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Ministry of Education
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المملكة العربية السعودية
وزارة التعليم
جامعة جدة
كلية علوم و هندسة الحاسب

CCCY432 – Reverse Engineering and Malware Analysis

Lab 1 – Creating and Maintaining your REM Lab Environment (CLO 2.3 / PLO S4)

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Objective

The purpose of this lab is to set up a secure and isolated Reverse Engineering and Malware Analysis (REM) lab environment. This includes creating and configuring a Windows 10 virtual machine (VM) and a REMnux VM, disabling unnecessary services, installing essential analysis tools, and ensuring both VMs are isolated from the internet while maintaining network connectivity between them.

Lab Environment Setup

Step 1: Download and Import Windows 10

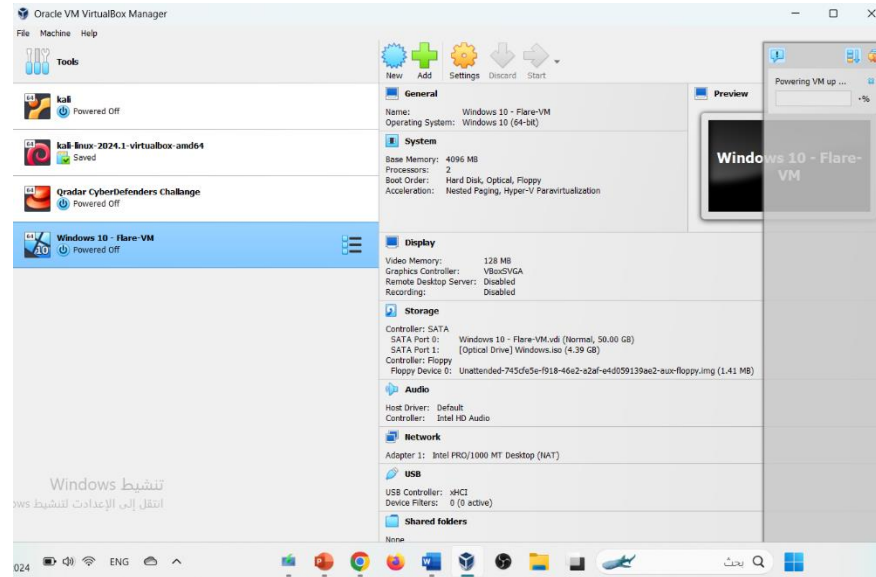
1. Downloading Windows 10:

- I began by downloading the Windows 10 ISO file from the official Microsoft website: from <https://www.microsoft.com/ar-sa/software-download/windows10>



2. Importing Windows 10 into VirtualBox:

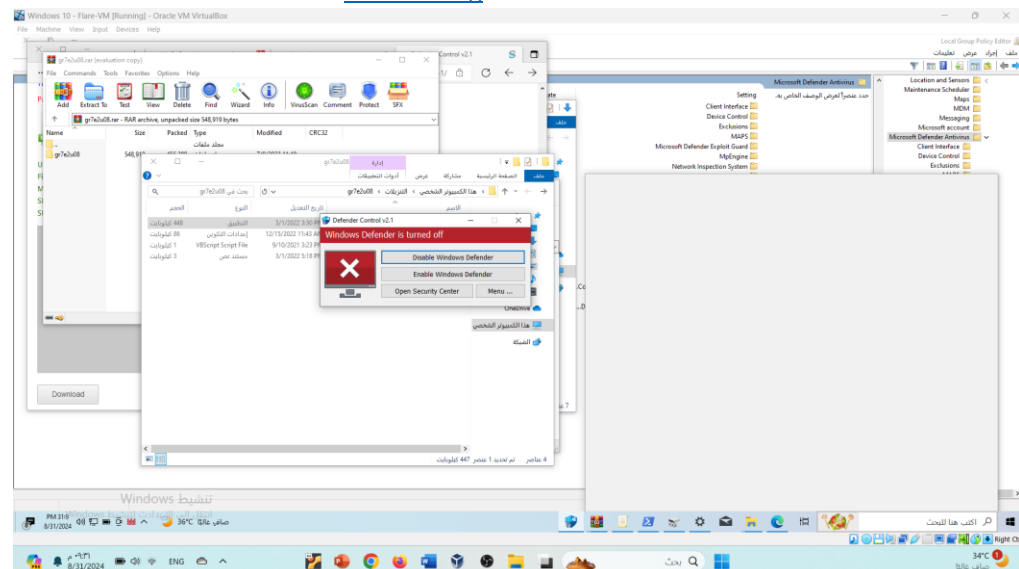
- I imported the downloaded Windows 10 ISO file into Oracle VirtualBox to create a new VM. During this process, I configured the VM with the recommended settings: 2 GB of RAM, 2 CPUs, and a 50 GB virtual hard disk.



Step 2: Disable Windows Defender and Windows Update

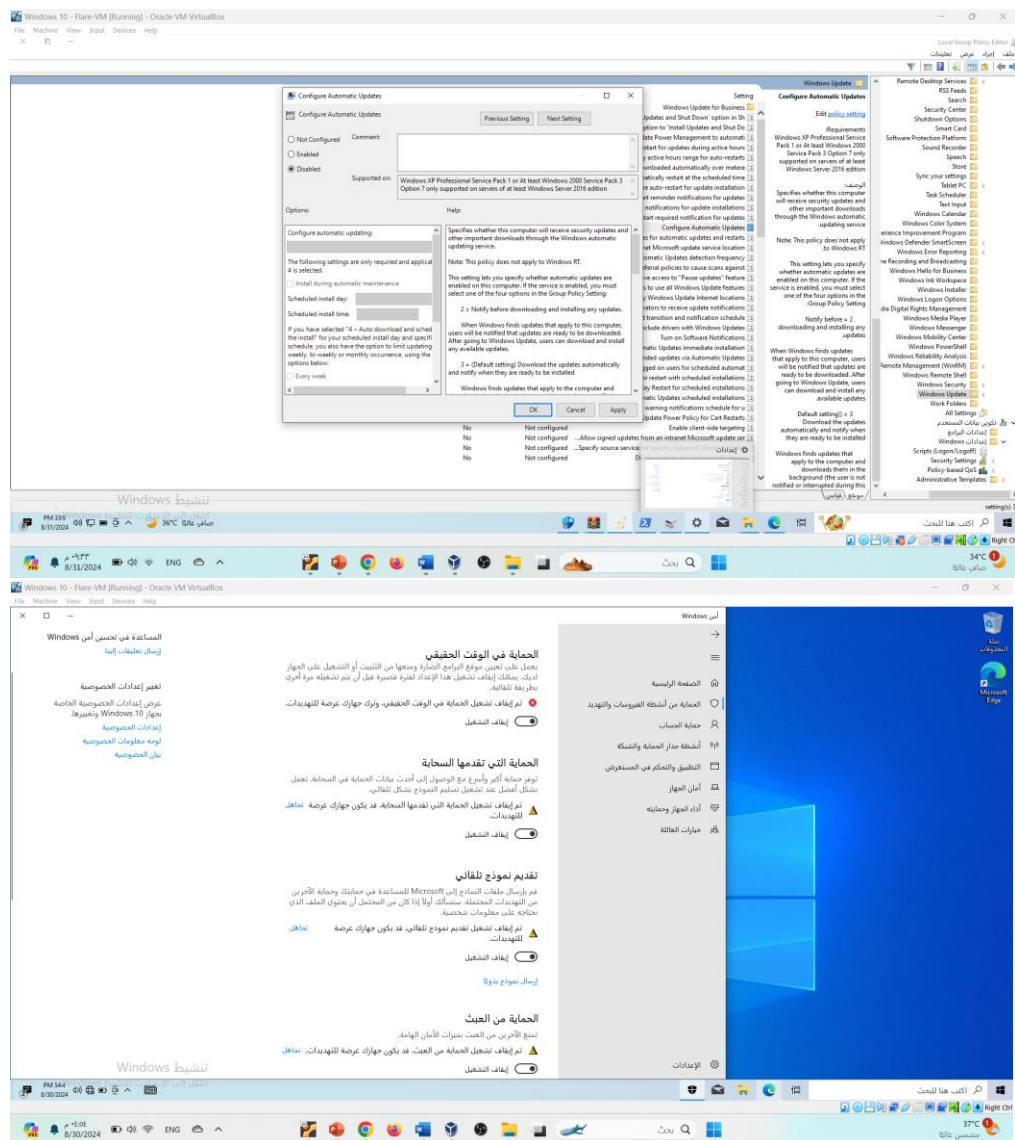
1. Disabling Windows Defender:

