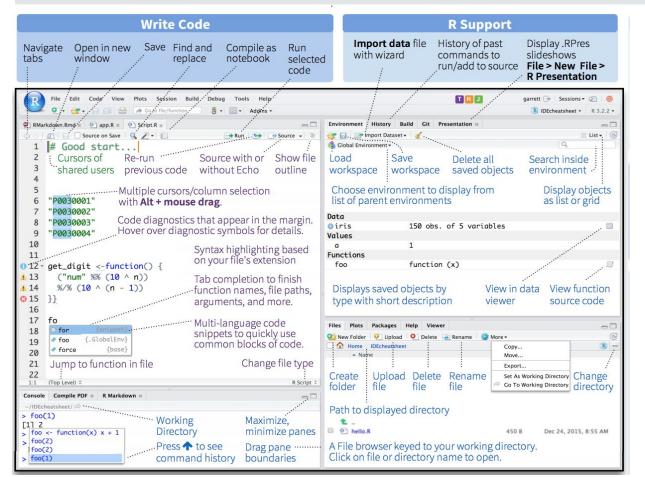


DS 501 Data scientist express bootcamp

Week 1 Practice



R Studio



R material list



Data structure

| | Homogeneous | Heterogeneous |
|----|---------------|---------------|
| 1d | Atomic vector | List |
| 2d | Matrix | Data frame |
| nd | Array | |

- Dimensions
- homogeneous: all contents must be of the same type
- heterogeneous: the contents can be of different types



Load data in R

- Download <u>data</u>
 - https://www.kaggle.com/c/house-prices-advanced-regression-t echniques/data
- Prepare workspace
 - Getwd(), setwd()
- Load in data
 - .txt file: read.table()
 - csv file: read.csv()
 - Excel file: readWorksheetFromFile from library
 - Json file, XML file, HTML table,
 - Other stats software files
 - Relational <u>database</u> and non-relational <u>database</u>



Getting to know the data

- Metadata
 - summary(), str(), dim(), head(), colnames()/rownames(), length(), unique()
- Categorical variable
 - o table(), barplot(), pie()
- Continuous variable or ordinal categorical
 - **by**(), apply()...
 - mean(), median(), sd(), quantiles(), density(), boxplot()
 - plot(), lines() to visualize results



HW

- Examine relationship between each feature and response
 - Pick 5 categorial and 5 continuous features, which you think are the most predictive with reasoning
- How to generate potential useful features from existing features?
 - For example, total square in a house