

Module 3. Lesson 3.

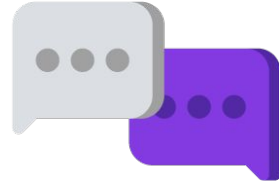
# The Smart Notes Application . P. 2

[Link to methodological  
guidelines](#)



**Discussion:**

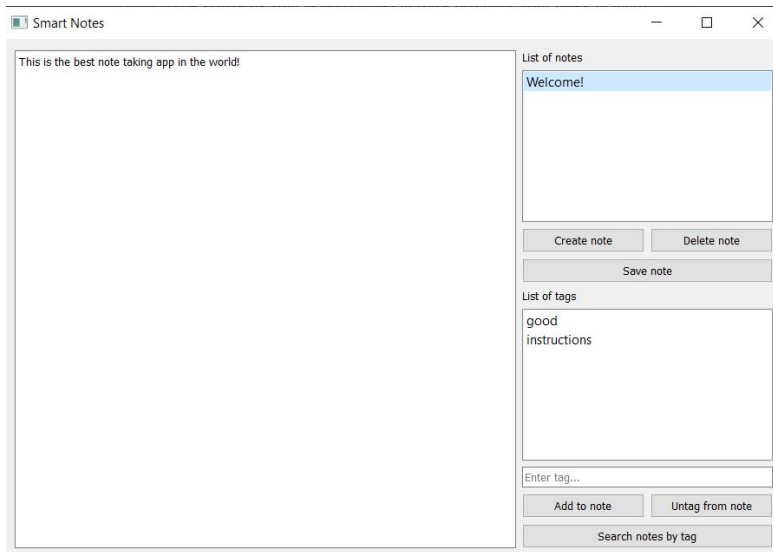
# The Smart Notes Application



# Let's continue working on our order!

The Scientific Institute of Theoretical Physics has made an order for a “Smart Notes” application.

Last time, we:



created the “Smart Notes” **interface**

created the **json file**  
notes\_data.json

added the first  
note to the json file



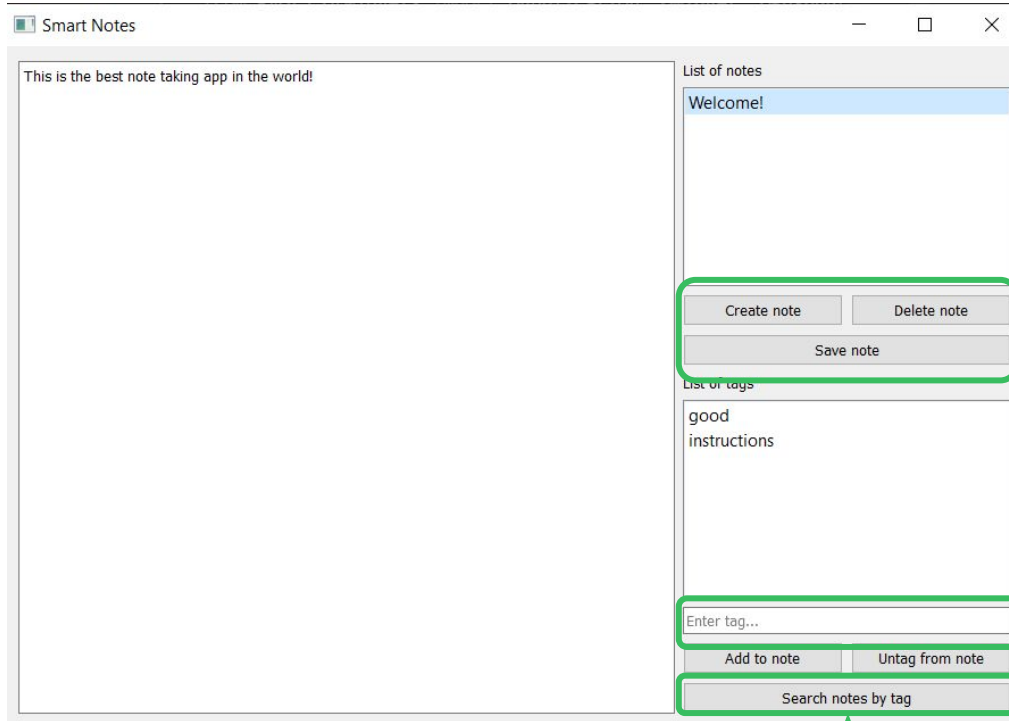
Cole,  
Senior Developer



Discussion  
of work tasks



# Tasks for today



Creating,  
saving,  
deleting  
notes.

Adding a tag to  
or unclipping it  
from a note.

Searching for notes  
by entered tag.

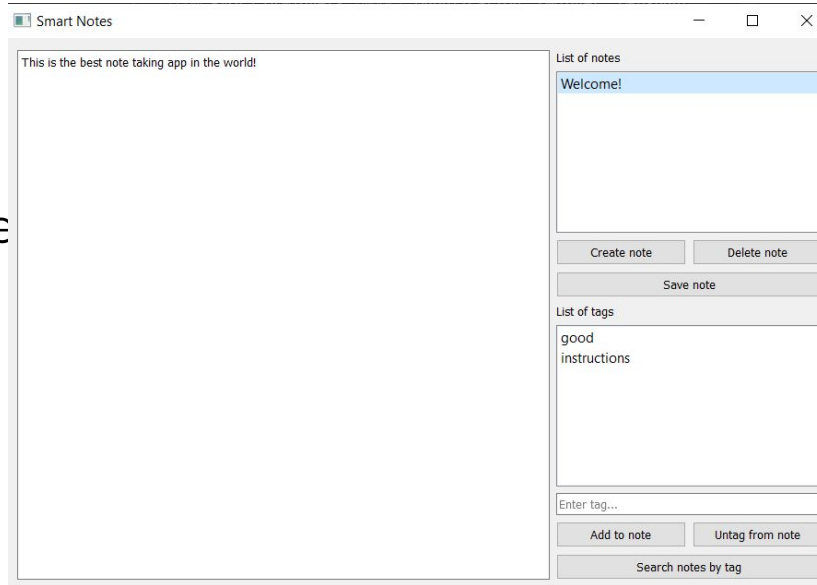


Discussion  
of work tasks



# To accomplish these tasks, we need to know :

- how to display the data from a selected note;
- how to organize the making of changes to the notes dictionary and the json file;
- how to clear list widgets and fields;
- how to search for notes by tag.



Discussion  
of work tasks

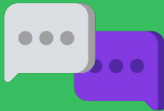


# The goal of this workday is

*to program the application interface and  
organize the storage of notes in a json file.*

## Today you will :

- Learn about the structure of a json file — a file with a built-in data structure.
- Program the application interface.
- Upload your first smart note.



Discussion  
of work tasks



# Qualification



# Demonstrate your knowledge of the PyQt library and how to work with text files



Qualification





# What is a **json** file?



Qualification



**A file in the `json` format  
is a text file for storing structured  
data.**

*The structure of a json file is very  
similar to a dictionary of dictionaries  
in Python.*



Qualification



**Which command opens a json file for **reading** ? How about for **writing** ?**



Qualification



# Opening a json file for reading and writing :

<i>Command</i>	<i>Purpose</i>
<code>with open("f.json", "r") as file:</code>	Open a json file for reading
<code>with open("f.json", "w") as file:</code>	Open a json file for writing



Qualification



**Which command loads**  
**data from a json file?**  
**Which command records**  
**data in a json file?**



Qualification



# Loading and recording data in a json file:

<i>Command</i>	<i>Purpose</i>
<code>data = json.load(file)</code>	Load a structure from a json file into data dictionary
<code>json.dump(data, file)</code>	Load a structure from data into a json file



Qualification



# Writing the notes dictionary into a json file:

<i>Command</i>	<i>Purpose</i>
<code>with open("f.json", "w") as file:</code>	Open a json file for writing
<code>json.dump(notes, file)</code>	Load a structure from data into a json file



Qualification



**How can we sort a dictionary's keys as we write it into a json file?**



Qualification





# Sorting a dictionary's keys while writing it into a file:

```
with open("notes_data.json", "w") as file:  
    json.dump(notes, file, sort_keys=True)
```

```
{  
    "About space" : {  
        "text" : "Is there  
extraterrestrial life?",  
        "tags" : ["life", "space"]  
    },  
    "Astronauts" : {  
        "text" : "Gagarin's courage is an  
example to us all!",  
        "tags" : ["astronauts"]  
    }  
}
```

*notes dictionary*

```
{  
    "Astronauts" : {  
        "text" : "Gagarin's courage is an  
example to us all!",  
        "tags" : ["astronauts"]  
    },  
    "About space" : {  
        "text" : "Is there  
extraterrestrial life?",  
        "tags" : ["life", "space"]  
    }  
}
```

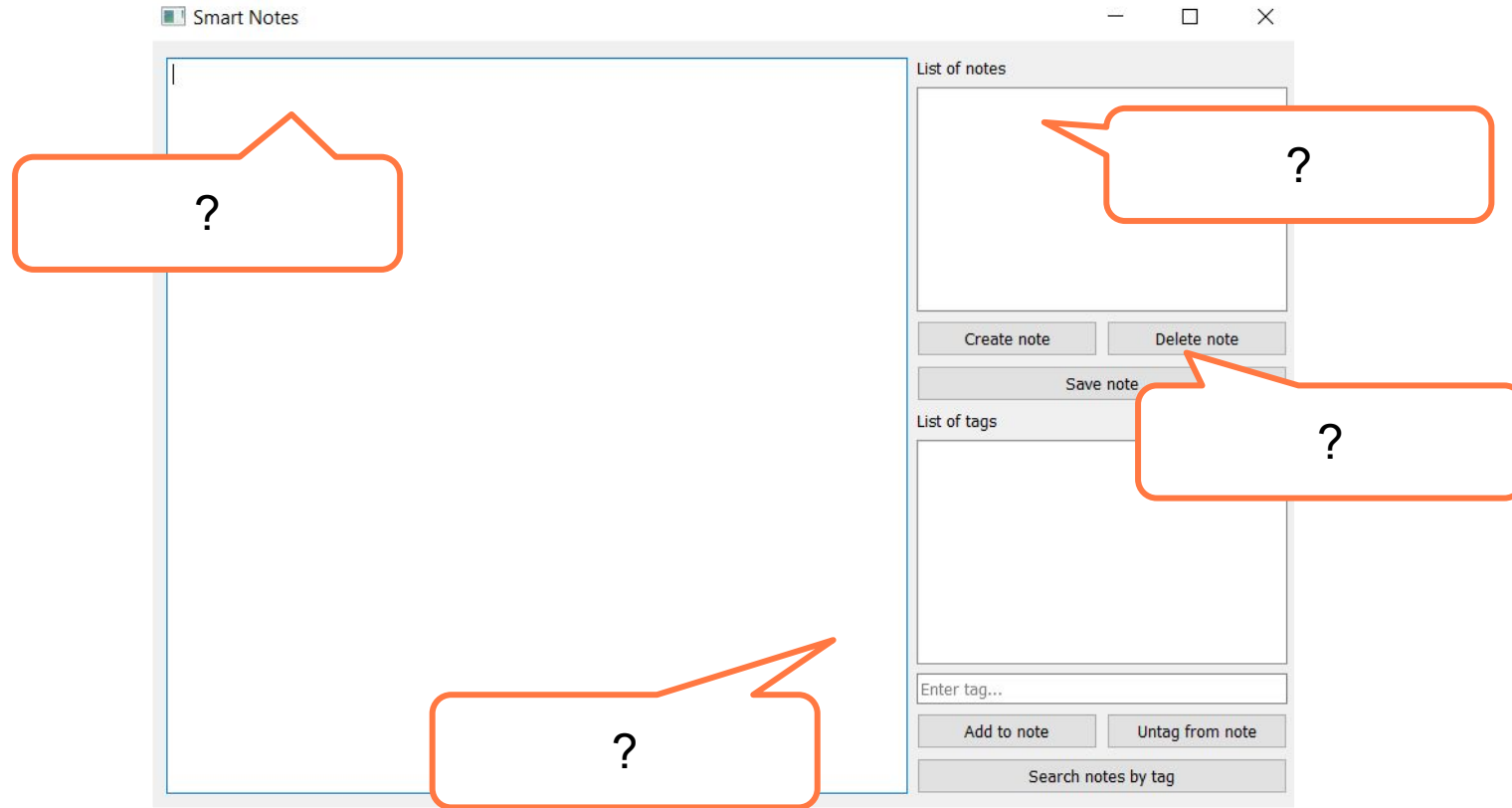
*file: notes\_data.json*



Qualification



# Name these widgets:



Qualification



# Name these widgets:

QTextEdit

QLineEdit

QListWidget

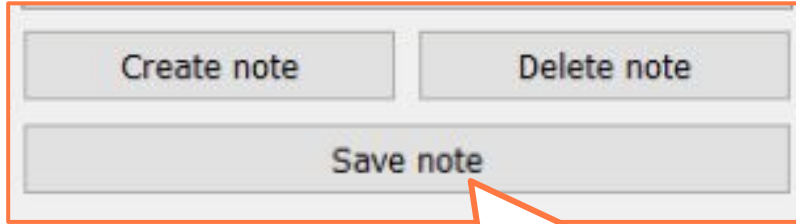
QPushButton



Qualification



# Which command will change the text in this widget?



QPushButton

```
#creating a button without text
button_save = QPushButton(
    'Save note'
)

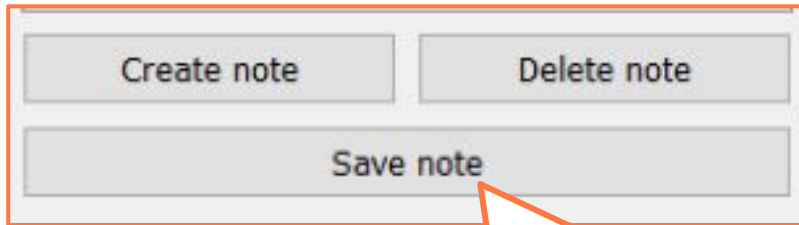
#write the label
#"Save text"...
```