- To prevent Windows Defender from interfering with malware analysis, I used Defender Control v2.1, which is a third-party tool that simplifies the process of disabling Microsoft Defender.
- I downloaded the tool from [Sordum.org](https://www.sordum.org/en/10122/windows-defender-control-v2-1/) and ran it to disable Windows Defender.



Disabling Windows Update & virus:

- To prevent automatic updates that might disrupt the lab environment, I disabled Windows Update through the Group Policy Editor.
- Steps followed:
 1. Pressed Win + R and typed gpedit.msc to open the Group Policy Editor.
 2. Navigated to Computer Configuration > Administrative Templates > Windows Components > Windows Update.
 3. Double-clicked on Configure Automatic Updates, selected the Disabled option, and applied the changes.

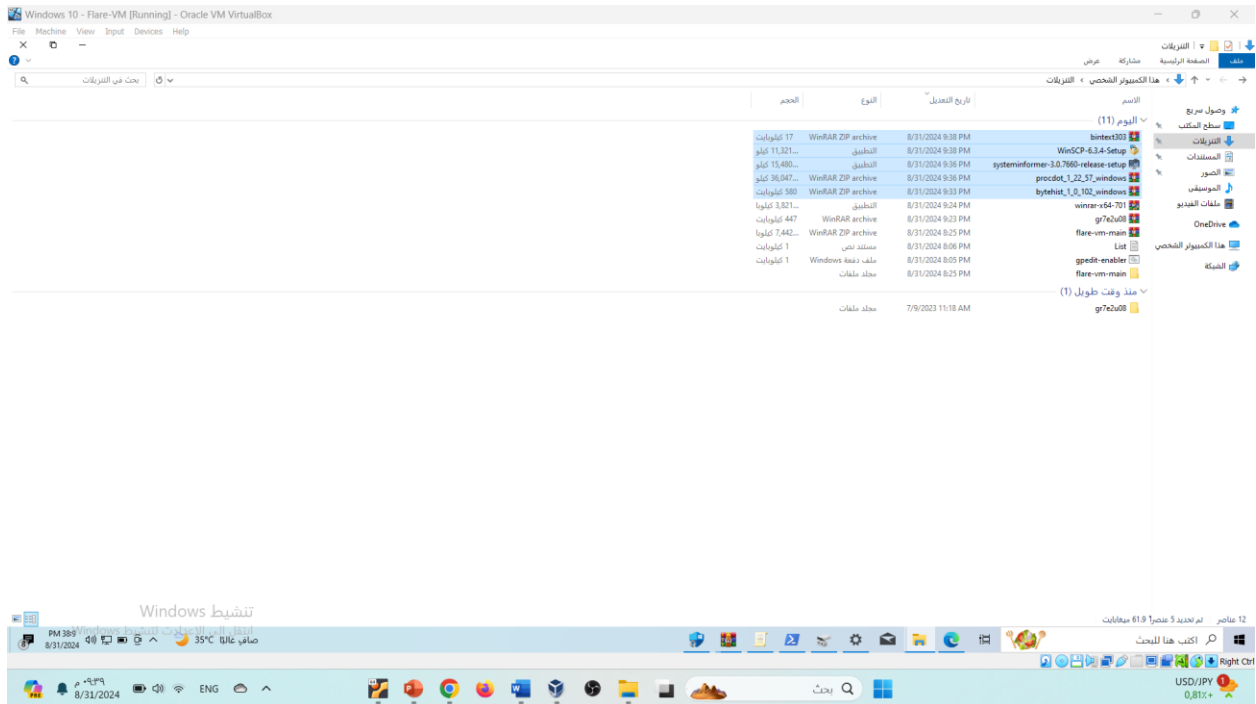


Step 3: Download and Install Essential Analysis Tools

1. Tools Installation:

- I downloaded and installed the following tools, which are essential for malware analysis:
 - Bytehist: A tool for byte histogram analysis. [Download Link](#)
 - ProcDot: A tool that visualizes the events of processes running on a Windows system. [Download Link](#)
 - Process Hacker: A powerful tool for process analysis. [Download Link](#)
 - WinSCP: A secure file transfer client. [Download Link](#)
 - BinText: A text extractor utility.

