Hw#2, NLP@CGU Spring 2023 LINK: paste your link here

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1fN-LoT3F7N6Yv0Oy7v4nTfusI5E30ys6?usp=sharing

## Student ID: B0928001 Name: 賴霆瑞

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import networks as nx
# specify the base URL and the range of pages you want to scrape
base_url = "https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo_main/"
start_page = 1
end page = 10
# define a Graph object
G = nx. Graph()
# loop through each page and scrape the movie information
for page in range(start_page, end_page+1):
           url = base_url + str(page)
           response = requests.get(url)
           soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
           if (soup.find("div", class_="movie_intro_info") == None):
                      continue
           # add the URL to the Graph
           G. add node (url)
           # find the movie information on the page
           doc id = page
           cname = soup.find("div", class="movie_intro_info").find("h1").text.strip()
ename = soup.find("div", class="movie_intro_info_r").find("h3").text.strip()
label = soup.find("div", class="level_name").text.strip()
           intro = soup.find("span", id="story").text.strip().replace(' \n\n', '')
           released_date = soup.find("div", class_="movie_intro_info_r").find_all("span")[0].text.strip().replace('上映日期: ', '')
           # get all the links on the page and add them to the Graph
           links = []
           for link in soup.find_all("a"):
                      href = link.get("href")
                      text = link.text.strip()
                       if href and text:
                                  links.append({"href": href, "text": text})
                                 G. add_edge(url, href)
           # print the movie information with the calculated PageRank
           pagerank = nx.pagerank(G)
           print({
                      "doc_id": doc_id,
                      "cname": cname,
                       "ename": ename,
                        "pagerank": pagerank[url], # use the URL as the key to get the PageRank
                      "label": label,
                       "intro": intro,
                        "released_date": released_date,
                      "links": links
           })
       {'doc_id': 1, 'cname': '一世狂野', 'ename': 'Blow', 'pagerank': 0.46051496928893304, 'label': '劇情', 'intro': '喬治戎格一生都在追求所謂的美國夢 {'doc_id': 2, 'cname': '死命關頭', 'ename': 'The Fast and the Furious', 'pagerank': 0.2410828215489779, 'label': '動作', 'intro': '達殿空軍最高機密的隱形單 {'doc_id': 3, 'cname': '騎士風雲錄', 'ename': "A Knight's Tale", 'pagerank': 0.14111163386770906, 'label': '動作', 'intro': '美國空軍最高機密的隱形單 {'doc_id': 4, 'cname': '騎士風雲錄', 'ename': "A Knight's Tale", 'pagerank': 0.1540232994260224, 'label': '動作', 'intro': '14世紀中古時期的社賃 {'doc_id': 5, 'cname': '金法尤物', 'ename': 'Legally Blonde', 'pagerank': 0.09584932468224716, 'label': '喜劇', 'intro': '在【歡樂令】、【危險性 {'doc_id': 6, 'cname': '瘋狂世界', 'ename': 'Rat Race', 'pagerank': 0.07773888216344625, 'label': '冒險', 'intro': '微拉貝克(瑰碧戈珀飾) 來到賭身 {'doc_id': 7, 'cname': '震撼教育', 'ename': 'Training Day', 'pagerank': 0.07119912160242191, 'label': '劇情', 'intro': '在【震撼教育】中,丹佐扮 {'doc_id': 8, 'cname': '糟鬼第六感', 'ename': 'The Others', 'pagerank': 0.04979482266247514, 'label': '劇情', 'intro': '1997年剛搬家的星賢在信箱
       4
### 爬取Yahoo!電影資料
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import networks as nx
# specify the base URL and the range of pages you want to scrape
base_url = "https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/"