Qualification



# The command to change the text in this widget:



QPushButton

By the way, the `button_save.text()` method returns a line with the widget's label.

```
#creating a button without text
button_save = QPushButton(
    'Save note'
)

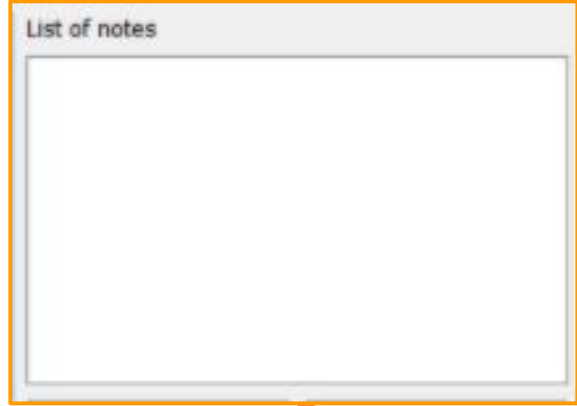
#the label "Save text"
button_save.setText(
    'Save text'
)
```



Qualification

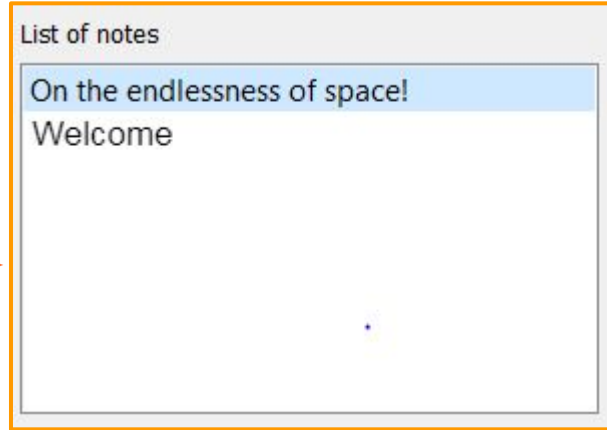


Which command will **add** elements to a widget? Which one will **clear** a widget's contents?



QListWidget

?

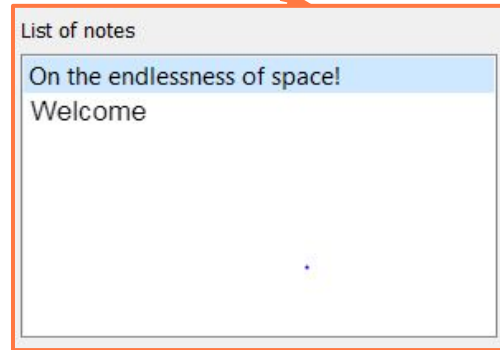
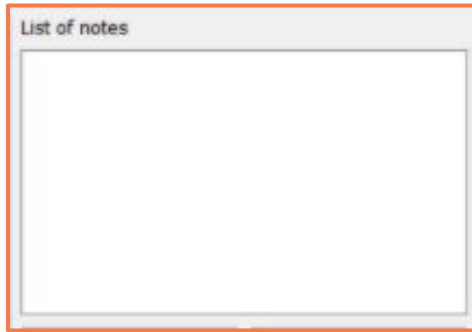


Qualification



# Adding and removing a set of elements:

```
list_notes.addItems(notes)
```



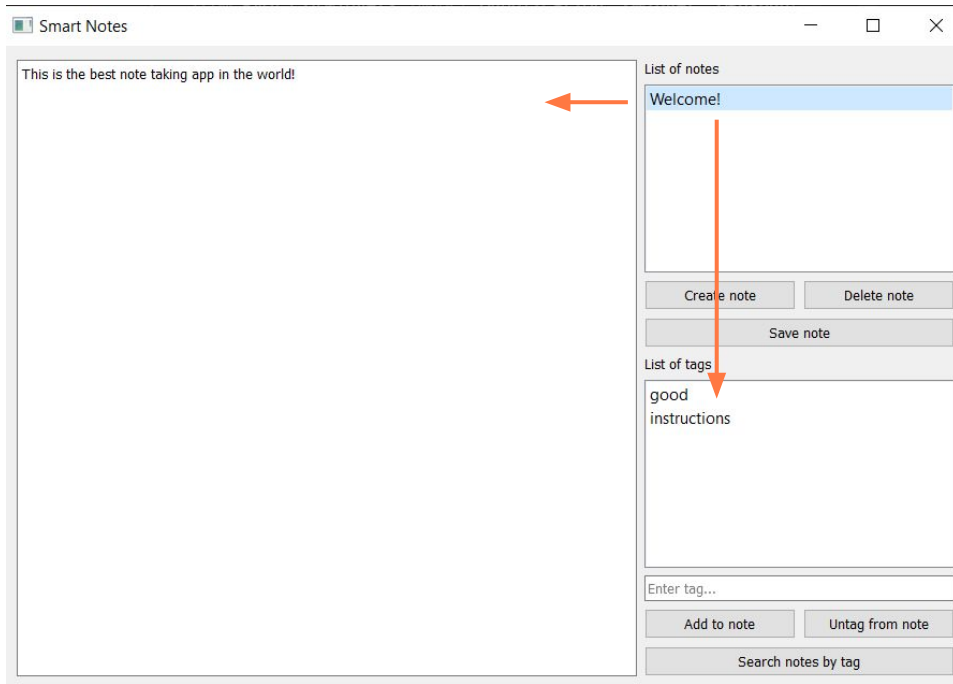
```
list_notes.clear()
```



Qualification



# How do we **handle** the mouse click of an element in the list?



*In “Smart Notes”, clicking the name of a note should cause the text and tags to be displayed.*

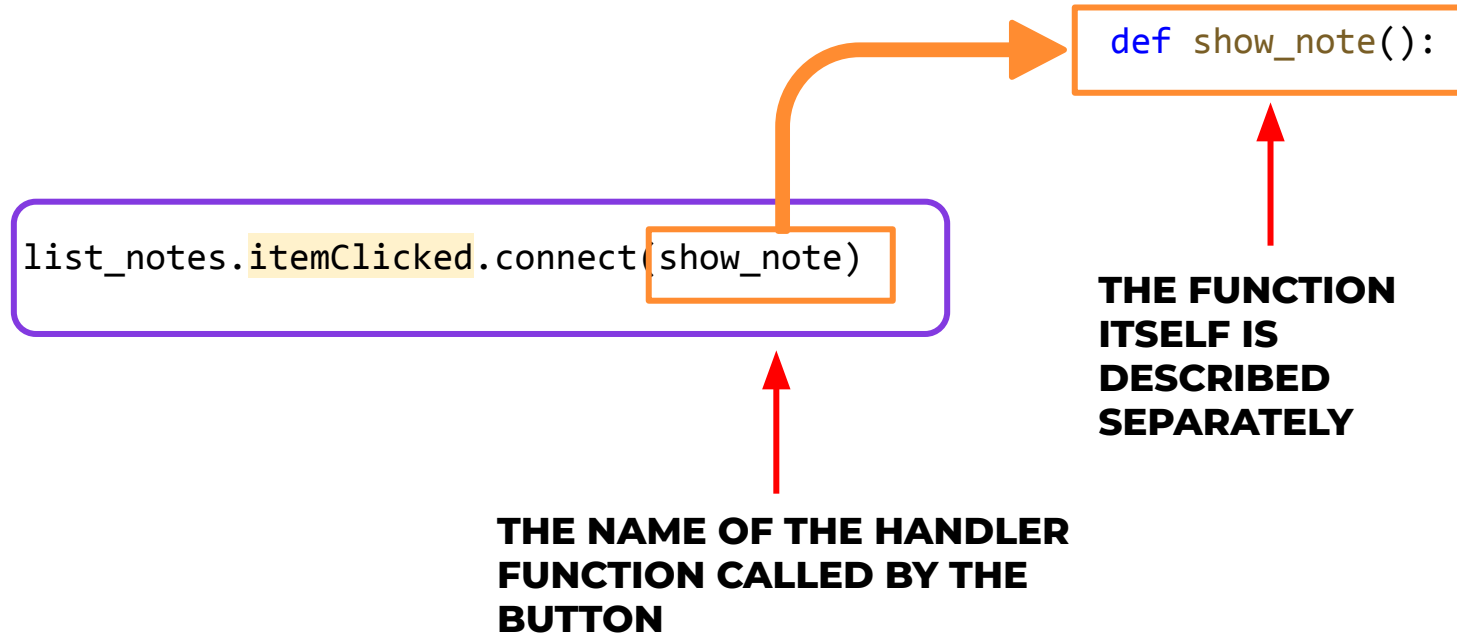


Qualification





# Handling the mouse click of an element in the list:



\*In the same way, each button needs its own handler functions.



Qualification



# Qualification confirmed!

Excellent, you are ready to brainstorm and tackle today's task!