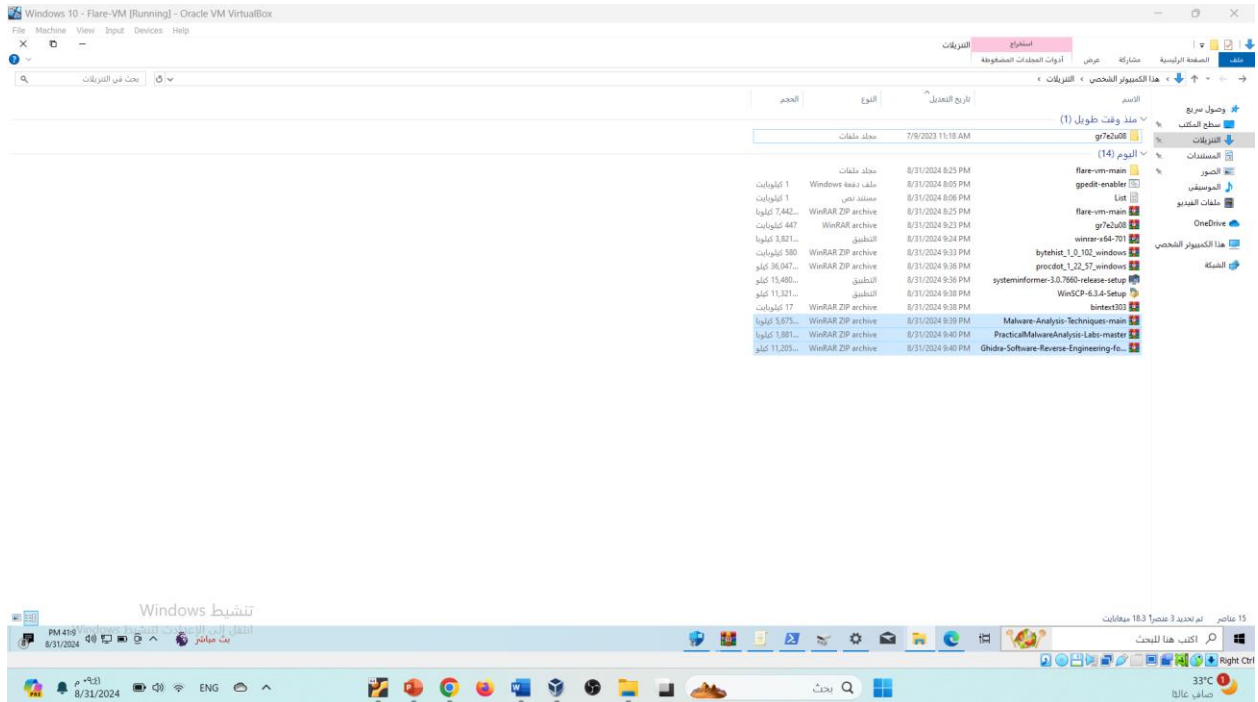
<https://files1.majorgeeks.com/10afebdbffcd4742c81a3cb0f6ce4092156b4375/office/bintext303.zip>



Step 4: Download and extract following samples into the desktop:

1. Downloading Malware Samples:

- I downloaded various malware samples from the following repositories:
 - [Malware Analysis Techniques](#)
 - [Practical Malware Analysis Labs](#)
 - [Ghidra Software Reverse Engineering for Beginners](#)
- The samples were extracted to the desktop for easy access during analysis.



Step 5: Prepare PowerShell for Script Execution

1. Configuring PowerShell:

- I opened PowerShell as an administrator and set the execution policy to unrestricted, allowing the execution of scripts that might be necessary during malware analysis.
- Commands executed:

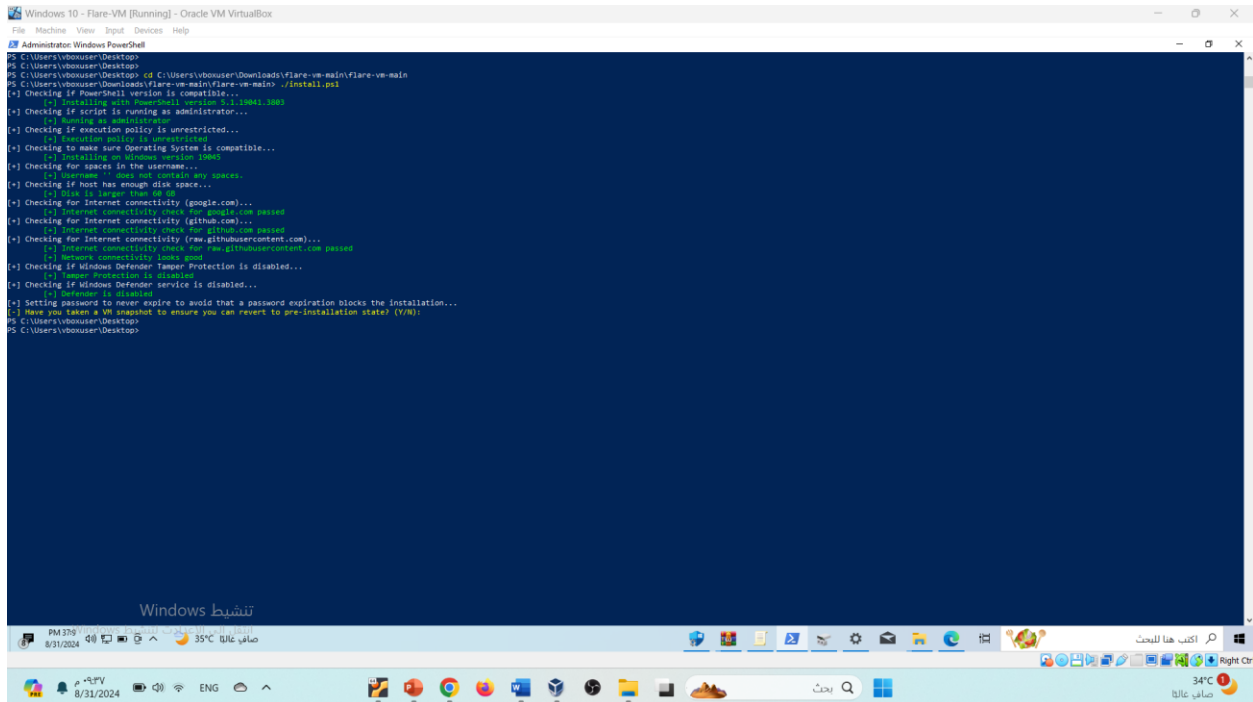
Set-ExecutionPolicy Unrestricted -Force

Set-ExecutionPolicy Unrestricted -Scope CurrentUser -Force

Step 6: Install FLARE-VM Packages

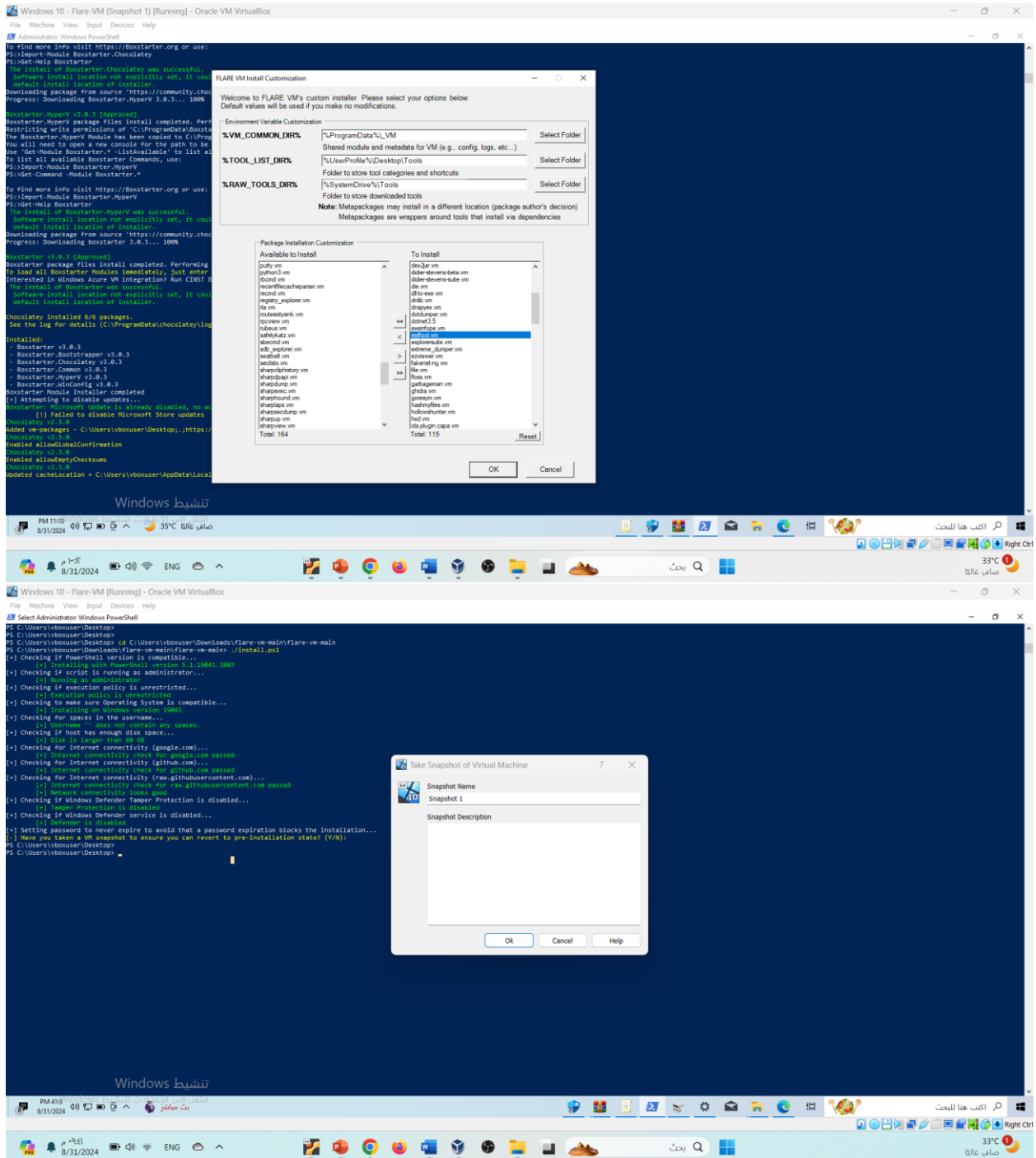
1. Installing FLARE-VM:

- I downloaded the FLARE-VM setup package from [GitHub](https://github.com/flare-vm/flare-vm) and unblocked the install script using the command Unblock-File .\install.ps1.