start page = 1
end page = 15067
```

```
# define a Graph object
G = nx. Graph()
# loop through each page and scrape the movie information
for page in range(start_page, end_page+1):
       url = base url + str(page)
       response = requests.get(url)
       soup = BeautifulSoup(response.content, "html.parser")
       if (soup.find("div", class_="movie_intro_info") == None):
              continue
       # add the URL to the Graph
       G. add node(url)
       # find the movie information on the page
       doc_id = page
       cname = soup.find("div", class="movie_intro_info").find("h1").text.strip()
ename = soup.find("div", class="movie_intro_info_r").find("h3").text.strip()
       label = soup.find("div", class_="level_name").text.strip()
intro = soup.find("span", id="story").text.strip().replace('\n\n', '')
       released_date = soup.find("div", class_="movie_intro_info_r").find_all("span")[0].text.strip().replace('上映日期: ', '')
       # get all the links on the page and add them to the Graph
        links = []
       for link in soup.find_all("a"):
              href = link.get("href")
               text = link.text.strip()
               if href and text:
                       links.append({"href": href, "text": text})
                       G. add edge (url, href)
       # calculate the PageRank for the page
       pagerank = nx. pagerank(G)
       # create a dictionary for the movie information
       movie_info = {
               "doc_id": doc_id,
               "cname": cname,
               "ename": ename,
                "pagerank": pagerank[url], # use the URL as the key to get the PageRank
               "label": label,
               "intro": intro,
                "released_date": released_date,
                "links": [link["href"] for link in links] # store only the hrefs of the links
       \# append the movie information to the existing JSON file
       with open("movies.json", "a", encoding="utf-8") as f:
               json.dump(movie_info, f, ensure_ascii=False)
               f.write("\n") # add a new line at the end of each JSON object to separate them
### 中文分詞後,建立 Inverted Index
import iieba
from collections import defaultdict
\mbox{\tt\#} load the movie data from the JSON file
with open ('movies.json', 'r', encoding='utf-8') as f:
       movies = [json.loads(line) for line in f]
# define a tokenizer function using jieba
def tokenize(text):
       return list(jieba.cut(text))
# build the inverted index
inverted_index = defaultdict(list)
for movie in movies:
       \mbox{\tt\#} tokenize the movie intro, cname, ename, and label fields
       tokens = tokenize(movie['intro'] + movie['cname'] + movie['ename'] + movie['label'])
       \# add each token to the inverted index along with the movie ID
       for token in tokens:
               inverted_index[token].append(movie['doc id'])
# save the inverted index to a JSON file
with open(\mbox{'inverted\_index.json'}, \mbox{'w'}, \mbox{encoding='utf-8'}) as f\colon
        json.dump(inverted_index, f, ensure_ascii=False)
       f.write("\n") # add a new line at the end of each JSON object to separate them
     Building prefix dict from the default dictionary
     <code>DEBUG:jieba:Building prefix dict from the default dictionary \dots</code>
     Dumping model to file cache /tmp/jieba.cache
     DEBUG: jieba: Dumping model to file cache /tmp/jieba.cache
     Loading model cost 1.005 seconds.
```

```
DEBUG: jieba: Loading model cost 1.005 seconds.
     Prefix dict has been built successfully.
     DEBUG: jieba: Prefix dict has been built successfully.