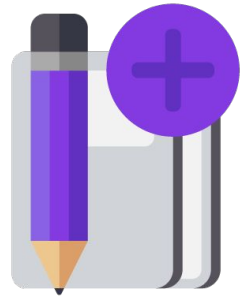


Qualification

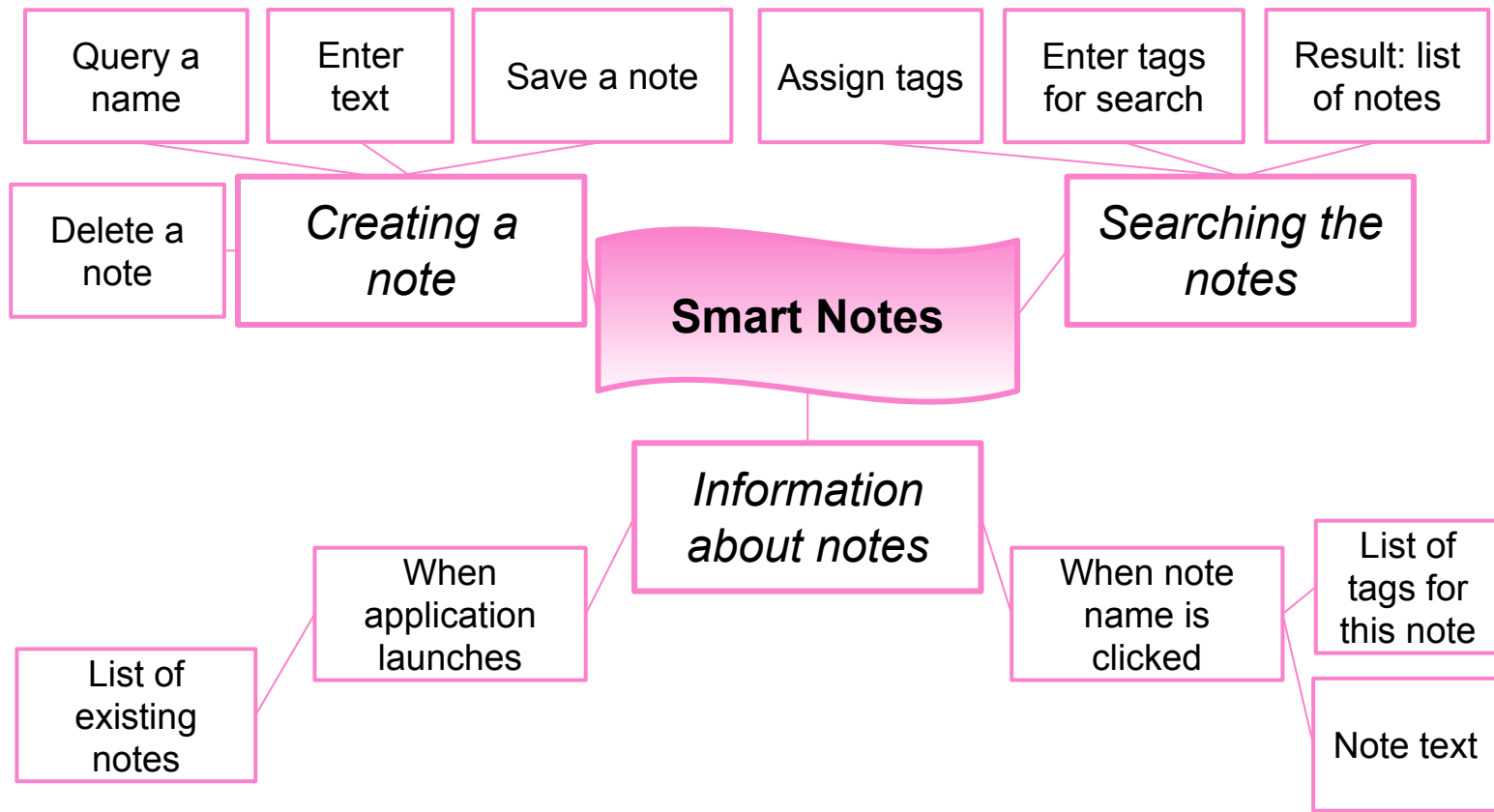


**Brainstorming:**

# Editing the Smart Notes



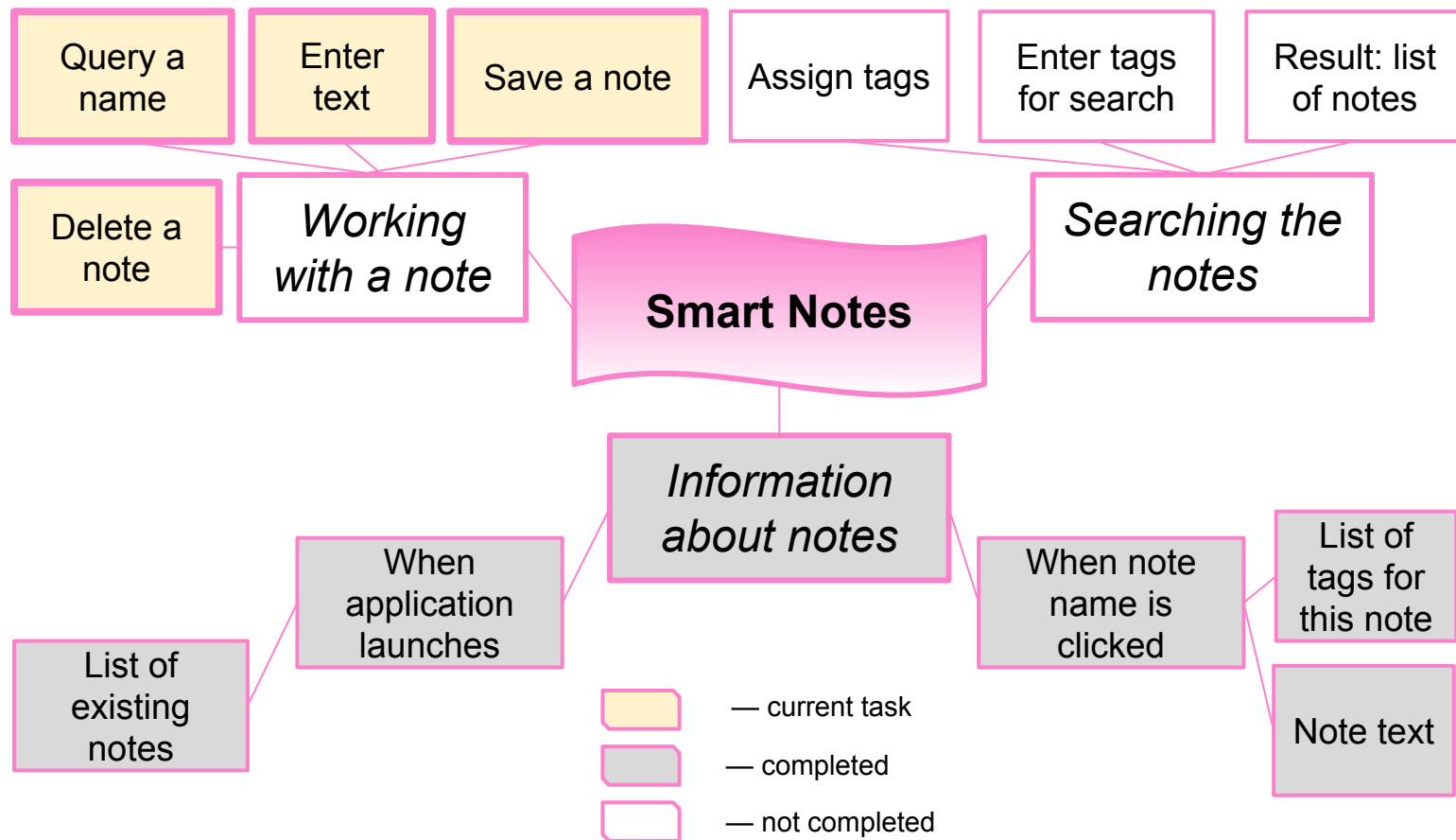
# All the tasks for Smart Notes:



Brainstorming



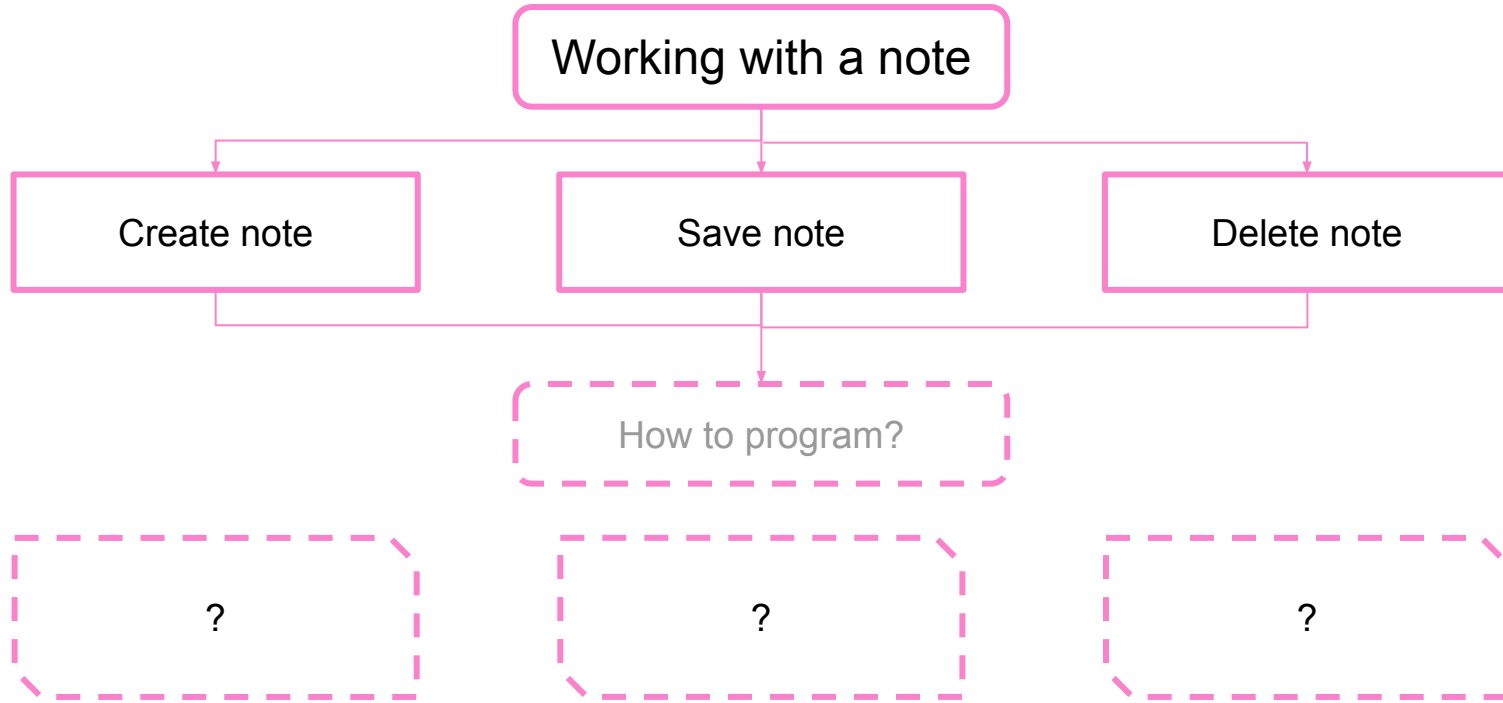
# Current tasks:



Brainstorming



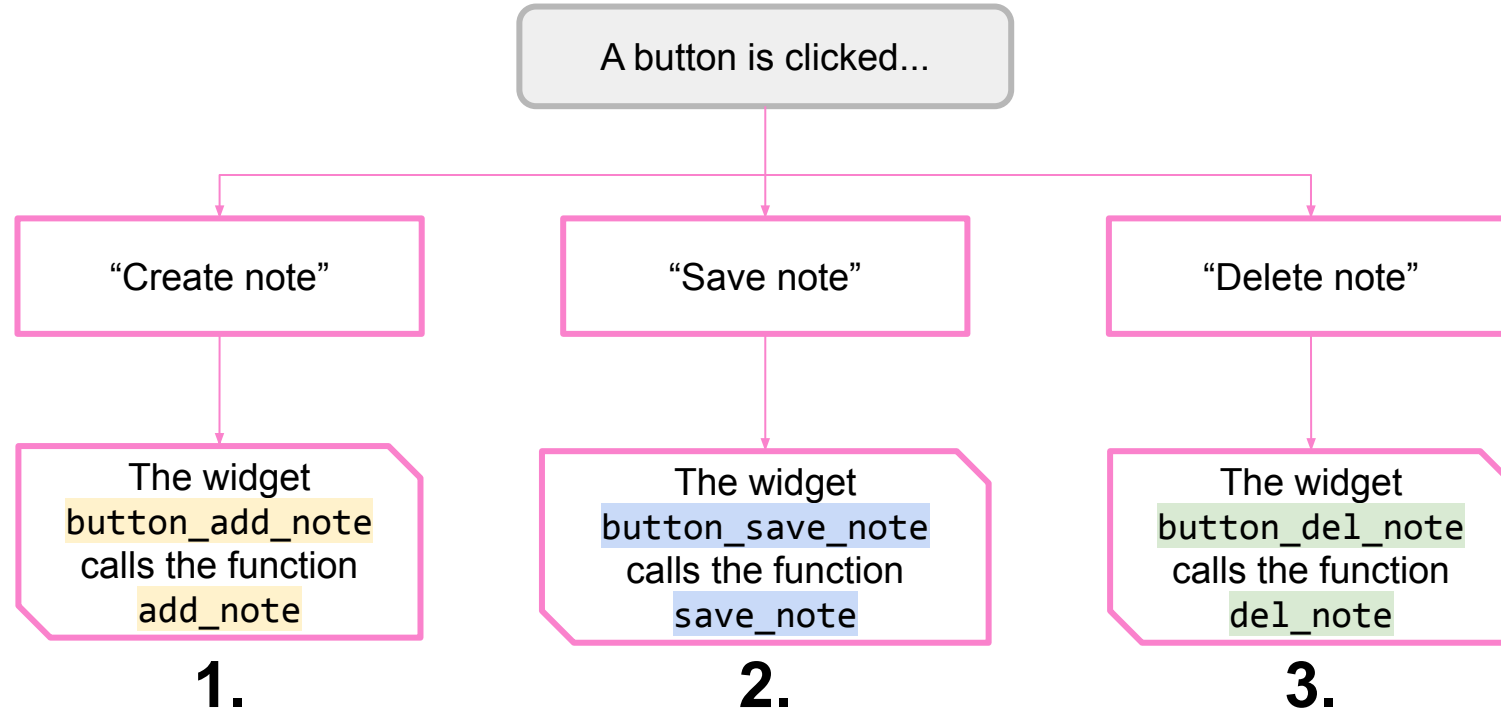
# Current tasks:



Brainstorming



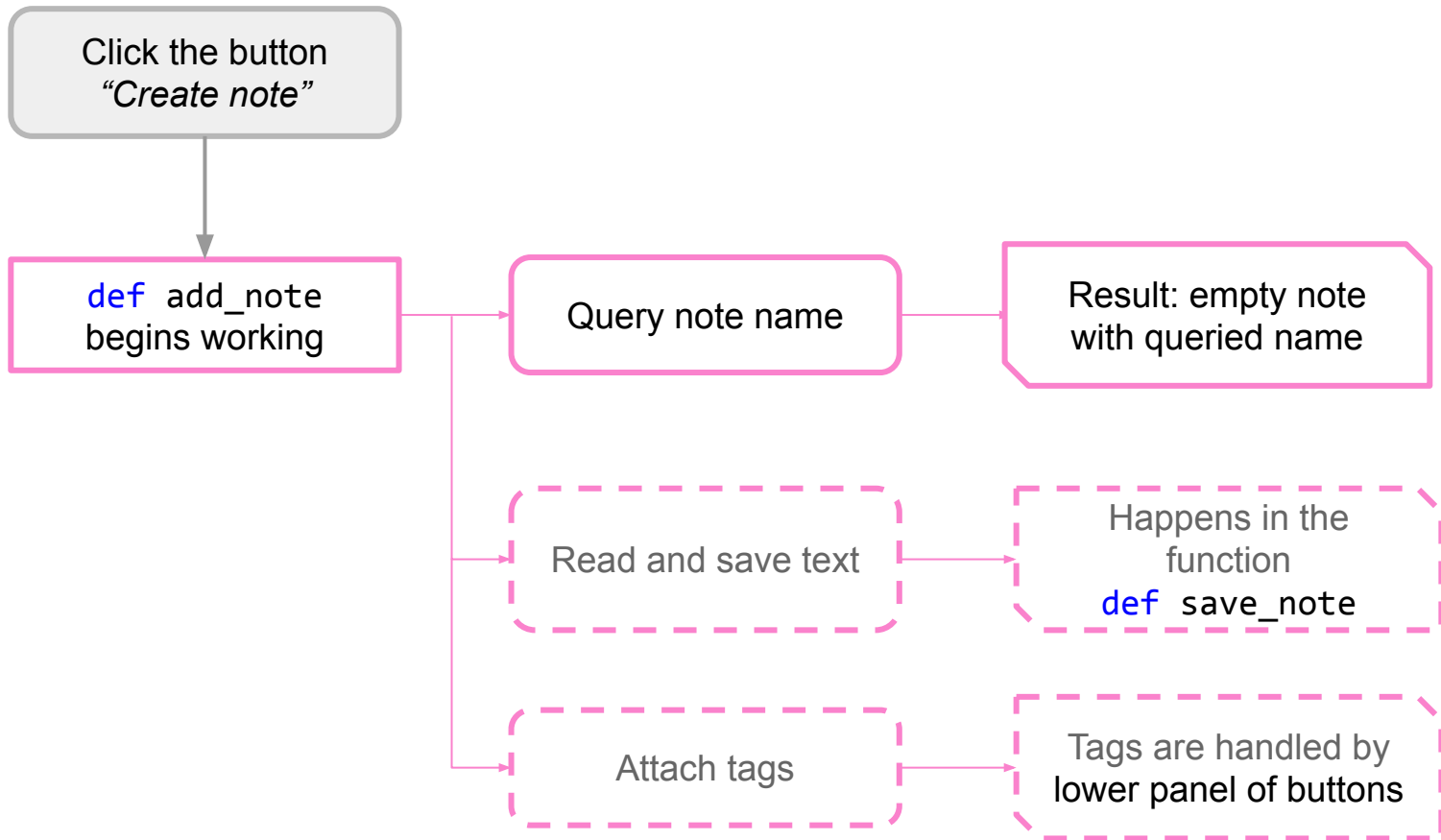
# Current tasks:



Brainstorming



# 1. Let's look at creating a note:

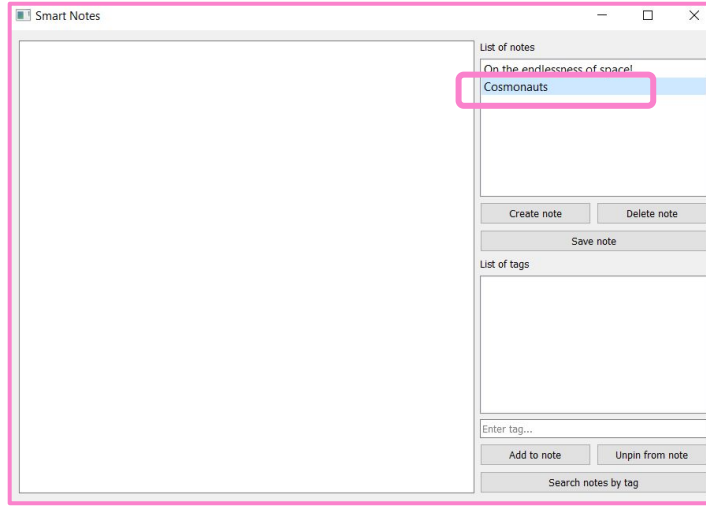
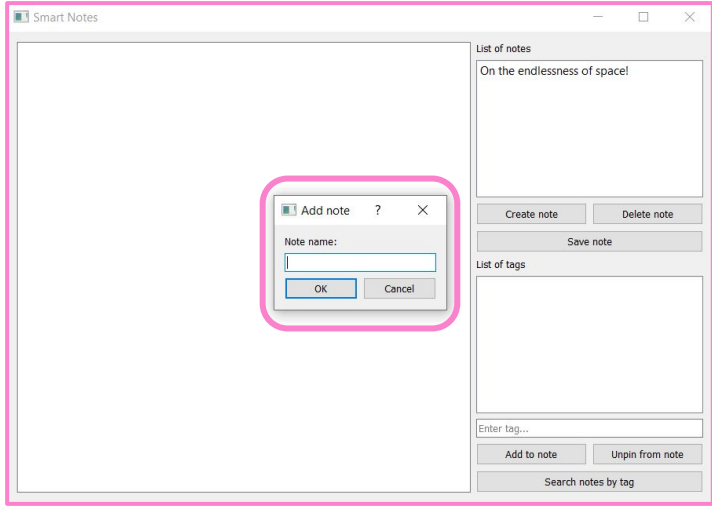


Brainstorming





# The `add_note` function:



1. The name of the note is queried in a separate window `QInputDialog`.

2. An empty note with the queried name is created and appears in the list of notes.



Brainstorming



# The **QInputDialog** window:

Command	Purpose
<code>from PyQt5.QtWidgets import QInputDialog</code>	Import a widget
<code>note_name, ok = QInputDialog.getText(...)</code>	Create a QInputDialog window with the name note_name and read the text from the entry field

**Note:**

*QInputDialog is similar to a widget you already know: QMessageBox. The new widget not only shows the window with the text, but prompts the user to Enter text.*



Brainstorming

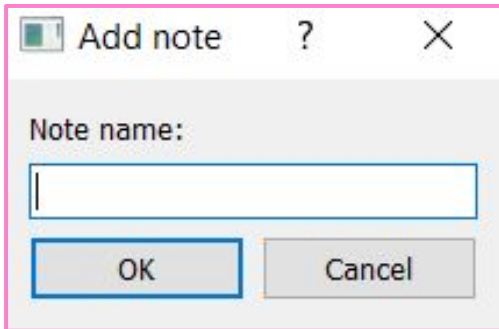


# The `QInputDialog` window:

**Example:**

```
note_name, result = QInputDialog.getText(  
    notes_win, "Add note", "Note name:"  
)
```

**Result:**



The input text will end up in the variable `result`



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** add\_note():

```
'''Asks for the name of the new note and  
creates an empty note with this name'''
```

- **asks for the name of the note** through the QDialog window.
- **creates a notes element** with the given name. The text and tags for this note are empty.
- the **name** of the new note is **displayed in the list\_notes list**.



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** add\_note():

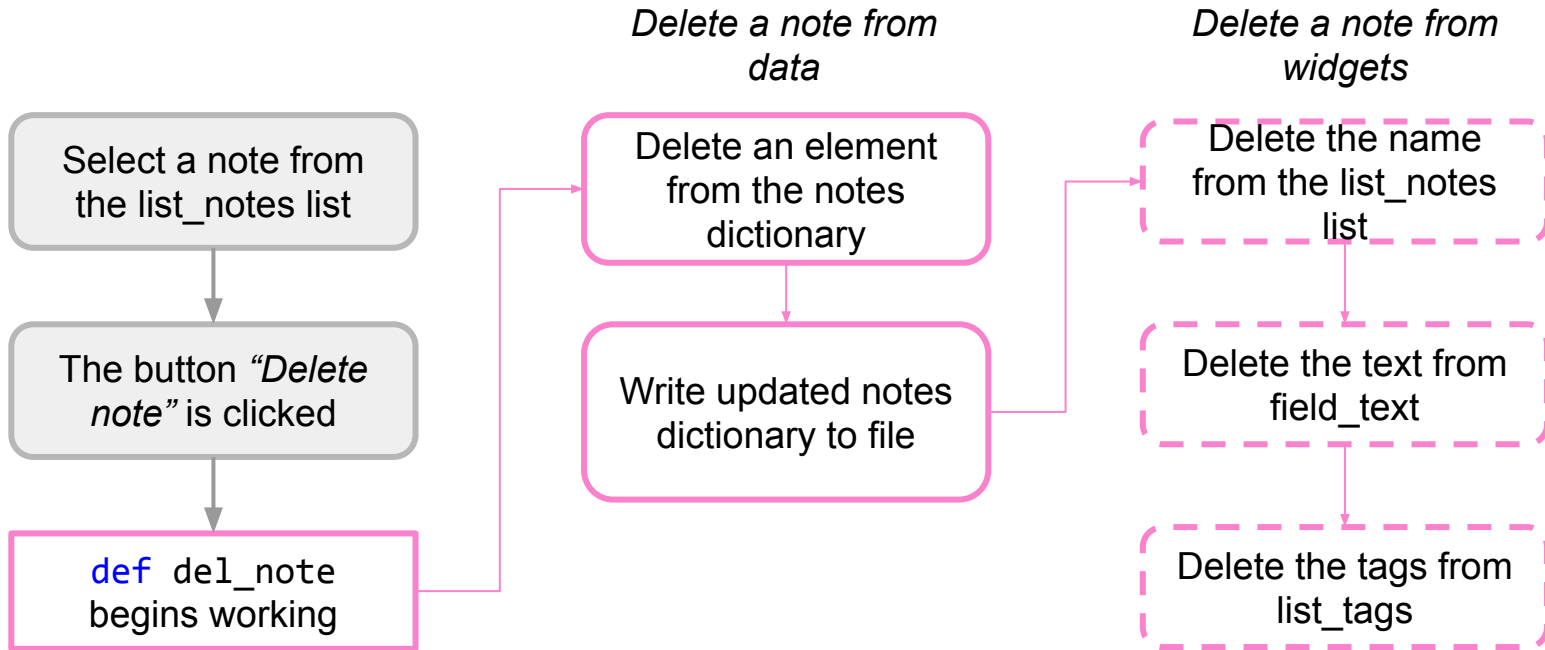
```
    note_name, ok = QDialog.getText(
        notes_win, "Add note", "Note name: "
    )
    if ok and note_name != "":
        notes[note_name] = {"text" : "", "tags" : []}
        list_notes.addItem(note_name)
        #list_tags.addItems(notes[note_name]["tags"])
```