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell
PS C:\Users\vbouser\Desktop>
PS C:\Users\vbouser\Desktop> cd C:\Users\vbouser\Downloads\flare-vm-main\flare-vm-main
PS C:\Users\vbouser\Downloads\flare-vm-main\flare-vm-main> .\install.ps1
[+] Installing with PowerShell version 5.1.10041.3080
[+] Checking if script is running as administrator...
[+] Checking if execution policy is unrestricted...
[+] Checking to make sure Operating System is compatible...
[+] Installing on Windows version 10085
[+] Checking for spaces in the username...
[+] Username does not contain any spaces.
[+] Checking if host has enough disk space...
[+] 32GB is larger than 8GB space...
[+] Checking for Internet connectivity (google.com)...
[+] Internet connectivity check for google.com passed
[+] Checking for Internet connectivity (github.com)...
[+] Internet connectivity check for github.com passed
[+] Checking for Internet connectivity (raw.githubusercontent.com)...
[+] Internet connectivity check for raw.githubusercontent.com passed
[+] Network connectivity looks good!
[+] Checking if Windows Defender Tamper Protection is disabled...
[+] Tamper Protection is disabled
[+] Checking if Windows Defender service is disabled...
[+] Windows Defender service is disabled
[+] Setting password to never expire to avoid that a password expiration blocks the installation...
[+] Have you taken a snapshot to ensure you can revert to pre-installation state? (Y/N):
PS C:\Users\vbouser\Desktop>
```

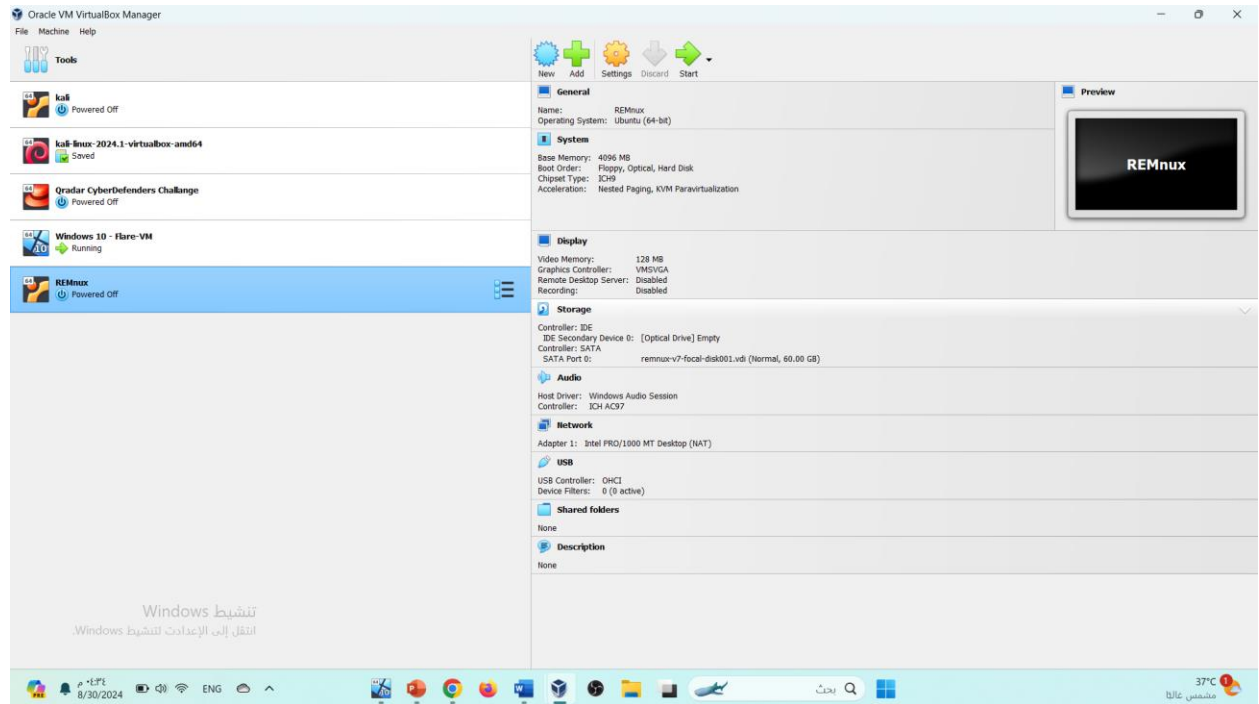
