

Computer Organization and Architecture

CCCS 217

Part 2

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Code

.data

startMessage: .ascii "Please enter a digits in Octal number (Consist three digit):\n "

result: .ascii "The Decimal equivalent is:\n "

error: .ascii "Error!!! the program is finished:\n "

.text

main:

load the service 4 is to print string

li \$v0, 4

address of string in memory of the startMessage

la \$a0, startMessage

print startMessage

syscall

load the service 5 to read intger

li \$v0, 5

to read the octal number from user

syscall

store the result in &t0

move \$t0, \$v0

load 0 into \$t1

decimal value in loop

li \$t1, 0

load 1 into \$t2

i value in loop

li \$t2, 1

initialization value to cheack if input between 100 and 999

li \$t3, 100 #b

li \$t4, 999 #c

input a<b 100, if the condition is true jump to error1 method to finished program

blt \$t0, \$t3, error1

input a>c 999, if the condition is true jump to error1 method

bgt \$t0, \$t4, error1

input a>=b 100, if the condition is true jump to grater method

bge \$t0, \$t3, grater

grater:

input a<=c 999, if the condition is true jump to loop

ble \$t0, \$t4, loop

loop:

get the last digit in \$t5 using remainder

rem \$t5, \$t0, 10

remove the last digit from \$t0 using division

div \$t0, \$t0, 10

multiply the last digit by 8^i

```
mul $t5, $t5, $t2
```

```
# add $t5 to $t1 , $t1=0
```

```
add $t1, $t1, $t5
```

```
# multiply $t2 by 8
```

```
mul $t2, $t2, 8
```

```
# branch to loop if $t0 is not 0 will go to loop again
```

```
bne $t0, $zero, loop
```

```
# move $t1 >> the result from loop to $t0
```

```
move $t0, $t1
```

```
#      finished the loop      #
```

```
# print the result
```

```
# load the service 4 is to print string
```

```
li $v0, 4
```

```
# address of string in memory of the result message
```

```
la $a0, result
```

```
syscall
```

```
# print the decimal equivalent
```

```
# move $t0 to $a0
```

```
move $a0, $t0
```

```
# load the service 1 is to print integer
```

```
li $v0, 1
```

```
syscall
```

exit:

```
# by this exit program

li $v0, 10

# print the result message

syscall
```

error1:

```
# load the service 4 is to print string

li $v0, 4

# address of string in memory of the error message

la $a0, error

# print the result

syscall

# exit program

li $v0, 10

# print the result message

syscall
```

Output:

The screenshot displays the MARS 4.5 MIPS simulator interface. The main window is titled "MARS 4.5" and shows the file path "C:\Users\Nasir\OneDrive\Desktop\projectasm". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Run", "Settings", "Tools", and "Help". The toolbar contains various icons for file operations and simulation control. The "Run IO" tab is active, showing the following text:

```
Please enter a digits in Octal number (Consist three digit):
127
The Decimal equivalent is:
87
-- program is finished running --

Reset: reset completed.

Please enter a digits in Octal number (Consist three digit):
1000
Error!!! the program is finished:
-- program is finished running --

Reset: reset completed.

Please enter a digits in Octal number (Consist three digit):
66
Error!!! the program is finished:
-- program is finished running --

Reset: reset completed.

Please enter a digits in Octal number (Consist three digit):
520
The Decimal equivalent is:
536
```

The "Registers" tab is also visible, showing a table of registers and their values:

Name	Number	Value
\$zero	0	0x00000000
\$at	1	0x00000000
\$v0	2	0x00000000
\$v1	3	0x00000000
\$a0	4	0x00000000
\$a1	5	0x00000000
\$a2	6	0x00000000
\$a3	7	0x00000000
\$t0	8	0x00000000
\$t1	9	0x00000000
\$t2	10	0x00000000
\$t3	11	0x00000000
\$t4	12	0x00000000
\$t5	13	0x00000000
\$t6	14	0x00000000
\$t7	15	0x00000000
\$t8	16	0x00000000
\$t9	17	0x00000000
\$s0	18	0x00000000
\$s1	19	0x00000000
\$s2	20	0x00000000
\$s3	21	0x00000000
\$s4	22	0x00000000
\$s5	23	0x00000000
\$s6	24	0x00000000
\$s7	25	0x00000000
\$s8	26	0x00000000
\$s9	27	0x00000000
\$gp	28	0x00000000
\$sp	29	0x7fffffff
\$fp	30	0x00000000
\$ra	31	0x00000000
pc		0x00400000