Exploring  
a new topic



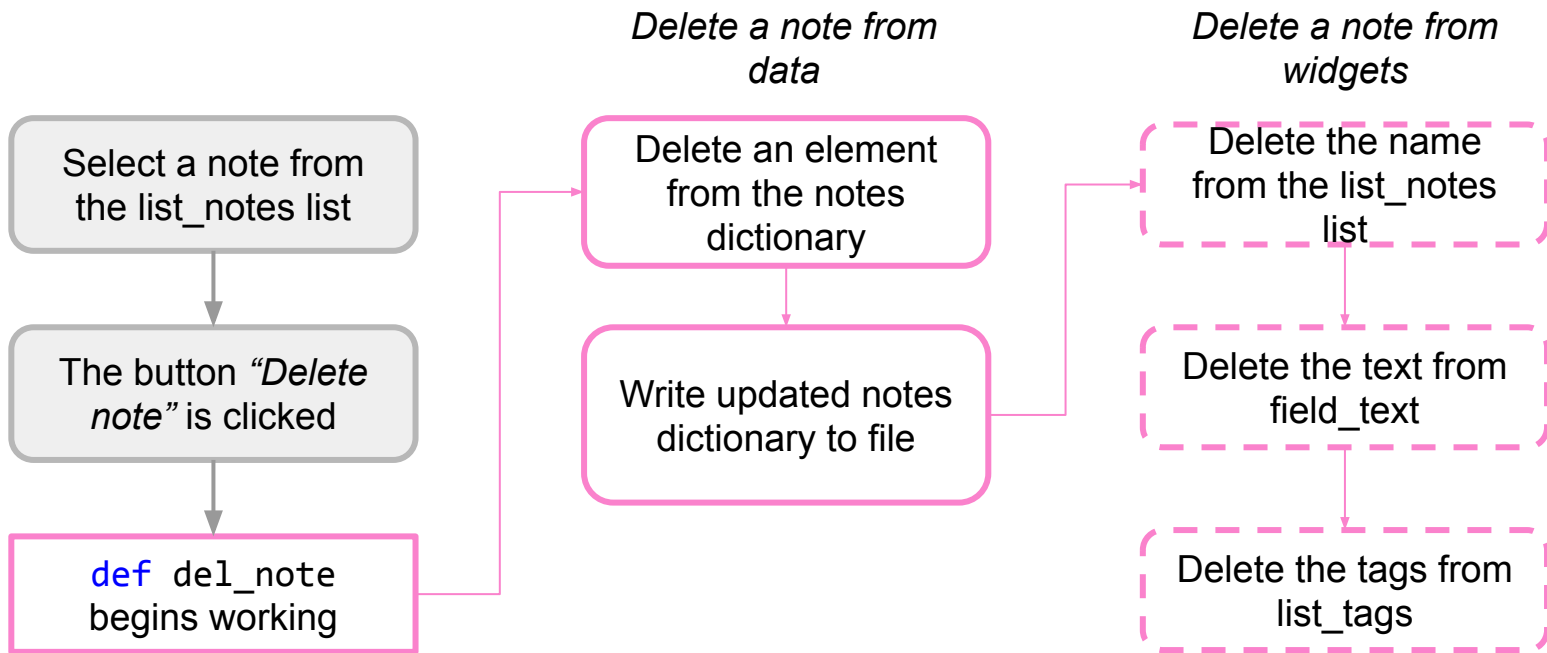
## 2. Let's consider deleting a note:



Brainstorming



## 2. Let's consider deleting a note:



**Note:** if a note to be deleted has not been selected, we can display a message to the console: "No note selected!"



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** del\_note():

```
'''Deletes the selected note from the notes  
dictionary, from the file and widgets.'''
```

**If** a note is selected from list\_notes, **then:**

- **remember the name** of the selected note;
- **delete** the note **from the** notes **dictionary**;
- **rewrite** notes to the **file** with the data;
- **delete** the data about the note **from the widgets** (from the list of names, from the list of tags, from the text fields).

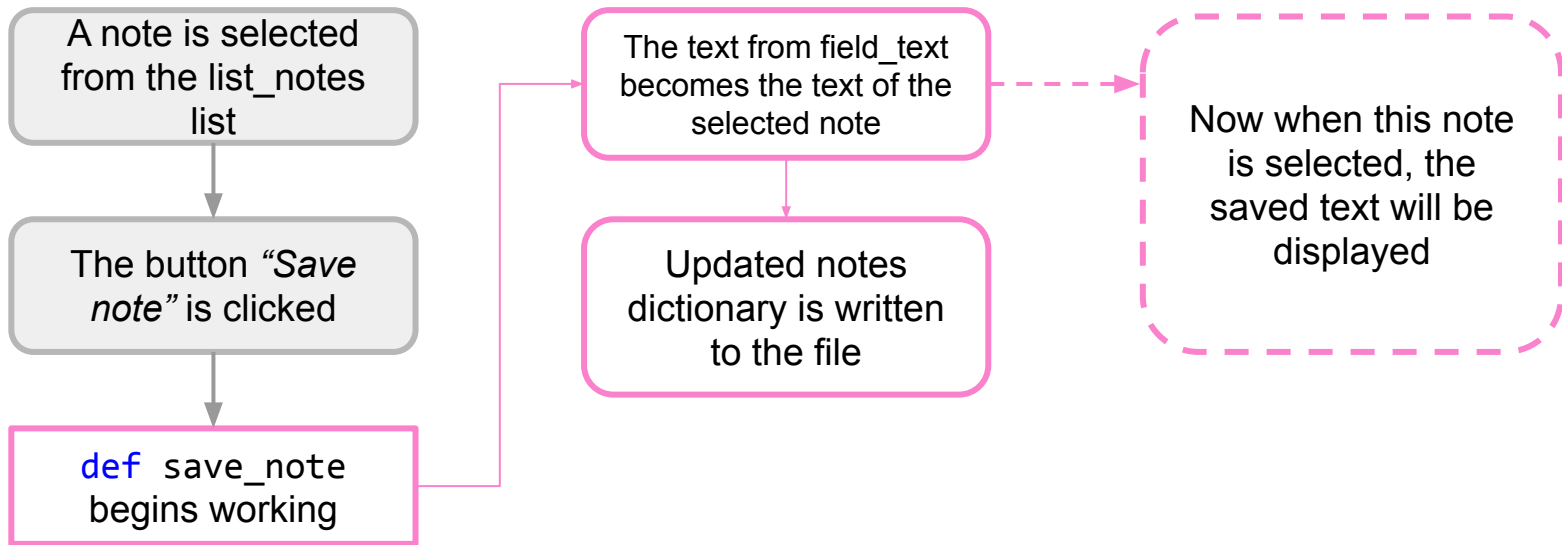


Brainstorming





### 3. Let's consider saving a note:



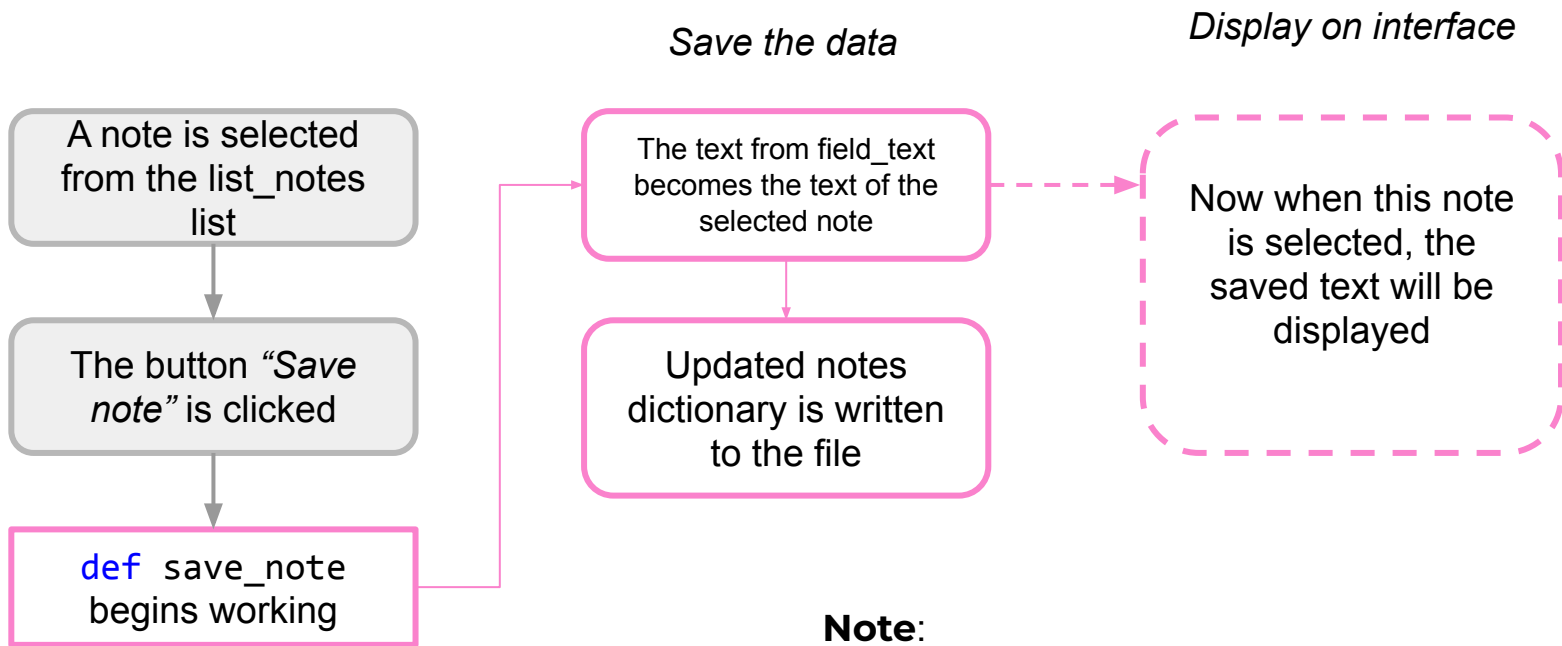
**Note:** if a note to be saved has not been selected, we can display a message to the console: "No note selected!".



Brainstorming



### 3. Let's consider saving a note:



#### Note:

the `field_text.toPlainText()` method returns entered text from the `field_text` field



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** save\_note():

```
'''Saves text to selected note from the notes  
dictionary and updates data file'''
```

**If** a note is selected from list\_notes, **then:**

- **get text from the widget** field\_text (toPlainText);
- **record the text in the** notes **note** with the selected name;
- **rewrite** notes to the data **file**.



Brainstorming



# Tasks:

- Create functions for creating, saving and deleting notes.
- Handle clicks of the buttons “Create note”, “Save note” and “Delete note” using these functions.



Brainstorming

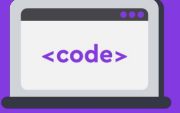
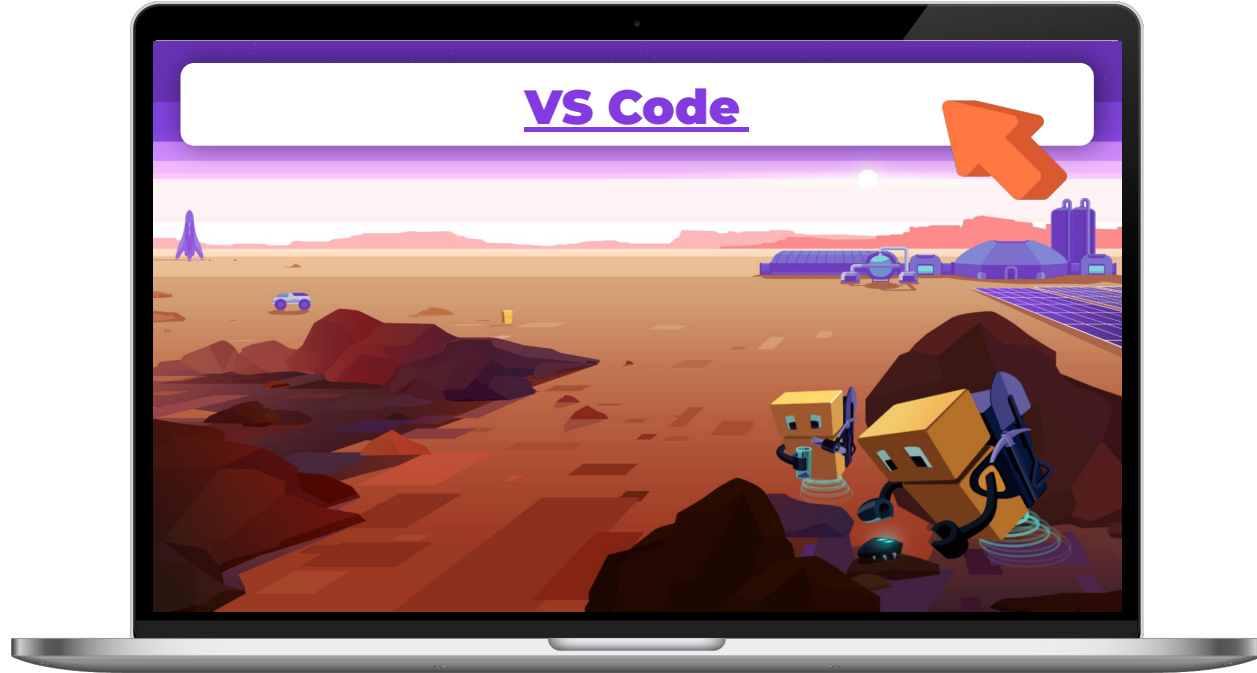


# Visual Studio Code: The Smart Notes Application



# Do the task in VS Code

➡ “VSC. The Smart Notes Application”



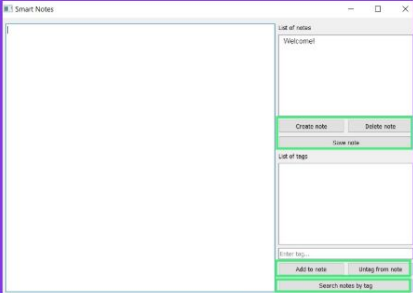
Working in VS Code



# Do the tasks in VS Code

## ➡ “VSC. The Smart Notes Application”

Task 3. Editing notes

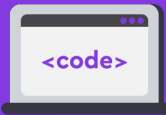


**Task 3. Editing notes**

Program note editing: create new notes, save typed notes, and delete notes from a list. To do this:

1) Create the `add_note`, `del_note`, and `save_note` functions. Remember that you need to make changes not only

Complete  
“Task 3.  
Editing notes”.



