years)

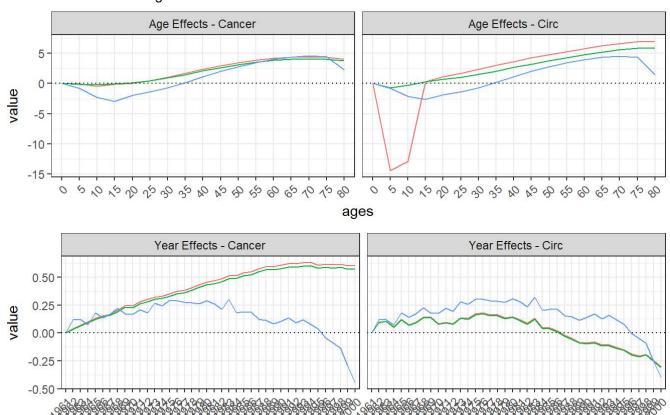
15 years of forecasting window: 2001-2015

Analysis for All-ages:

PERIOD 1: Baseline 1961-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Model — Bivariate Poisson

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects



Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 459.9421 234.4575 0.8942690

## Double Poisson 1557.1810 813.0671 0.9761192

## Bivariate Poisson 1539.0191 791.4998 0.8517086
```

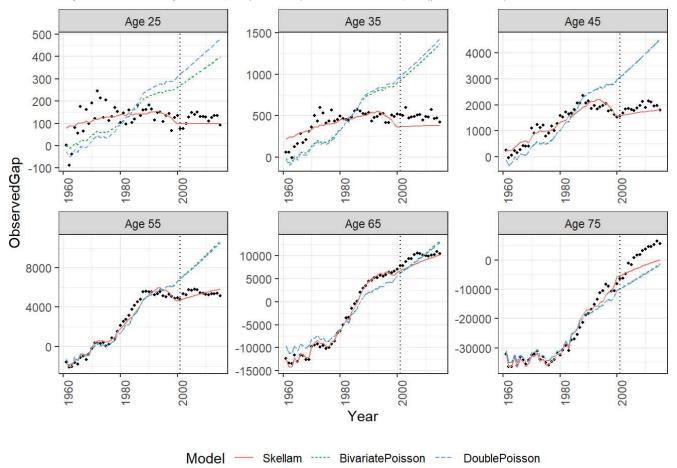
years

Double Poisson - Skellam

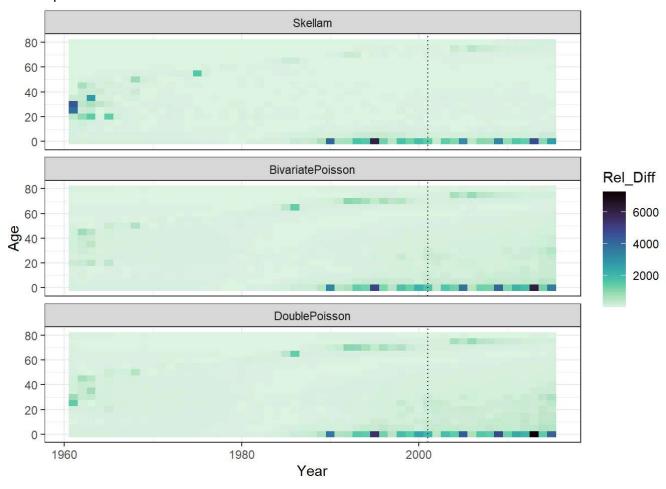
Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

```
## Skellam 1602.012 754.1839 1.318624
## Double Poisson 2627.327 1700.5404 2.947077
## Bivariate Poisson 2593.861 1666.4443 2.487281
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000)

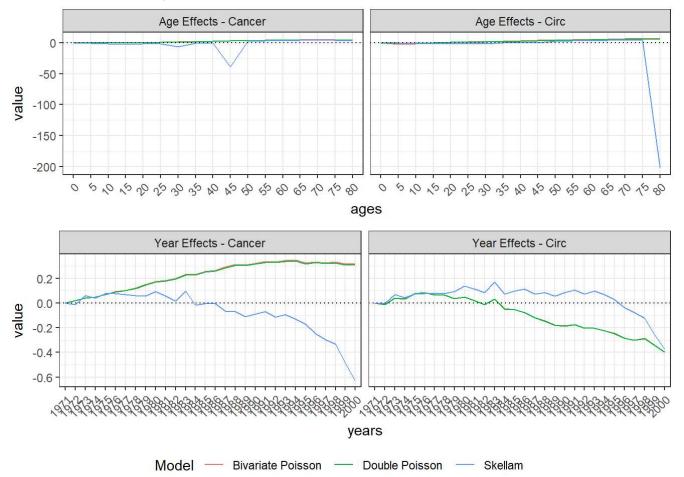


Heat map of absolute relative differences:



PERIOD 2: Baseline 1971-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects:



Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 499.8313 265.2524 0.6475735