- then executed the script to begin the installation.
- During the installation, I selected the following packages:
 - exeinfope.vm
 - exiftool.vm
 - Ollydbg2
 - Ollydbg2.oyyldumpex.vm
 - Ollydbg2.scyllahide.vm
 - SetDllcharacteristics.vm



Part B: REMnux VM

Step 7: Download and Import REMnux VM

1. Downloading REMnux:
 - I downloaded the REMnux OVA file from the official documentation page: [REMnux Download](#).
2. Importing REMnux into VirtualBox:
 - I imported the OVA file into VirtualBox, creating a new REMnux VM.
 - Screenshot: [Insert Screenshot of REMnux VM After Import]

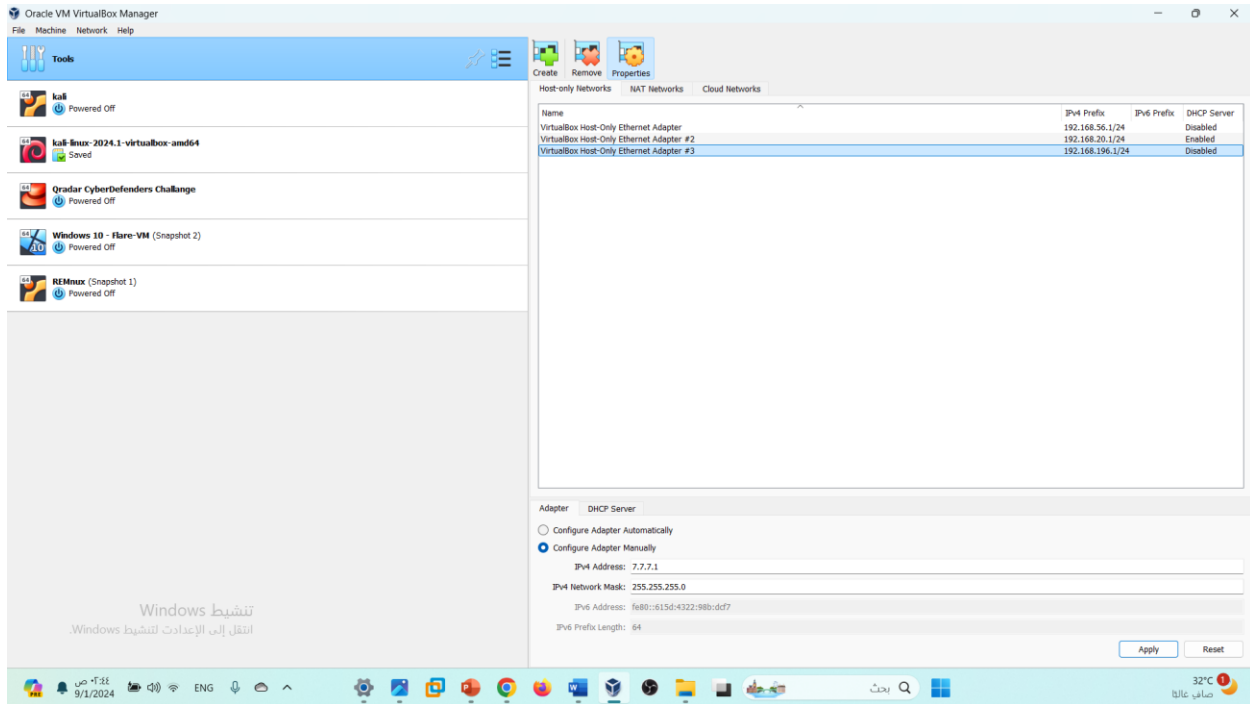


Part C: Network Configuration

Step 8: Configure an Isolated Virtual Network

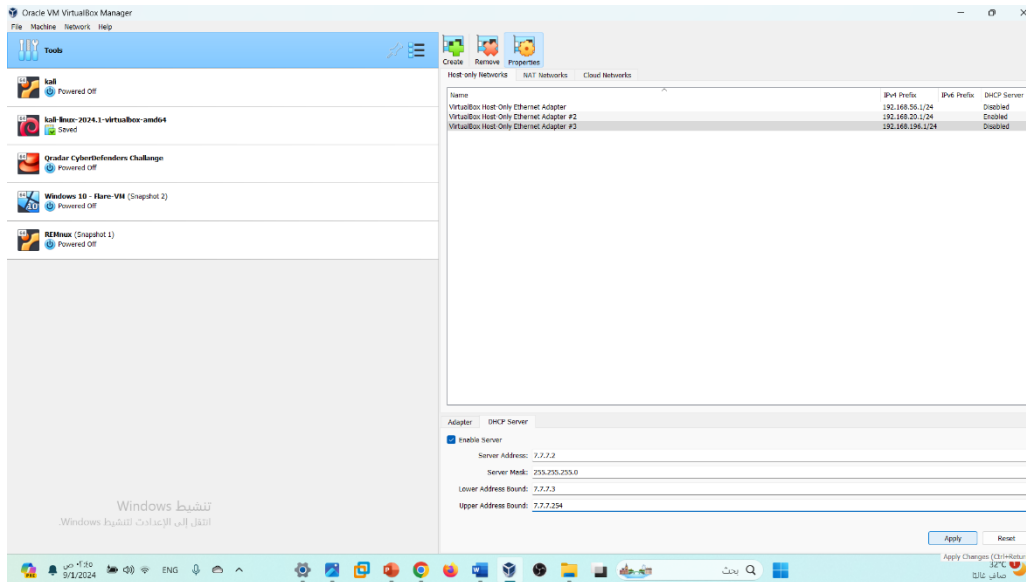
1. Creating a Host-Only Network:
 - In VirtualBox, I created a new host-only network adapter named VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter #3 and manually configured the adapter with the following settings:
 - IPv4 Address: 7.7.7.1
 - IPv4 Network Mask: 255.255.255.0
 - The DHCP server was configured as follows:
 - Server Address: 7.7.7.2
 - Server Mask: 255.255.255.0

- Lower Address Bound: 7.7.7.3
- Upper Address Bound: 7.7.7.254
- Screenshot: [Screenshot of Host-Only Network Configuration]



Configuring Network Interfaces:

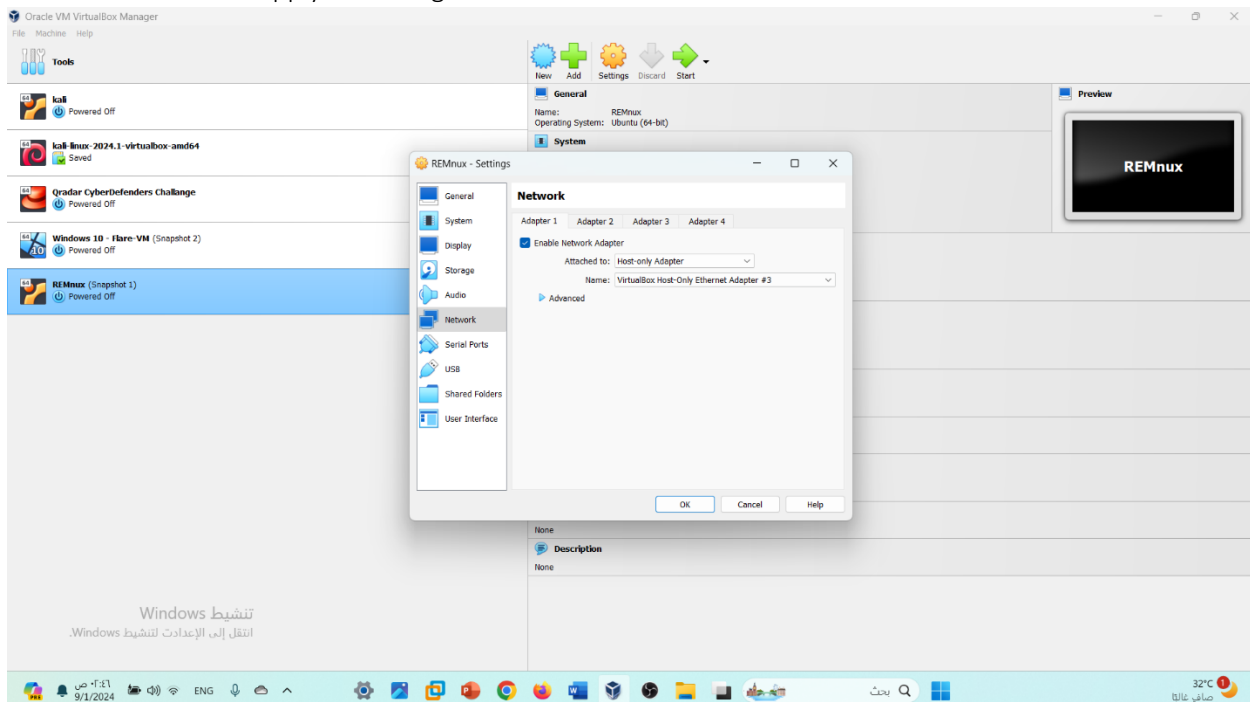
- REMnux Network Interface: Configured to use the newly created host-only network.
- Windows Network Interface:
 - Set the IP address to 7.7.7.4.