### 利用 PageRank 演算法來排序
import ison
# read in the movie information from the JSON file
movies = []
with open ("movies.json", "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
       for line in f:
              movie_info = json.loads(line)
              movies.append(movie_info)
# sort the movies based on their PageRank scores
movies_sorted = sorted(movies, key=lambda x: x["pagerank"], reverse=True)
# print out the top 10 movies
for i, movie in enumerate(movies_sorted[:50]):
       print(f"{i+1}. {movie['cname']} ({movie['released_date']}) - PageRank score: {movie['pagerank']:.4f}")
     1. 黑狗來了 (2004-03-27) - PageRank score: 0.4606
     2. 我和吸血鬼有份合約 (2001-11-24) - PageRank score: 0.4606
     3. 北京樂與路 (2001-11-10) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     4. 幸福騙局 (2018-11-30) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     5. 麻雀變公主 (2001-09-01) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     6. 一世狂野 (2001-10-12) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     7. 鬼訊號 (2005-01-14) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     8. 鬼仔(2013-11-29) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     9. 英倫對決 (2017-10-13) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     10. 野鴨變鳳凰: 冰上逆襲
                                                (2021) ((2021)) - PageRank score: 0.4605
     11. 泰德拉索: 錯棚教練趣事多
                                               (2021) ((2021)) - PageRank score: 0.4603
     12. 野鴨變鳳凰: 冰上逆襲
                                                (2022) ((2022)) - PageRank score: 0.2485
     13. 實尾島風雲 (2004-04-02) - PageRank score: 0.2422
     14. 玩命關頭 (2001-10-13) - PageRank score: 0.2411
     15. 關鍵琴聲 (2014-01-17) - PageRank score: 0.2394
     16. 千禧曼波 (2001-11-17) - PageRank score: 0.2363
     17. BJ單身日記(2001) (2001-10-27) - PageRank score: 0.2343
     18. 泰德拉索: 錯棚教練趣事多
                                                (2020) ((2020)) - PageRank score: 0.2319
     19. 血肉森林(2004-12-24)- PageRank score: 0.2288
     20. 這旅程使命必達(2018-12-07) - PageRank score: 0.2288
     21. 徐自強的練習題 (2017-08-11) - PageRank score: 0.2216
     22. 晚孃 (2001-11-03) - PageRank score: 0.2209
     23. 屏息 (2013-12-13) - PageRank score: 0.1764
     24. 變身特務 (2020-01-22) - PageRank score: 0.1717
     25. 見鬼2 (2004-03-26) - PageRank score: 0.1602
     26. 青禾男高 (2017-07-21) - PageRank score: 0.1597
     27. 救世主 (2001-12-07) - PageRank score: 0.1570
     28. 人間有情天 (2001-11-17) - PageRank score: 0.1530
     29. 貝蒂費雪的世界 (2004-12-10) - PageRank score: 0.1516
     30. 追夢高手 (2001-11-30) - PageRank score: 0.1447
     31. 心碎效應 (2022-09-23) - PageRank score: 0.1441
     32. 戰雲密佈 (2001-10-13) - PageRank score: 0.1411
     33. 御史與祚怡
                                               (2021) ((2021)) - PageRank score: 0.1395
     34. 功夫 (2004-12-24) - PageRank score: 0.1244
     35. 老師君主 (2018-11-16) - PageRank score: 0.1228
     36. 美國派2 (2001-11-10) - PageRank score: 0.1211
     37. 行動代號: 狼狩獵 (2022-09-30) - PageRank score: 0.1204
     38. 騎士風雲錄 (2001-10-19) - PageRank score: 0.1154
     39. 人性污點 (2004-04-02) - PageRank score: 0.1136
     40. 如蝶翩翩
                                                (2021) ((2021)) - PageRank score: 0.1118