Working in VS Code



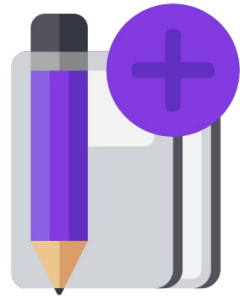
# Break



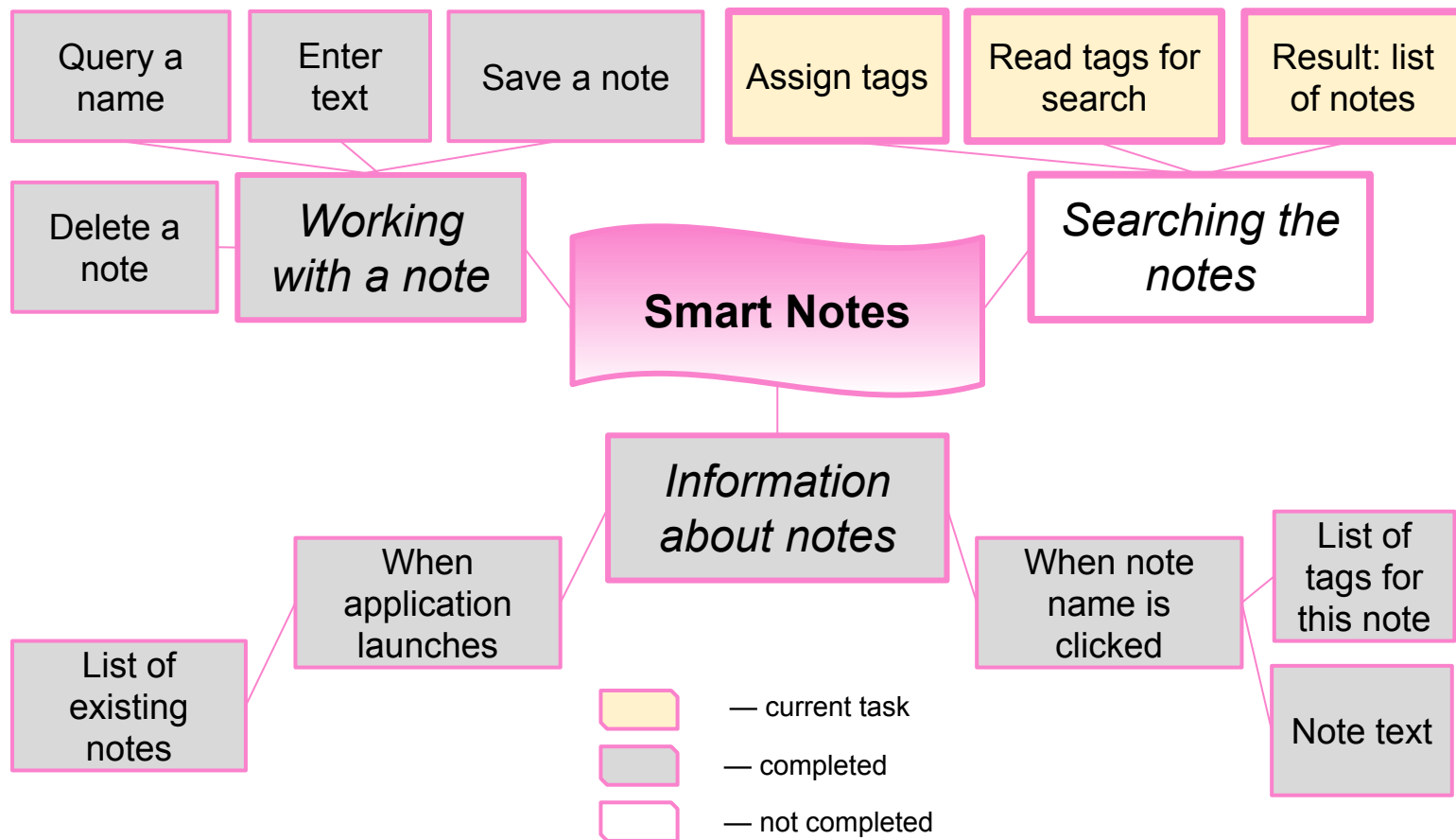


**Brainstorming:**

# Working with tags in Smart Notes



# Current tasks:



Brainstorming



# Current tasks:

Searching for notes  
by tag

Attaching a tag to a  
note

Unclipping a tag from  
a note

Searching for notes  
with the given tag

How to program?

?

?

?



Brainstorming



# Current tasks:

Searching for notes  
by tag

Attaching a tag to a  
note

Unclipping a tag from  
a note

Searching for notes  
with the given tag

The `add_tag`  
function *adds* the  
tag to the list of tags  
for this note and  
updates the data file

The `del_tag`  
function *deletes* the  
tag from the list of  
tags for this note and  
updates the data file

The `search_tag`  
function leaves *only  
the notes with the  
given tag* in the list



Brainstorming



# Current tasks:

## Searching for notes by tag

Attaching a tag to a note

The `add_tag` function *adds* the tag to the list of tags for this note and updates the data file

Unclipping a tag from a note

The `del_tag` function *deletes* the tag from the list of tags for this note and updates the data file

Searching for notes with the given tag

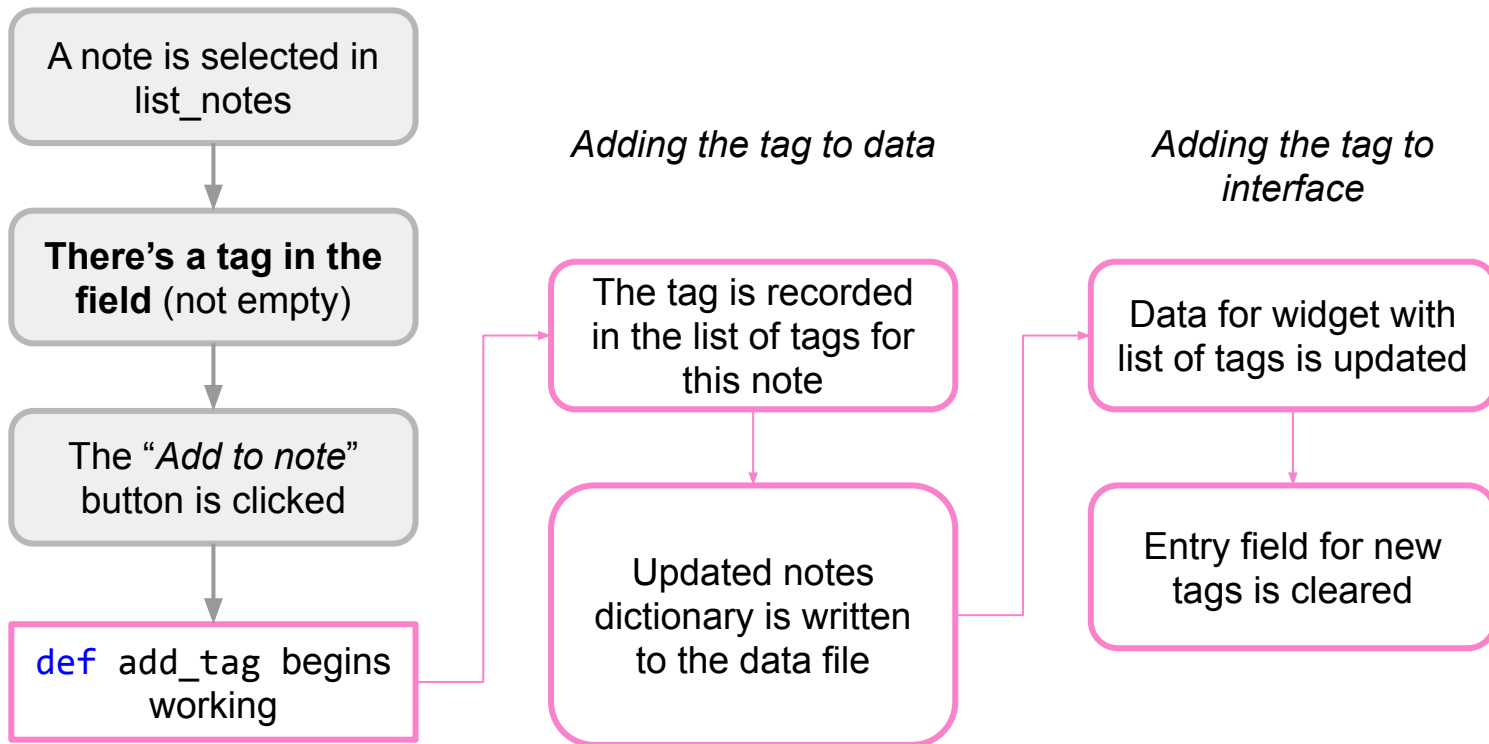
The `search_tag` function leaves *only the notes with the given tag* in the list



“Brainstorm”

**Note:** these functions are handler functions for a click of the widget button “Add to note” and others.

# 1. Let's consider adding a tag:

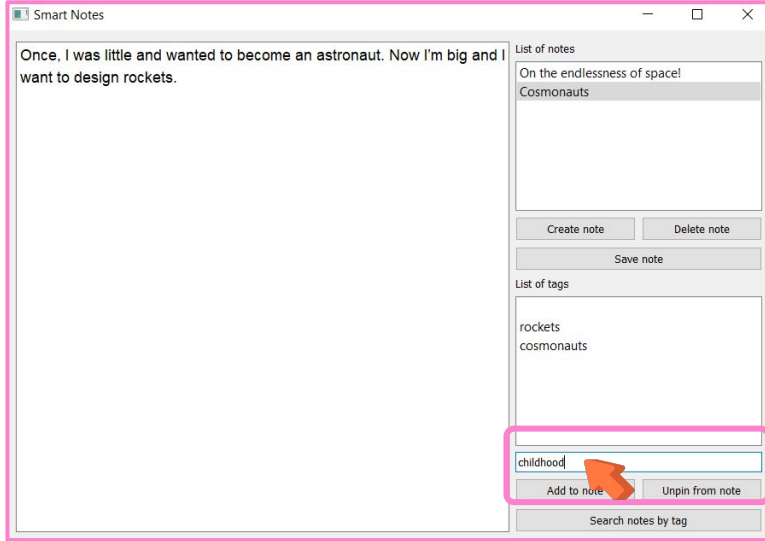


Brainstorming



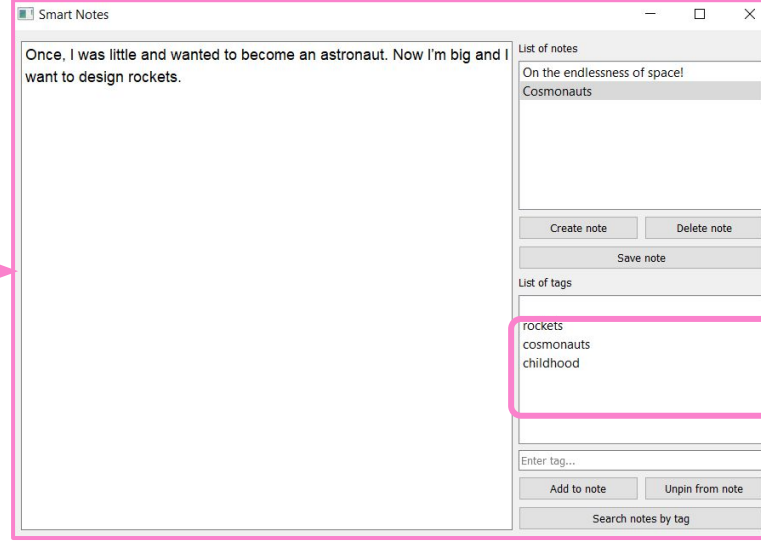
# 1. Let's consider adding a tag:

*Before*



The 'Before' screenshot shows the 'Smart Notes' application window. The main text area contains the note: "Once, I was little and wanted to become an astronaut. Now I'm big and I want to design rockets." The right sidebar has a 'List of notes' section with two entries: "On the endlessness of space!" and "Cosmonauts". Below this are 'Create note' and 'Delete note' buttons, followed by a 'Save note' button. The 'List of tags' section shows 'rockets' and 'cosmonauts'. At the bottom, there is a text input field containing 'childhood', an 'Add to note' button (highlighted with an orange arrow), an 'Unpin from note' button, and a 'Search notes by tag' button.