 - Set the network mask to 255.255.255.0.
 - Set the DNS server to 7.7.7.7.
- Screenshot: [Screenshot of Windows Network Settings]

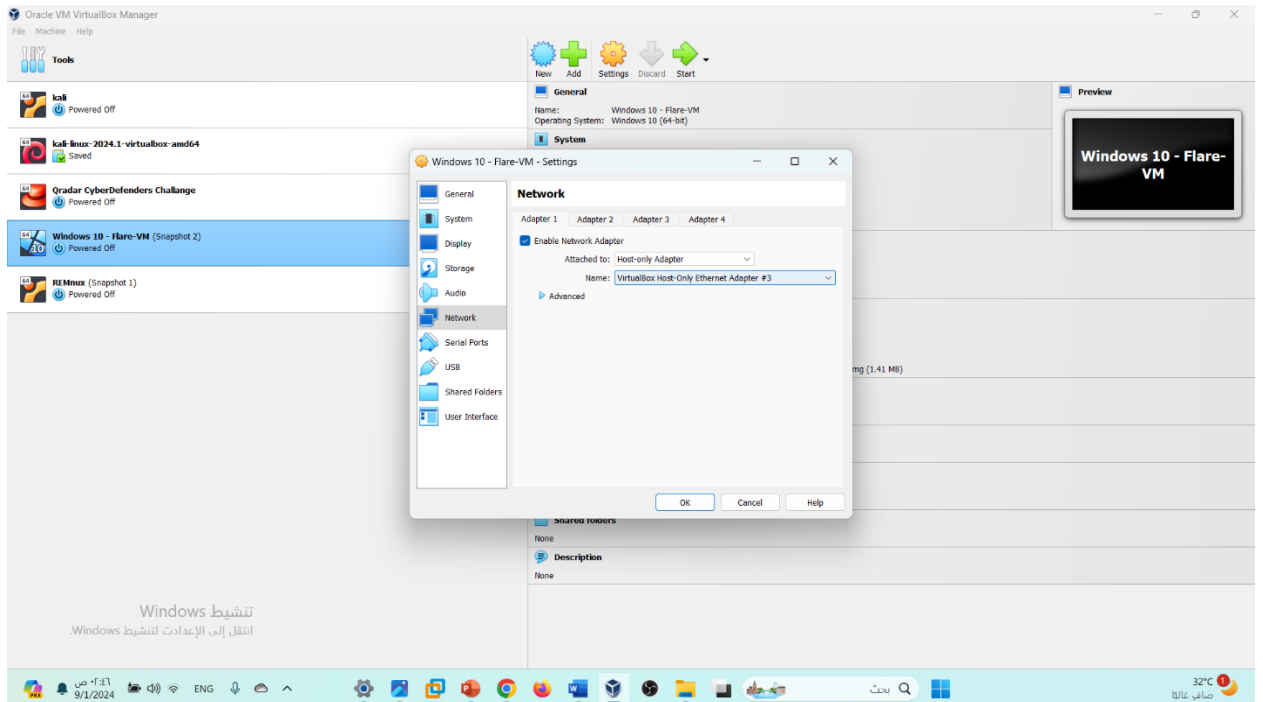
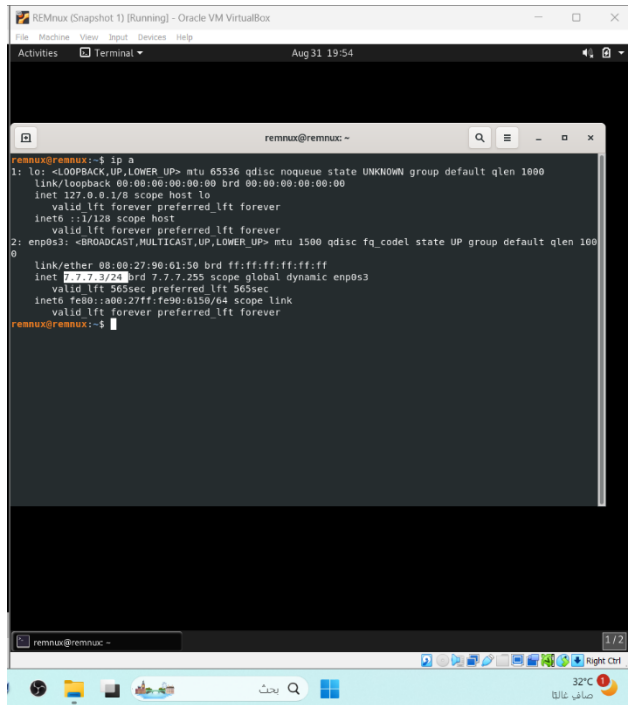


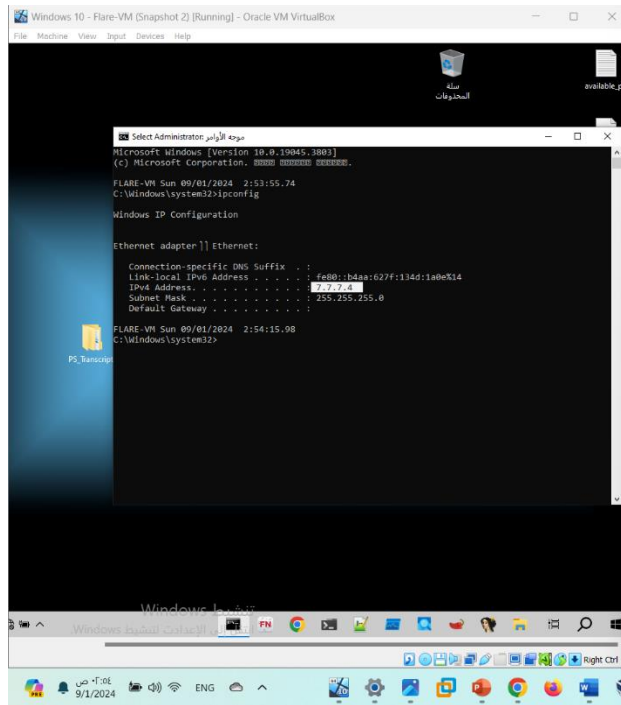
Configuring REMnux and Windows Network Interfaces

1. Configure REMnux Network Interface:

- In VirtualBox, open the settings for the REMnux VM and navigate to the "Network" tab.
- Select "Adapter 1" and ensure it is attached to the "Host-only Adapter" that you previously configured (e.g., VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter #3).
- Click "OK" to apply the changes.

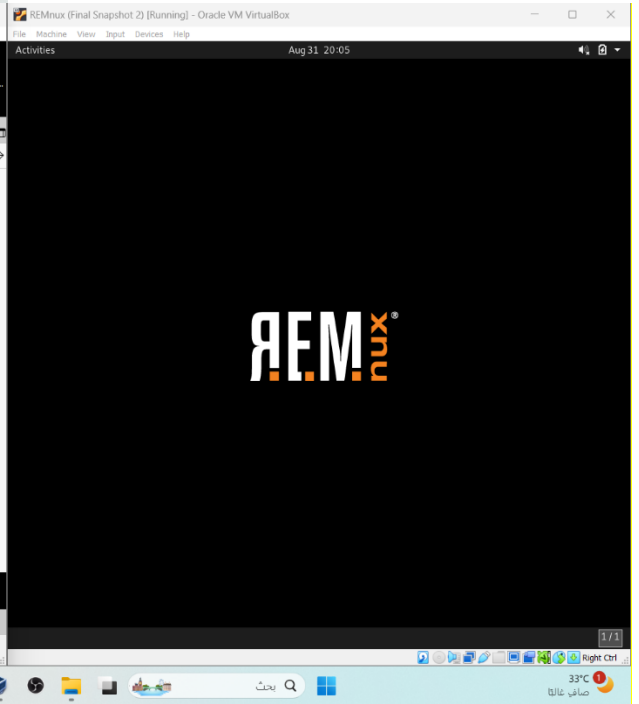
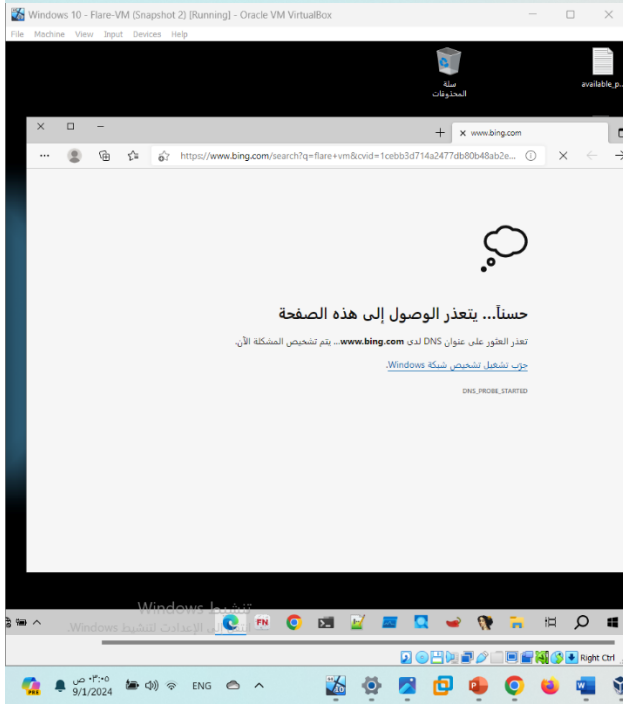
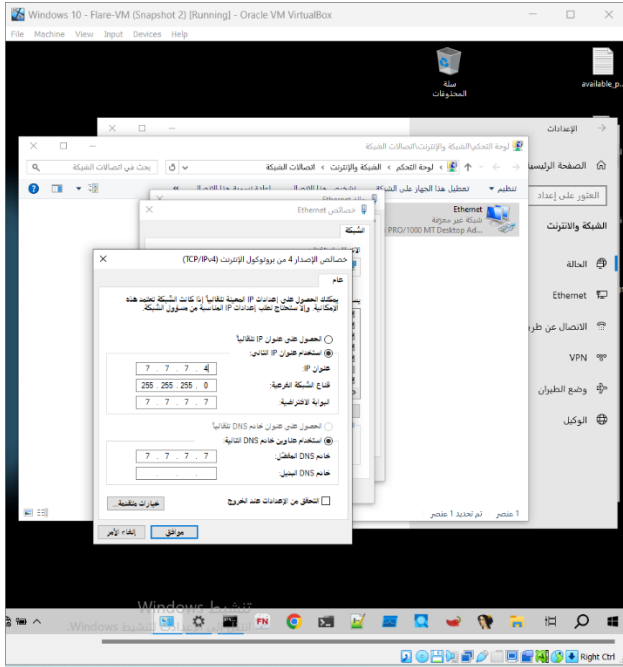






Configure Windows Network Interface:

- Open the VirtualBox settings for the Windows 10 VM and go to the "Network" tab.
- Similar to REMnux, ensure that the network adapter is attached to the "Host-only Adapter" (VirtualBox Host-Only Ethernet Adapter #3).
- After booting into Windows 10, manually configure the network settings:
 - Go to Control Panel > Network and Sharing Center > Change adapter settings.
 - Right-click on the network adapter associated with the host-only network and select Properties.
 - Select Internet Protocol Version 4 (TCP/IPv4) and click Properties.
 - Set the IP address to 7.7.7.4.
 - Set the subnet mask to 255.255.255.0.
 - Set the DNS server to 7.7.7.7.
 - Click "OK" to save the configuration.



In remnux:

```
remnux@remnux:~$ sudo nano /etc/netplan/01-netcfg.yaml
```

```
GNU nano 4.8 /etc/netplan/01-netcfg.yaml
This file describes the network interfaces available on your system
# For more information, see netplan(5).
network:
  version: 2
  renderer: networkd
  ethernets:
    ens33:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
        - 7.7.7.7/24
```

Ensure Connectivity Between Windows and REMnux:

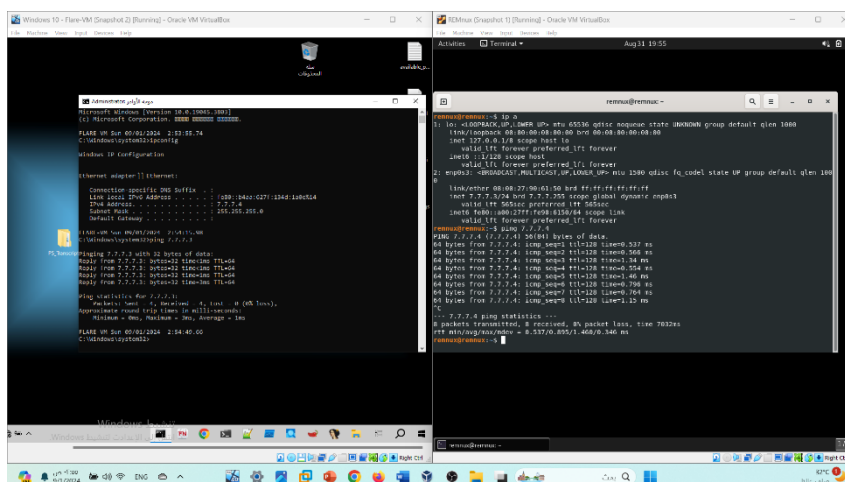
- To verify that the network configuration is correct and that both VMs can communicate, perform the following tests:

Ping from Windows to REMnux:

- Open a Command Prompt in Windows (cmd.exe).
- Run the command: ping 7.7.7.3.
- A successful ping will indicate that the Windows VM can reach the REMnux VM.

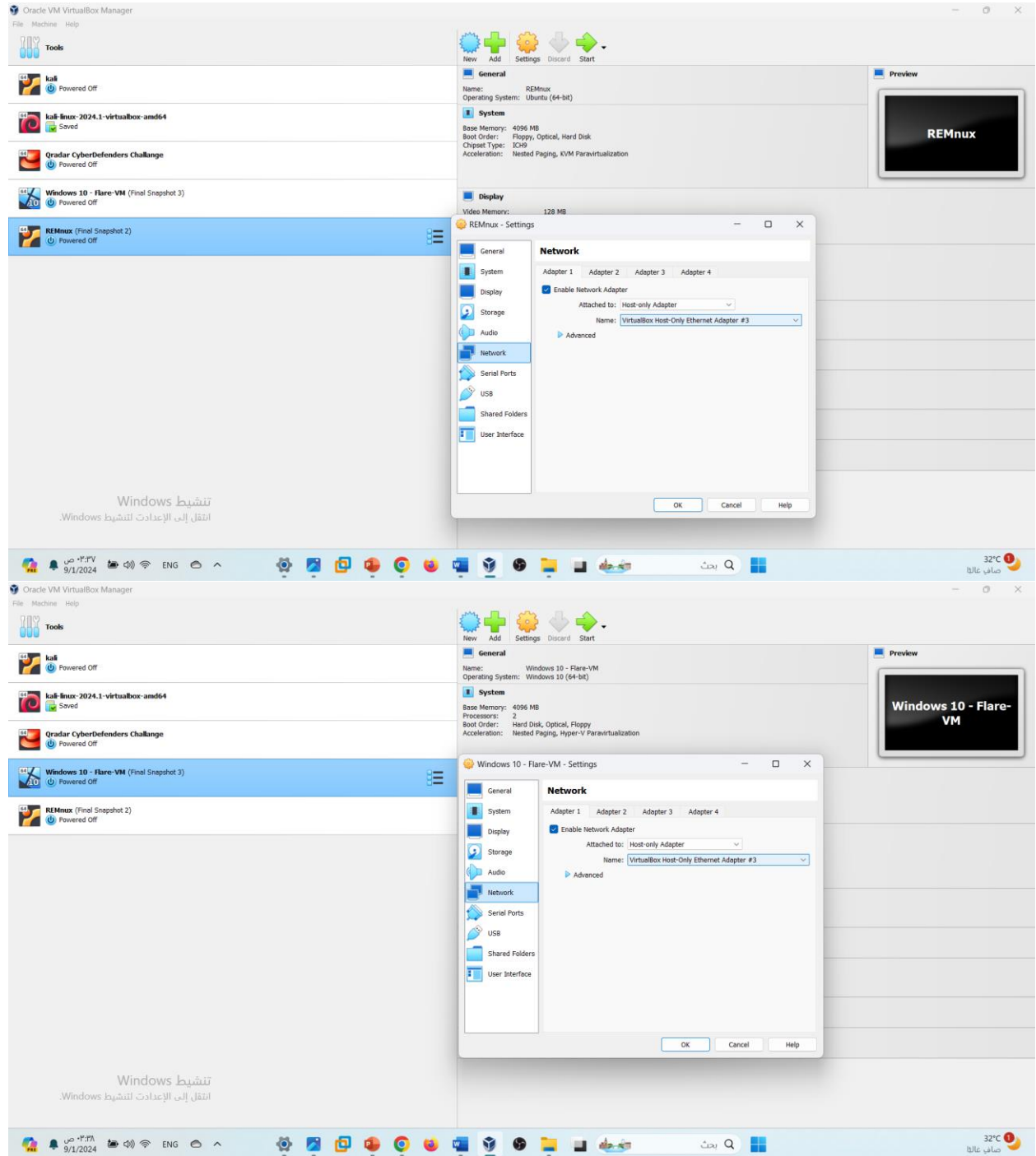
Ping from REMnux to Windows:

- Open a terminal in REMnux.
- Run the command: ping 7.7.7.4.
- A successful ping will indicate that the REMnux VM can reach the Windows VM.



4. Ensure Network Isolation:

- To maintain the security of the REM lab environment, it is crucial to ensure that neither the Windows nor the REMnux VM has access to the internet.
- Confirm that the network settings in VirtualBox for both VMs are configured to use the host-only network, without any additional network adapters that provide external connectivity.



References:

1. Disabling MS-Defender:

- <https://www.sordum.org/9480/defender-control-v2-1/>

2. YouTube tutorial:

- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mhM6jfdDbso>