1. Cordova - alert messages:

```
Index.html:
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta charset="utf-8" />
  <title>Alert App</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Hello Cordova!</h1>
  <button onclick="showAlert()">Show Alert
  <script>
    function showAlert() {
       alert("Hello from Cordova!");
    }
  </script>
</body>
</html>
```

2. React - text colour change

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const ColorChanger = () => {
const [textColor, setTextColor] = useState('black');
 const changeColor = () => {
  // Generate a random color for demonstration purposes
  const randomColor = `#${Math.floor(Math.random()*16777215).toString(16)}`;
  setTextColor(randomColor);
};
 return (
  <div>
   This is some text with dynamic color!
   <button onClick={changeColor}>
    Change Color
   </button>
```

```
</div>
);
};
export default ColorChanger;
```

3. React native - alignment change

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
import { View, Text, StyleSheet, Button } from 'react-native';
const TextAlignmentExample = () => {
 const [alignment, setAlignment] = useState('center');
 const changeAlignment = (newAlignment) => {
  setAlignment(newAlignment);
 };
 return (
  <View style={styles.container}>
    <Text style={[styles.text, { textAlign: alignment }]}>
     This is a dynamically aligned text.
    </Text>
    <View style={styles.buttonContainer}>
     <Button
      title="Left Align"
      onPress={() => changeAlignment('left')}
     />
     <Button
      title="Center Align"
      onPress={() => changeAlignment('center')}
     />
     <Button
      title="Right Align"
      onPress={() => changeAlignment('right')}
     />
    </View>
  </View>
 );
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
  flex: 1,
```

```
justifyContent: 'center',
      alignItems: 'center',
    },
     text: {
      fontSize: 20,
      marginBottom: 20,
    },
     buttonContainer: {
      flexDirection: 'row',
      justifyContent: 'space-between',
      width: '60%', // Adjust the width according to your layout
    },
   });
   export default TextAlignmentExample;
4. React - Login page
   import React, { useState } from 'react';
   import { View, Text, StyleSheet, TextInput, Button, Alert } from 'react-native';
   const LoginPage = () => {
    const [username, setUsername] = useState(");
    const [password, setPassword] = useState(");
     const handleLogin = () => {
      // Simple validation
      if (username === 'user' && password === 'password') {
       Alert.alert('Login Successful', 'Welcome back, User!');
      } else {
       Alert.alert('Login Failed', 'Invalid username or password. Please try again.');
     }
    };
     return (
      <View style={styles.container}>
       <Text style={styles.title}>Login</Text>
       <TextInput
        style={styles.input}
        placeholder="Username"
        onChangeText={(text) => setUsername(text)}
        value={username}
       <TextInput
```

```
style={styles.input}
        placeholder="Password"
        secureTextEntry
        onChangeText={(text) => setPassword(text)}
        value={password}
       />
       <Button
        title="Login"
        onPress={handleLogin}
       />
      </View>
    );
   };
   const styles = StyleSheet.create({
    container: {
      flex: 1,
      justifyContent: 'center',
      alignItems: 'center',
      padding: 16,
    },
    title: {
      fontSize: 24,
      marginBottom: 16,
    },
    input: {
      height: 40,
      borderColor: 'gray',
      borderWidth: 1,
      marginBottom: 16,
      padding: 8,
      width: '100%',
    },
   });
   export default LoginPage;
5. React - page navigation
   npm install @react-navigation/native @react-navigation/stack
   // App.js
   import React from 'react';
   import { NavigationContainer } from '@react-navigation/native';
```

```
import { createStackNavigator } from '@react-navigation/stack';
import HomePage from './components/HomePage';
import NextPage from './components/NextPage';
const Stack = createStackNavigator();
const App = () => {
 return (
  <NavigationContainer>
   <Stack.Navigator initialRouteName="Home">
     <Stack.Screen name="Home" component={HomePage} />
     <Stack.Screen name="NextPage" component={NextPage} />
   </Stack.Navigator>
  </NavigationContainer>
 );
};
export default App;
// components/HomePage.js
import React from 'react';
import { View, Text, Button, StyleSheet } from 'react-native';
const HomePage = ({ navigation }) => {
 const navigateToNextPage = () => {
  navigation.navigate('NextPage');
 };
 return (
  <View style={styles.container}>
   <Text style={styles.title}>Home Page</Text>
   <Button
    title="Go to Next Page"
    onPress={navigateToNextPage}
   />
  </View>
 );
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
  flex: 1,
  justifyContent: 'center',
  alignItems: 'center',
```

```
},
 title: {
  fontSize: 24,
  marginBottom: 16,
 },
});
export default HomePage;
// components/NextPage.js
import React from 'react';
import { View, Text, StyleSheet } from 'react-native';
const NextPage = () => {
 return (
   <View style={styles.container}>
    <Text style={styles.title}>Next Page</Text>
   </View>
 );
};
const styles = StyleSheet.create({
 container: {
  flex: 1,
  justifyContent: 'center',
  alignItems: 'center',
 },
 title: {
  fontSize: 24,
  marginBottom: 16,
 },
});
export default NextPage;
```