     41. 鬼計神偷 (2001-10-06) - PageRank score: 0.1098
     42. 愛貓之城 (2017-08-04) - PageRank score: 0.1080
     43. 屍房宴 (2014-01-17) - PageRank score: 0.1072
     44. 大發不動產
                                               (2021) ((2021)) - PageRank score: 0.1043
     45. 哥兒們(2001) (2001-11-17) - PageRank score: 0.1042
     46. 靈魂的重量 (2004-04-16) - PageRank score: 0.0989
     47. 艾蜜莉的異想世界 (2002-03-08) - PageRank score: 0.0989
     48. 金法尤物(2001-10-19) - PageRank score: 0.0958
49. 少林足球(2001-08-24) - PageRank score: 0.0944
     50. 童話·世界 (2022-10-07) - PageRank score: 0.0930
### 定義搜尋Function
import json
def search movies (query):
       # load the movie info from the JSON file
       with open("movies.json", "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
```

```
# create a dictionary of {doc_id: PageRank value} pairs
pageranks = {movie["doc_id"]: movie["pagerank"] for movie in movies}

# create a list of movies that match the search query
matches = [movie for movie in movies if any([query.lower() in str(value).lower() for key, value in movie.items()])]

# sort the matches by their PageRank values
sorted_matches = sorted(matches, key=lambda x: pageranks.get(x["doc_id"], 0), reverse=True)

# print the search results
print("您的搜尋結果 (Sorting by PageRank Value): ")
print(f"共 {len(sorted_matches)} 肇, 符合'{query}' - - - 共 indexing {len(movies)} 筆電影資料")
for movie in sorted_matches:
    intro = movie.get("intro", "")
    print(f"{movie['doc_id']} ({pageranks.get(movie['doc_id'], 0)}): {movie['cname']} ({movie['ename']}) - {intro}")
```

### 輸入搜尋關鍵字,任何字都可以

search\_movies("劇情")

您的搜尋結果 (Sorting by PageRank Value):

共 5390 筆, 符合'劇情' --- 共 indexing 12240 筆電影資料

515 (0.4606015592685615): 黑狗來了 (Comes The Black Dog) - 小建築承包商永吉 (太保飾), 嗜賭如命, 因無力償還賭債, 偷走欠錢的收據而被黑道老大黑? 15 (0.4605565324791542): 我和吸血鬼有份合約 (Shadow of the Vampire) - 1921年默片時期, 德國最重要的導演F. W. 穆瑙, 決定不顧【德古拉】Dracula原作9002 (0.46054231349302666): 幸福騙局 (Euforia) - ★2018坎城影展一種注目單元入圍, 通俗不凡的家庭悲喜劇

- ★《安娜的美麗人生》《雨人》演而優則導的威尼斯影后薇拉莉葛琳諾第二部動人長片作品
- ★聞天祥老師推薦「2018坎城影展9部可能被忽略的佳作」之一!
- ★《愛情流彈》義大利男神 里卡多史卡馬西奥+《願望咖啡館》"魔鬼"影帝 瓦里歐馬斯坦德,收放自如演技搭檔演出兄弟,被譽為「完全掌控觀眾的笑聲和淚水 ★動人家庭劇宛如《愛情流彈》般優雅風趣,絕美場景亦同《以你的名字呼喚我》般田園詩意幸福,是一陣狂喜過後,徒留悲傷的騙局···

馬德奧是一名的年輕企業家,思想開放、迷人又有活力,私下則是從成功和性愛的追求中尋找快感的男同志。而他的哥哥艾托雷在他們故鄉小鎮上的中學教書,因 1 (0.46051496928893304): 一世狂野 (Blow) - 喬治戎格一生都在追求所謂的美國夢,也就是享受美好富裕的生活,但是他卻不願像他父親那樣一輩子都只是個14001 (0.4604764848535408): 野鴨變鳳凰:冰上逆襲

(2021) (The Mighty Ducks: Game Changers) - 《野鴨變鳳凰:冰上逆襲》講述現今青少年運動世界的故事。

在明尼蘇達州,野鴨隊目前已經蛻變成一隊競爭力極強,實力雄厚的少年冰上曲棍球球隊。12歲的艾文莫羅自小在野鴨隊參與訓練,被踢出球隊後傷心不已。他的 14002(0. 24850175651987502):野鴨變鳳凰:冰上逆襲

(2022) (The Mighty Ducks: Game Changers) - 《野鴨變鳳凰: 冰上逆襲》講述現今青少年運動世界的故事。 18 (0.23625393700326205): 千禧曼波 (Millennium Mambo) - 年輕生命的消耗像是一首風馳電掣的搖滾樂,以熱情洋溢的節奏,瘋狂起始,然後又在某個渾然定 9007 (0.2287719532585709): 這旅程使命必達 (The Last Suit) - ★亞特蘭大影展觀眾票選獎

- ★耶路撒冷影展最佳劇情片
- ★釜山影展入選觀摩
- ★年度最溫馨感人的西班牙語電影
- ★二戰後最療癒的奇幻旅行八十八歲的猶太裔阿根廷裁縫師亞伯拉罕,離開了阿根廷,決心啟程前往波蘭的羅茲市尋找七十多年前救他一命的朋友。從阿根廷抵達 12 (0.22092020318475641): 晚孃(Jan Dara) "真"一出生,他的母親"Dara"便與世長辭。有人說,他的一生從此受到詛咒。由這時候開始,"Dara"的丈夫老爺不遇,老爺對"真"的仇恨,跟他在「Visanan莊園」內的荒淫無度卻毫無關係。"真"最早的童年回憶,是目睹老爺在他亡妻的肖像前跟女佣打得火熱。事實上,老 5002 (0.1764479511846573): 屏息(No Breathing)- ★南韓影史首部游泳競技電影,連續登上網路搜尋榜NO.1!
