## Homework#4 Write-Up

## Time Management:

Date	Time spent (Hrs)	Task
Thursday 17 <sup>th</sup> July	2	Read about Signals and Exec() from the book
Friday 18th	2	Implement infinite loop with "logout", "exit"
Saturday 19th		Implemented input string tokening
-	_	Figured how to invoke shell from c
	5	Implemented code from page 587
		Start implementing my_system()
Sunday 20th		Implemented str_tok() version 1 that only
•	4	handles basic commands
	4	Trying to disable ctrl+c on shell (didn't
		work)
Wednesday 23nd		Redesigned str_tok() to handle
·	4	piping/redirecting inside the shell
	4	Implement is_cd()
		Continue on my_system() on the first section
Thursday 24rd		Improve the performance of str_tok()
·	4	Implement is_pipe_redir()
		Finished up is_cd()
Friday 25th	2	Trying to fix the bug with ctrl+c is not
		disable within the shell.
Saturday 26th	8	Fixed the signals so it is working (doesn't
		completely working)
		Read about piping and fork()
		Trying to understand how to create a pipe
		Implement the code from page 900
		Pipe doesn't work!!! Pipe stuck!
Sunday 27th		Re-implemented the my_system() on piping
•	6	seciton (Still doesn't work)
		Trying to figure out the bug
Monday 28th	7	Thanks to Sean the savior. Pipe section is
		now working.
		Implement the redirecting section
		Fixed is_cd() to handle "cd ~"
		Fixed signals to make it works perfectly
		Finishing up the write up

## Problems:

1) Prompt() - generate infinite \$ because it didn't detect EOF Fixed: add "flush"

2) Signals - the shell recognizes ctrl+c and exits
Fixed: make the signals handler outside of the my\_system() in main()

- 3) is\_cd() doesn't recognize "cd ~" as a home directory Fixed: make an if-else to check for '~' if so, dir = getenv("HOME")
- 4) my\_system() cannot handle '|'; child process never dies Fixed: close all of the file descriptors in both parents and children
- Fixed: move a ' ) ' so it becomes if(close(pdf[0]) == -1)
- 5) my\_system() redirection section it creates a voodoo file name

Fixed: change str\_tok() so it recognize '|', ' ', '<', '>' and skip those characters

Fixed: swap between command and pp\_dest if it detects < so that the rest of my\_system() works the same for both > and <

The most difficult part about this assignment:

- 1) Detecting your own typo.

  Sean, you know what I mean.
- 2) Understand how to connect ends of the pipe.

The concept itself seems pretty easy; you close the ends that you don't need. Once, there are multiple source connecting to the same pipe; things get more complicate real quick.

Things we should take away from this assignment:

- 0) Sean is my Savior
- 1) Never trust your fingers to type EVERYTHING correctly
- 2) Pipe is awesome. No more complication once you got it.
- 3) A child proc can lives forever if it has incomplete mission

Question of the day: Is it worth to spend \$250 so that you can play Mario cart?