6. Android - Text colour

```
//java
import android.graphics.Color;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.TextView;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  private TextView textView;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity main);
     // Find the TextView by its ID
     textView = findViewById(R.id.textView);
     // Find the Button by its ID
     Button changeColorButton = findViewByld(R.id.changeColorButton);
     // Set an OnClickListener for the button
     changeColorButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View v) {
          // Change the text color to red
          textView.setTextColor(Color.RED);
       }
    });
  }
}
//xml
<!-- res/layout/activity_main.xml -->
<RelativeLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

```
android:paddingLeft="16dp"
  android:paddingTop="16dp"
  android:paddingRight="16dp"
  android:paddingBottom="16dp"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/textView"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Hello, World!"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
    android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/changeColorButton"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Change Color"
    android:layout below="@id/textView"
    android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"/>
</RelativeLayout>
   7. Android - alert message
       IIjava
       import android.os.Bundle;
       import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
       import android.view.View;
       import android.widget.Button;
       import android.widget.Toast;
       public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
         @Override
         protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
            super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
            setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
            Button showAlertButton = findViewById(R.id.showAlertButton);
            showAlertButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
              @Override
```

```
public void onClick(View v) {
             // Display a short toast message
             Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "Alert: This is a text alert!",
   Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
          }
        });
     }
   }
   //xml
   <Button
      android:id="@+id/showAlertButton"
      android:layout width="wrap content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="Show Alert"
      android:layout_below="@id/textView"
      android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"/>
8. Android-layout based form
   //java
   import android.os.Bundle;
   import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
   import android.view.View;
   import android.widget.Button;
   import android.widget.EditText;
   import android.widget.Toast;
   public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
      @Override
      protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
```

setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);

public void onClick(View v) {

@Override

final EditText editTextName = findViewByld(R.id.editTextName); final EditText editTextEmail = findViewByld(R.id.editTextEmail); Button showInfoButton = findViewByld(R.id.showInfoButton);

showInfoButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {

String name = editTextName.getText().toString(); String email = editTextEmail.getText().toString();

```
String message = "Name: " + name + "\nEmail: " + email;
         // Display a Toast message with entered information
         Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, message, Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
       }
    });
  }
}
//xml
<!-- res/layout/activity_main.xml -->
<LinearLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="16dp"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <EditText
     android:id="@+id/editTextName"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout height="wrap content"
     android:hint="Enter your name"/>
  <EditText
     android:id="@+id/editTextEmail"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout height="wrap content"
     android:inputType="textEmailAddress"
     android:hint="Enter your email"/>
  <Button
     android:id="@+id/showInfoButton"
     android:layout width="wrap content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:text="Show Info"/>
</LinearLayout>
```