- ★打敗《地心引力》等好萊塢強片,數度蟬聯預售排行冠軍!
- ★南韓上映首週,票房吸金19億,榮登本土新片票房冠軍!
- ★「大勢歌手」徐仁國 V.S.「少女時代」俞利首度主演電影!
- ★李鍾碩、徐仁國等多位極品美男看到飽,放送養眼胸腹肌!
- ★預告發佈首日,點閱率爆破87萬次,刷新《偉大的隱藏者》歷史紀錄!還沒結束!我們的比賽,現在正要開始!元日(徐仁國飾演)曾經是前途光明的游泳冠軍《屏息》是南韓影史首部以「游泳競技」為主題的電影,也是2013南韓下半年最受觀眾期待的電影之一。由新銳導演趙容善執導,劇本則由劉英亞執筆。這位曾打13 (0.15301686110820453):人間有情天(The Son's Room) (2001年坎城影展最佳影片金棕櫚獎)心理醫師喬凡尼一家四口,居住在義大利北部美麗的濱海城11004 (0.1516240170734289):貝蒂費雪的世界(Betty Fisher) 貝蒂是法國知名的小說家,獨立扶養四歲兒子約瑟夫,過著幸福快樂的日子,隔著幾條街外的-220 (0.14472077124104016):追夢高手(Hardball) 一個沉迷頗深的賭徒康納歐尼爾(基努李維飾),他非常喜歡在運動比賽上下賭注,弄得他常常生活拮据、518 (0.11356556573673988):人性污點(The Human Stain) 美國雅典娜學院猶太裔教務長柯曼席爾克年過六十,在學校教授古典文學,課堂上對於時常缺席沒12004 (0.11180739728952467):如蝶翩翩

(2021) (Navillera) - 這部暖心韓劇由《隧道》編劇李恩美主筆,宋江、朴仁煥、羅文姬、洪承希主演。改經 22 (0.10984932310397796): 鬼計神倫 (The Score) - 尼克魏斯準備洗手不幹,他打算和他女友黛安退隱江湖,安安份份地在蒙特婁經營一家爵士餐廳,但是他自 12005 (0.10428108764995832): 大發不動產

(2021) (Sell Your Haunted House) - 童顏女神「張娜拉」和偶像男神「鄭容和」攜手打造的驅魔喜劇!劇 | 225 (0.10417304793010666): 哥兒們(2001) (So-Called Friends) - 台灣青年小林(林強飾) 跟著電影公司外景隊計大陸拍片,擔任攝影助理的工作,因為私自

小林醫院裡認識了在少年宮鷺老師的女子李佳(麗鳳飾),雙方都對對方有好感,開始了短暫的交往。小林與小周一塊在北京搞丟了朋友的吉普車,小周只好曹捷?

在北京的日子裡有快樂也有悲傷,小林的證件終於發下來了,面對短暫相處卻即將分離的李佳,兩人都有感傷,卻無法對未來有任何的期許。最後小林告別了北京

在北京胡同內來自兩岸的年輕人偶爾相遇,單純的上演了一段純屬「哥兒們」之間的生活週記,各自述說著自身的快樂與苦悶,對他們來說未來似乎近在咫尺,又519 (0.09894242464841585): 靈魂的重量 (21 Grams) - 本片由【愛情像母狗】編劇吉勒莫亞瑞格所編寫,故事敘述西恩潘、班尼西歐岱托羅和納歐密華茲三個228 (0.0988572609113828): 艾蜜莉的異想世界(Amelie) - 尋找你所不知道的東西,是困難的…艾蜜莉住在巴黎,有個屬於她自己的小天地裡,她在咖啡館上班14005 (0.09299070919809506): 童話・世界(Fantasy・World)- 初出社會的人權律師張正煦(張孝全 飾),首次承辦案件便是震驚社會一時的補教名師性侵案

## 【關於雷影】

一部以律師、訴訟、誘姦未成年少女議題的國片《童話・世界》,成為今年台北電影節閉幕片,同時入園最佳影片、最佳男主角、最佳女主角、最佳女配角、最佳

以律師經歷出發的《童話・世界》劇本 網羅國片影帝后級演員加持

### 輸出搜尋結果呈現 import json import re

def search\_movies(query):

```
\# load the movie info from the JSON file
with open("movies.json", "r", encoding="utf-8") as f:
       movies = [json.loads(line) for line in f]
\mbox{\tt\# create a dictionary of } \{\mbox{\tt doc\_id: PageRank value}\} \ \ \mbox{\tt pairs}
pageranks = {movie["doc_id"]: movie["pagerank"] for movie in movies}
\# create a list of movies that match the search query
matches = [movie for movie in movies if any([query.lower() in str(value).lower() for key, value in movie.items()])]
# sort the matches by their PageRank values
sorted_matches = sorted(matches, key=lambda x: pageranks.get(x["doc_id"], 0), reverse=True)
# calculate precision and recall
relevant_docs = set([movie['doc_id'] for movie in movies if query.lower() in str(movie).lower()])
retrieved_docs = set([movie['doc_id'] for movie in matches])
true positives = relevant docs.intersection(retrieved docs)
\label{eq:precision} \textit{precision = } len(true\_positives) \ \ / \ \ len(matches) \ \ if \ \ len(matches) \ \ > \ 0 \ \ else \ \ 0
recall = len(true_positives) / len(relevant_docs) if len(relevant_docs) > 0 else 0
# print the search results and evaluation metrics
print("您的搜尋結果 (Sorting by PageRank Value): ")
print(f"共 {len(sorted_matches)} 筆, 符合'{query}'
                                                     - - - 共 indexing {len(movies)} 筆電影資料")
for movie in sorted_matches:
       intro = movie.get("intro", "")
       print(f"{movie['doc_id']} ({pageranks.get(movie['doc_id'], 0)}): {movie['cname']} ({movie['ename']}) - {intro}")
print(f'' \setminus nPrecision: \{precision:.0\%\}'')
print(f"Recall: {recall:.0%}")
```

### 輸入搜尋關鍵字,任何字都可以 search\_movies("Blow")

「hw2.ipynb」的副本 - Colaboratory ▼和外隊級、吳姚下只路珙,內人久生聊丁臧威。久音於凱隆琳,懷上級指派到褒四尼显,加入聊百國維安即將,励助里廷的監百工下。她的任贺定訓練褒四尼显 4766(0.00017984344657567337):戀戀海灣(As the Winds Blow) - 在海邊出生,幼時隨著母親北上定居,米雪早已忘記自己體內的海洋基因。在母親的命令下 Precision: 100% 4 7