*After*



The 'After' screenshot shows the same 'Smart Notes' application window after the 'Add to note' button was clicked. The 'List of tags' section now includes three entries: 'rockets', 'cosmonauts', and 'childhood'. The 'childhood' tag entry is highlighted with a pink box. The 'Add to note' button is no longer visible, and the text input field is now empty. The 'Search notes by tag' button remains at the bottom.

*When “Add to note” is clicked, the entered tag is displayed in the list of tags. The tag entry field is cleared so new data can be entered.*



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** add\_tag():

```
'''Adds the entered tag to the list of tags  
for the selected note'''
```

If a note is selected in list\_notes, then:

- **read the tag** from the field\_tag field.

If there is no such tag among the note's tags, then:

- add **tag to notes**[note][**"tags"**];
- add **tag to the** tag list **widget**;
- clear the tag entry field;
- **write the** notes **dictionary** to the file again.



Brainstorming





# We need to program:

**def** add\_tag():

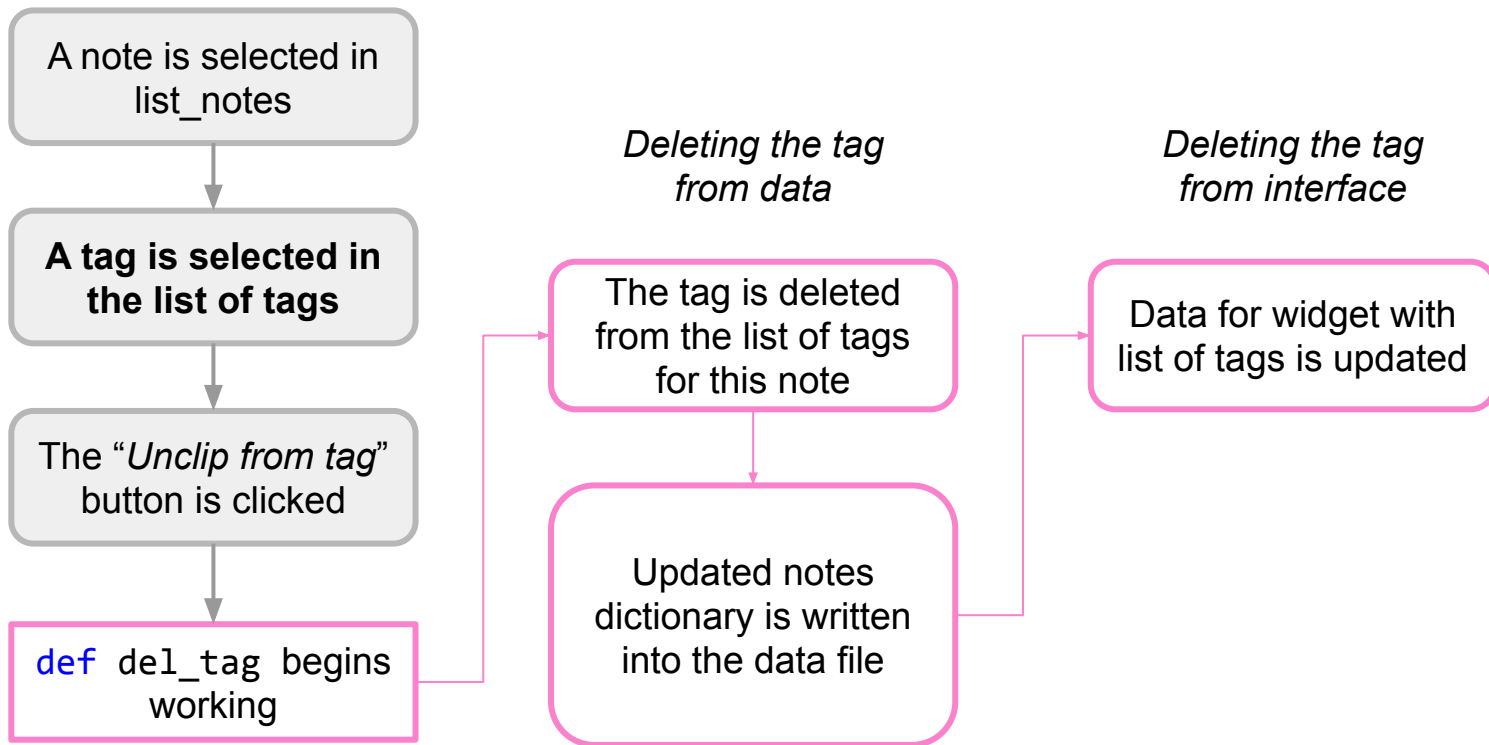
```
    if list_notes.selectedItems():
        key = list_notes.selectedItems()[0].text()
        tag = field_tag.text()
        if not tag in notes[key]["tags"]:
            notes[key]["tags"].append(tag)
            list_tags.addItem(tag)
            field_tag.clear()
        with open("notes_data.json", "w") as file:
            json.dump(notes, file, sort_keys=True)
    else:
        print("No note selected to add tag!")
```



Exploring a new topic



## 2. Let's consider deleting a tag:



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

**def** del\_tag():

```
'''Deletes selected tag from list of tags  
for selected note'''
```

If a note is selected in list\_notes:

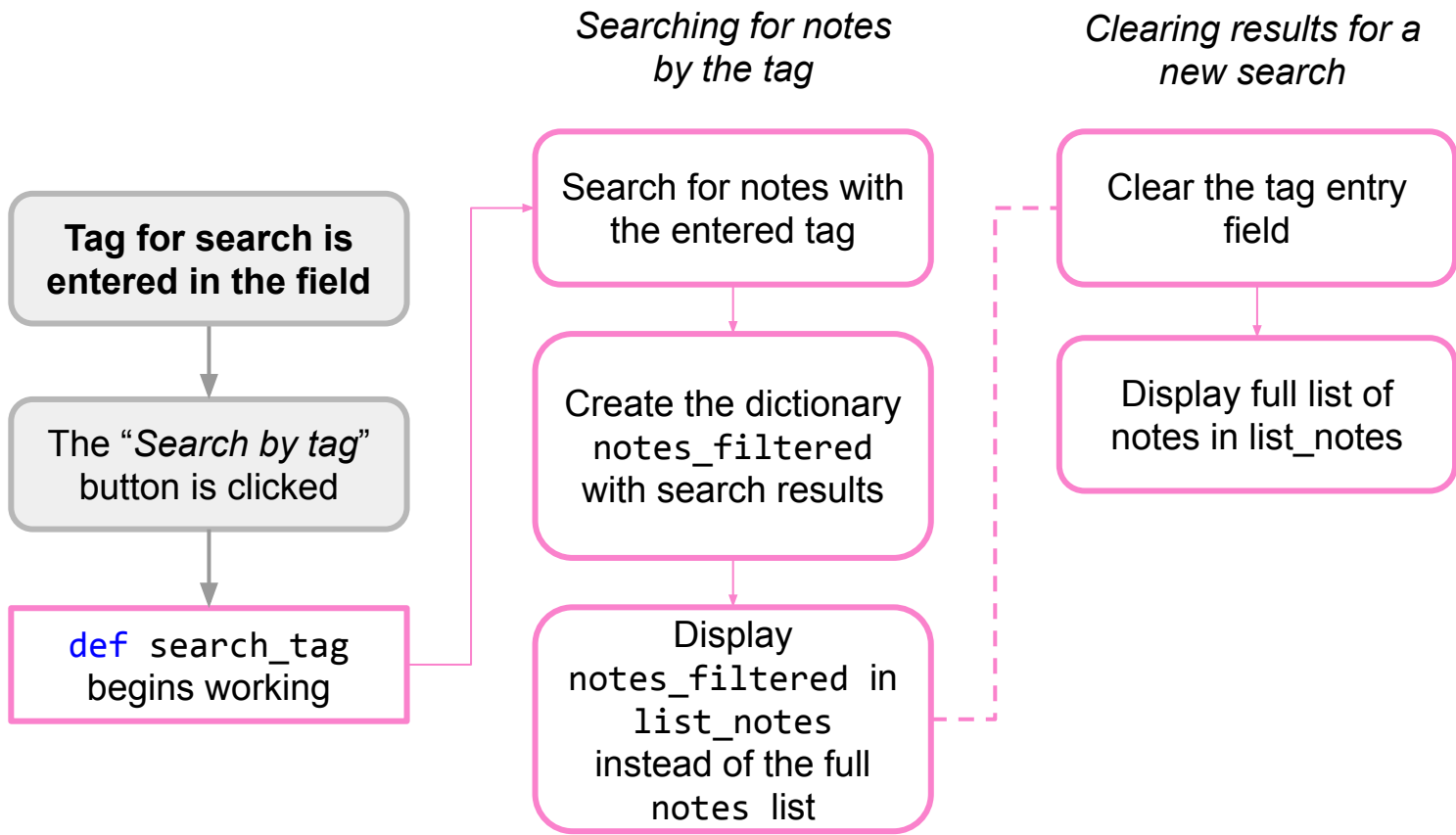
- **delete the tag** selected in the list of tags from the widget `list_tags`;
- delete this tag from the list of tags for the current note `notes[note]["tags"]`;
- rewrite the updated notes dictionary to the data file.



Brainstorming



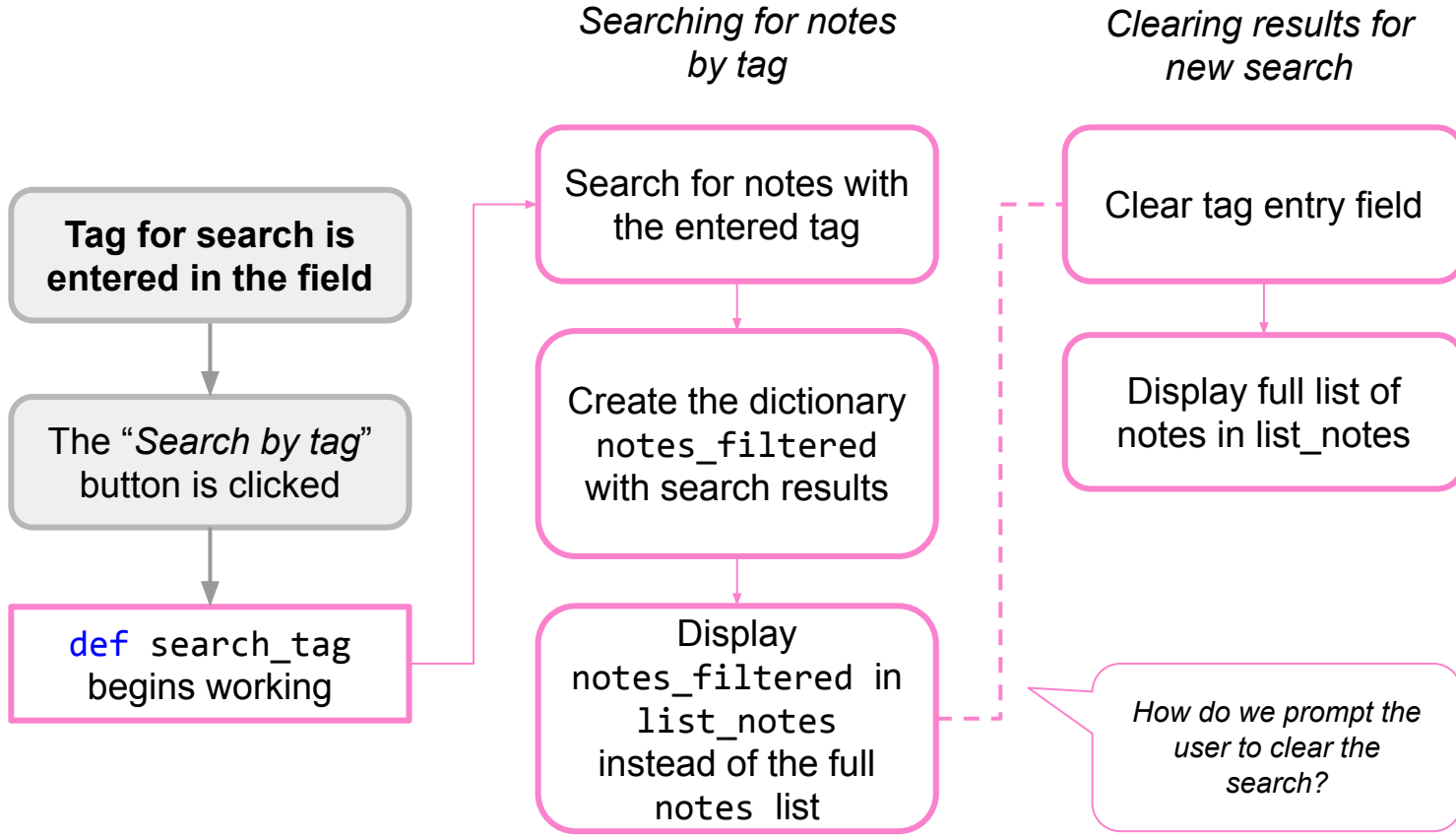
### 3. Let's consider searching by tag:



Brainstorming



# 3. Let's consider searching by tag:

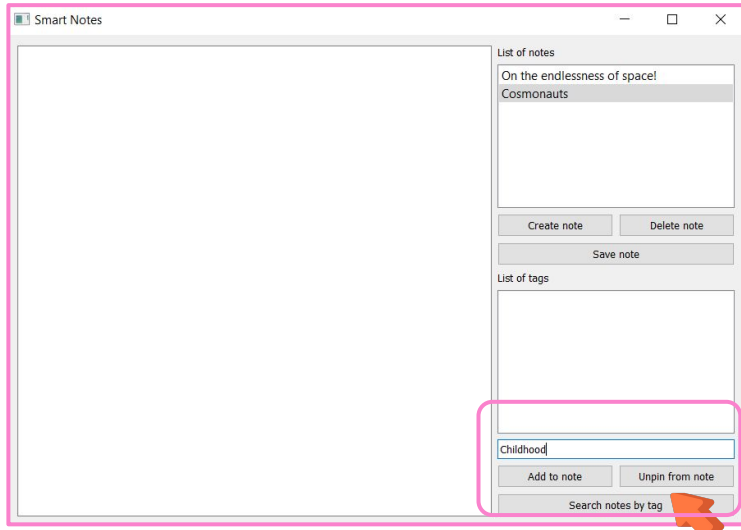


Brainstorming

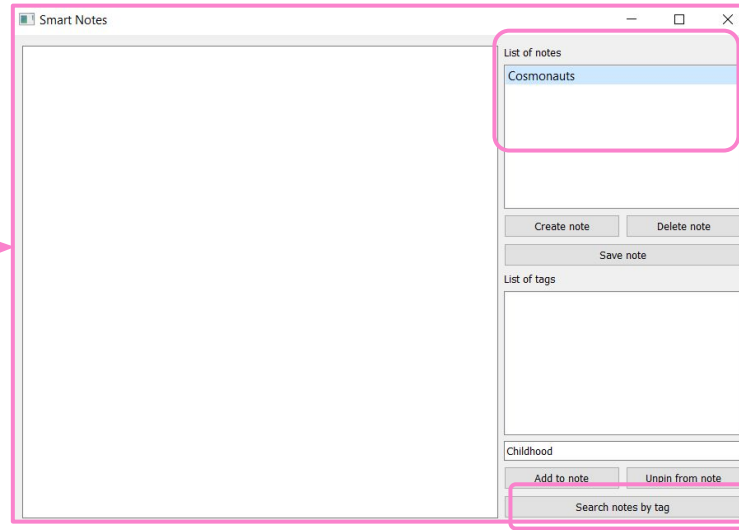


### 3. Let's consider searching by tag:

*Before*



*After*



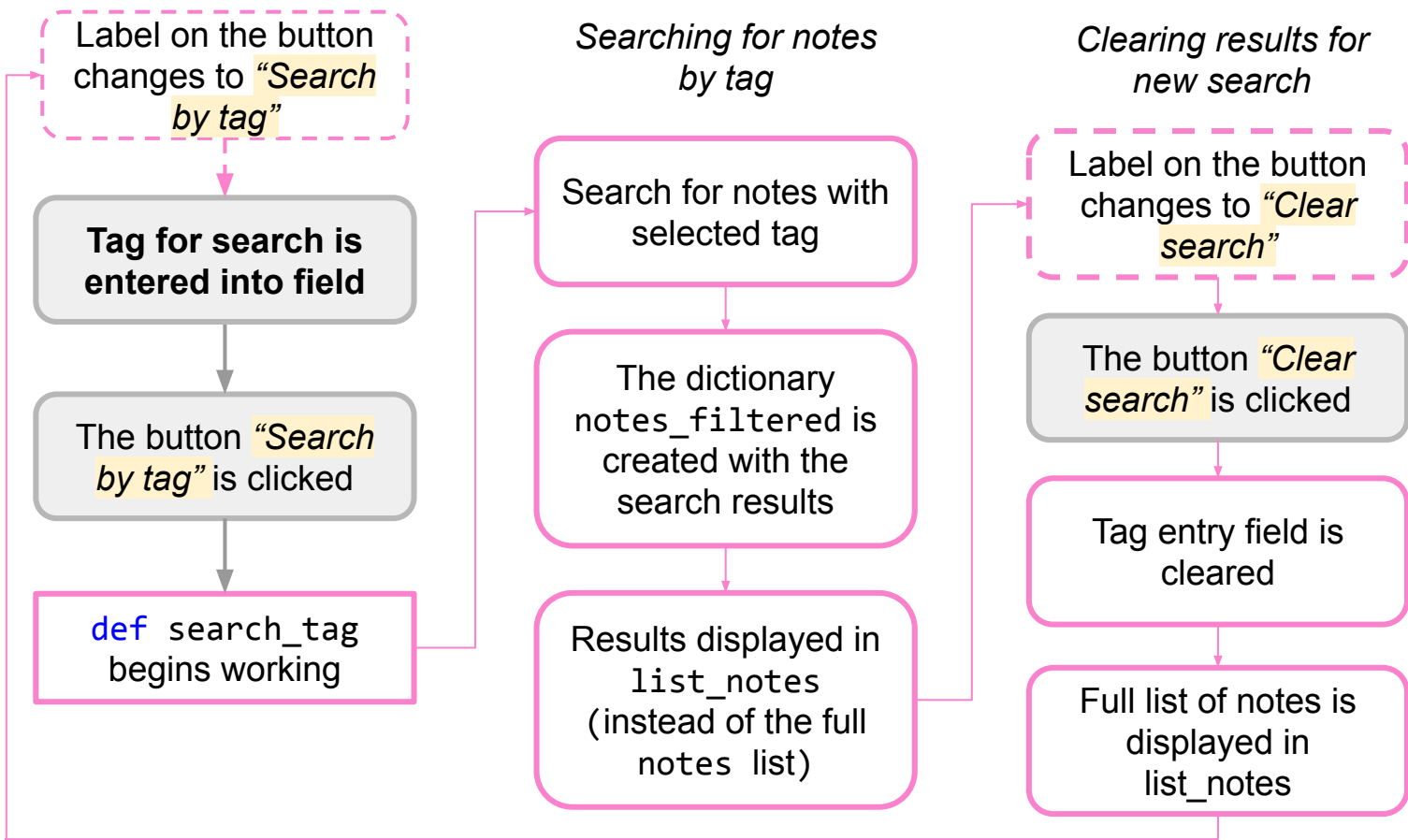
*After searching for notes by tag, the user is prompted to clear the search results (clear the entry field and display the full list of notes).*



Brainstorming



### 3. Let's consider searching by tag:



Brainstorming



# We need to program:

```
def search_tag():
```

```
    '''Creates a list of notes that have the  
    selected tag'''
```

If the “Search by tag” button is clicked:

- **read the tag** from the entry field;
- **select from the notes dictionary** only notes with the entered tag (notes\_filtered);
- **display the resulting dictionary** in list\_notes;
- change the name of the button to “Clear search”.



Brainstorming





# We need to program:

**def** search\_tag():

```
'''Creates a list of notes that have the  
selected tag'''
```

If the “Clear search” button is clicked:

- **clear** the entry field;
- **show the full** notes **dictionary** in list\_notes;
- change the name of the button to “Search by tag”.



Brainstorming



**def** search\_tag():

```
    tag = field_tag.text()
    if button_tag_search.text() == "Search for notes by tag" and tag:
        notes_filtered = {} #notes with selected tag will be here
        for note in notes:
            if tag in notes[note]["tags"]:
                notes_filtered[note]=notes[note]
        button_tag_search.setText("Clear search")
        list_notes.clear()
        list_tags.clear()
        list_notes.addItem(notes_filtered)
    elif button_tag_search.text() == "Clear search":
        field_tag.clear()
        list_notes.clear()
        list_tags.clear()
        list_notes.addItem(notes)
        button_tag_search.setText("Search for notes by tag")
    else:
        pass
```



Exploring a new topic



# Tasks:

- Create functions for adding and deleting tags, and for searching for notes by tag.
- Handle clicks of the buttons “Add to note”, “Unclip from note” and “Search for note by tag” using these functions.



Brainstorming

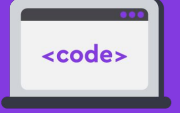
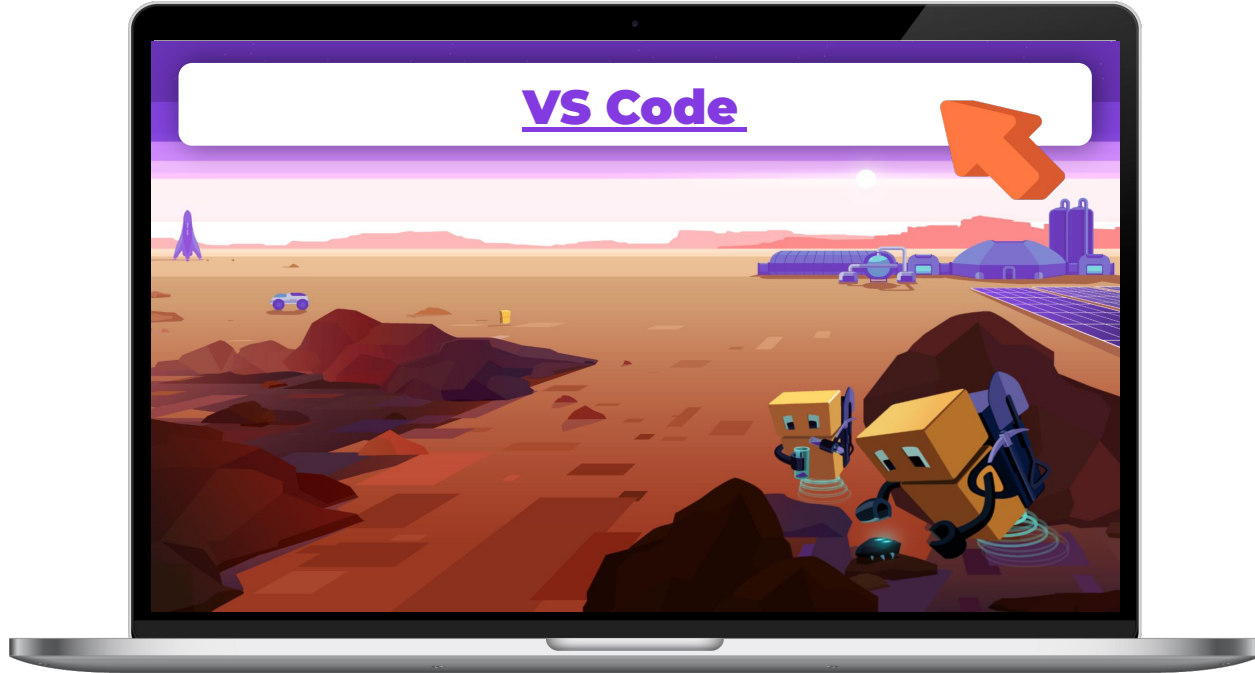


# Working in VS Code



# Complete the task in VS Code

➡ “VSC. The Smart Notes Application”



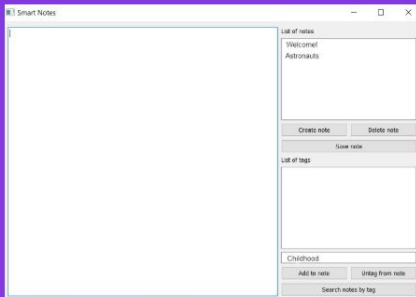
Working in VS Code



# Do the task in VS Code

## ➡ “VSC. The Smart Notes Application”

Task 4. Working with tags

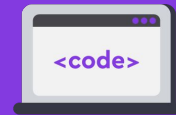


**Task 4. Working with tags**

Program note searching by tag. To do this, create the `search_note` function. Implement branching in the function:

- 1) If the "Search by tag" button is clicked, notes with this tag should be executed. The result—a dictionary of filtered notes—should appear instead of the full dictionary in `list_notes`. After the search, the name of the button should change to "Reset Search."
- 2) If the "Reset Search" button is clicked, the tag input field should be cleared and the full notes dictionary

*Complete “Task 4. Searching for notes by tag.”*



Working in VS Code



# Wrapping up the work day



# Additional task:

*Create two notes about outer space  
In Smart Notes and  
attach tags to them.*

*Test your application independently or with a  
partner:*

- *add one more note,*
- *delete it,*
- *search by tag.*



Wrapping up  
the work day