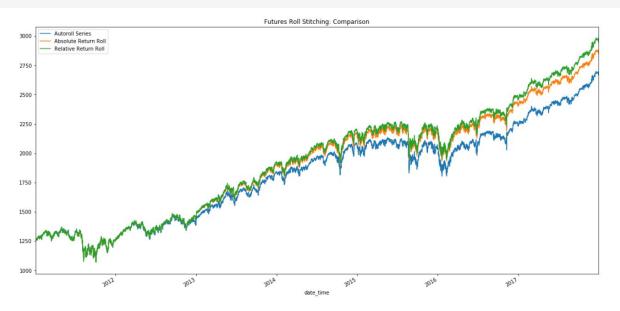




Part I. Bars generation

```
import mlfinlab as ml
ml.data_structures.get_volume_bars('file.csv', threshold=3000, to_csv=True, output_path = 'file_bars.csv')
```





Part II. Filtering and side detection

Z-score filtering Structural break tests

CUSUM filtering



Technical

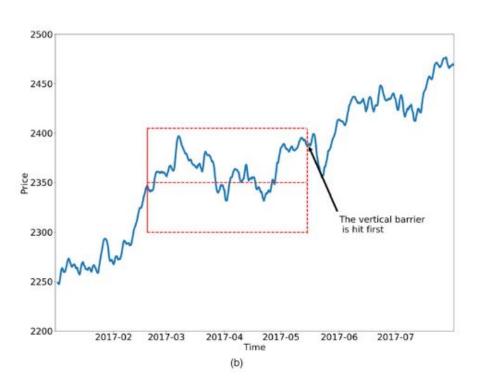
indicators

Proprietary filters

Imbalance filtering

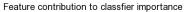


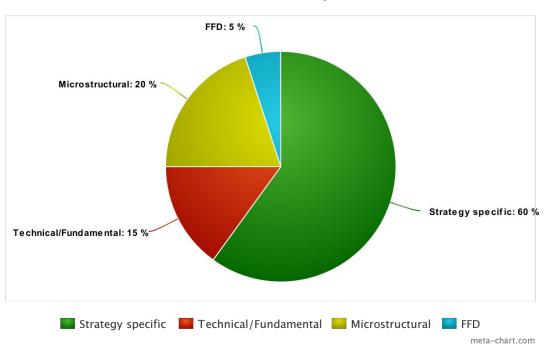
Part III. Labeling





Part IV. Feature generation



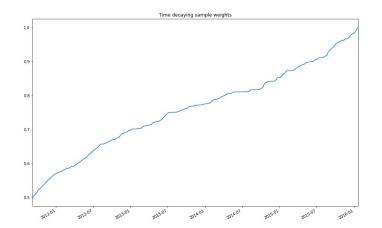




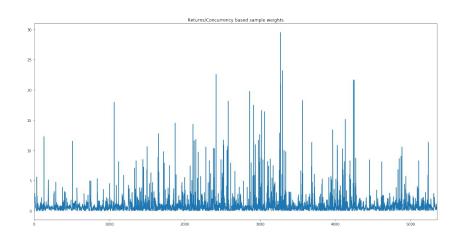
Part V. Cross-validation. Sample weights

Trading signals have different P&L impact. We would like to give more weight to either the most recent observations or observations with highest absolute returns.

Time decaying sample-weights

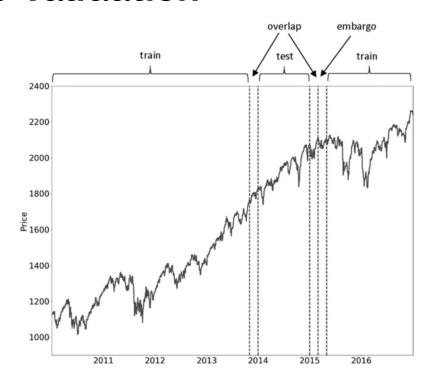


Returns-based sample weights



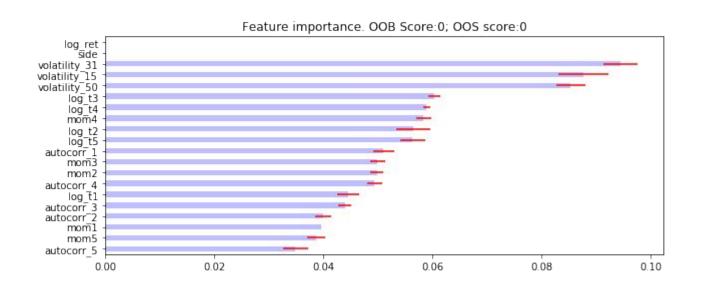


Part V. Cross-validation



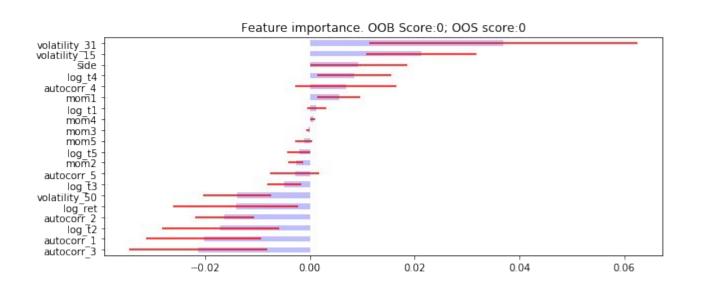


Part VI. Feature Importance (MDI)





Part VI. Feature Importance (MDA)





Part VI. Feature Importance (SFI)