## Double Poisson 1380.3806 748.3146 0.7567413

## Bivariate Poisson 1375.3146 740.1779 0.7138892
```

Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

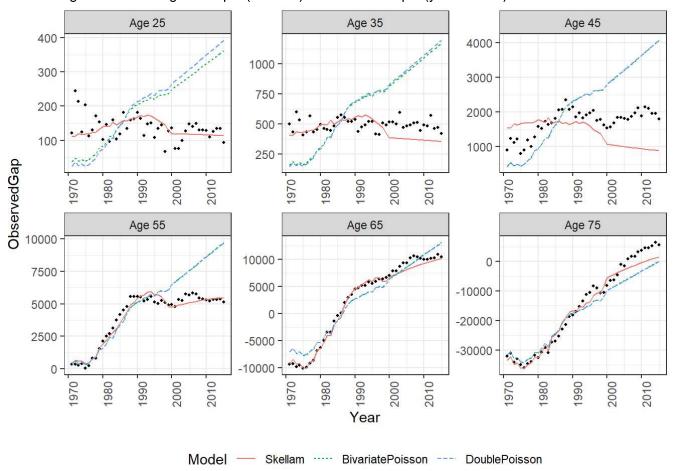
```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 1286.486 674.5126 1.387711

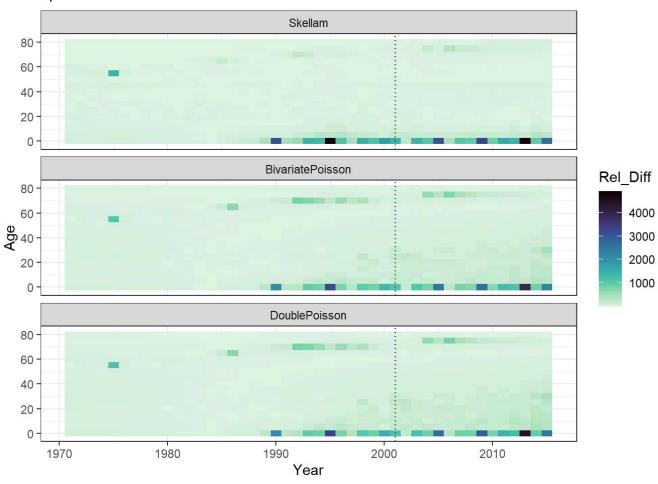
## Double Poisson 2194.914 1413.1237 2.053279

## Bivariate Poisson 2182.502 1398.9320 1.866008
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000):

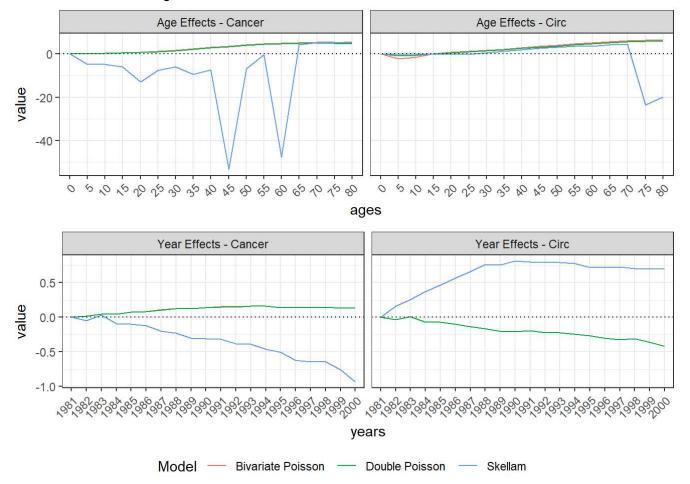


Heat map of absolute relative differences:



PERIOD 3: Baseline 1981-2000, forecasting 2001-2015

Visualization estimated Age-Period Effects:



Accuracy in-sample fitting:

```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 1273.360 535.8069 0.4555933

## Double Poisson 1124.214 589.5854 0.4698897

## Bivariate Poisson 1122.075 585.5959 0.4424464
```

Accuracy out-of-sample fitting:

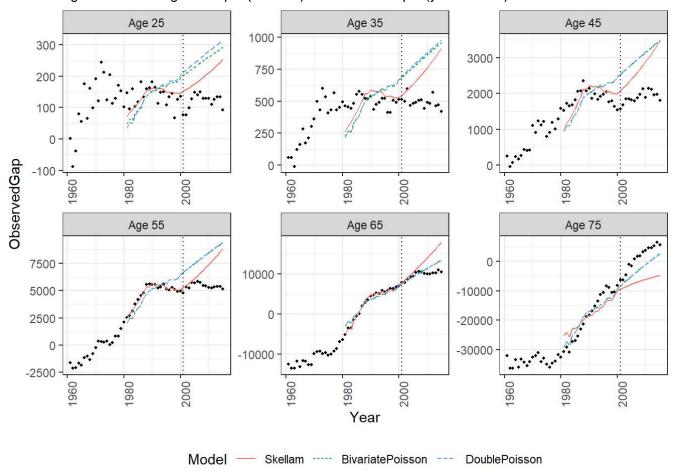
```
## RMSE MAE MAPE

## Skellam 2663.293 1347.798 1.618813

## Double Poisson 1691.549 1098.810 1.180280

## Bivariate Poisson 1687.158 1090.106 1.039373
```

Plot of fitting and forecasting in-sample (till 2000) and out-of-sample (years>2000):



Heat map of absolute relative differences:

