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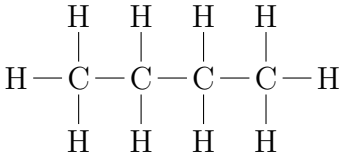
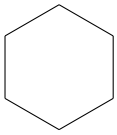
1 Alcanes

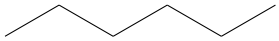
1.1 Butane [A.1]



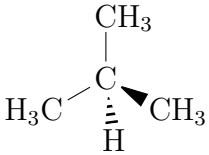
1.2 Cyclohexane [A.2]



1.3 Hexane [A.3]

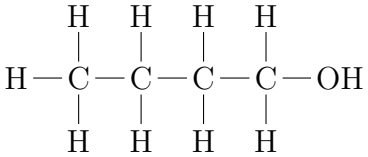


1.4 Isobutane [A.4]

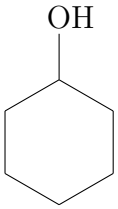


2 Alcohols

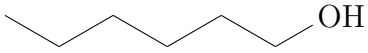
2.1 Butanol [B.1]



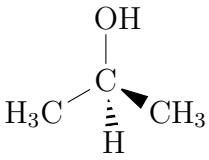
2.2 Cyclohexanol [B.2]



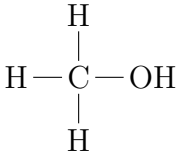
2.3 Hexanol [B.3]



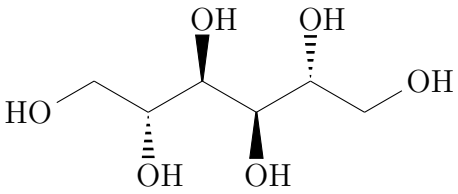
2.4 Isobutanol [B.4]



2.5 Methanol [B.5]

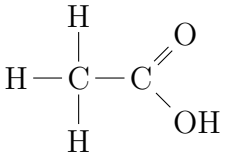


2.6 Mannitol [B.6]

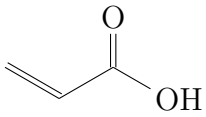


3 Carboxylic Acids

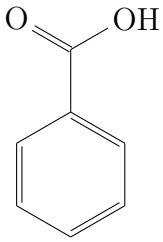
3.1 Acetic Acid [C.1]



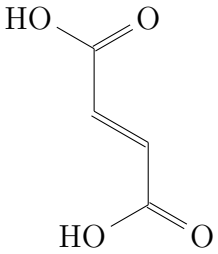
3.2 Acrylic Acid [C.2]



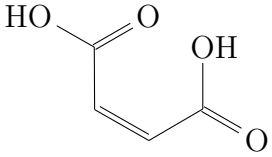
3.3 Benzoic Acid [C.3]



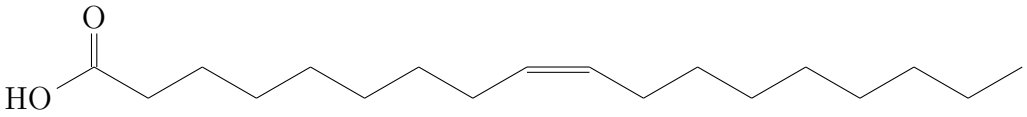
3.4 Fumaric Acid [C.4]



3.5 Maleic Acid [C.5]

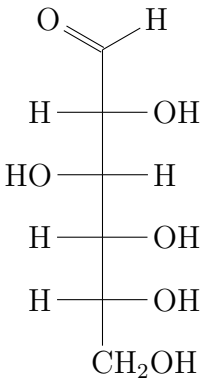


3.6 Oleic Acid [C.6]

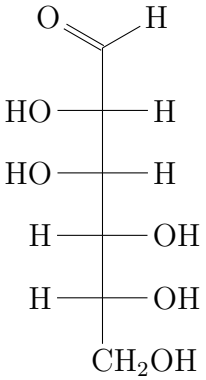


4 Carbohydrates

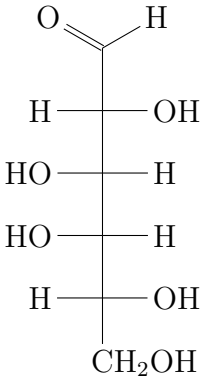
4.1 Glucose [D.1]



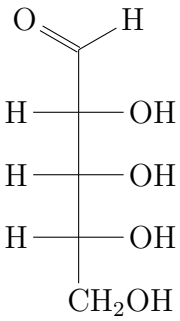
4.2 Mannose [D.2]



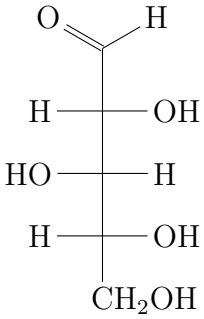
4.3 Galactose [D.3]



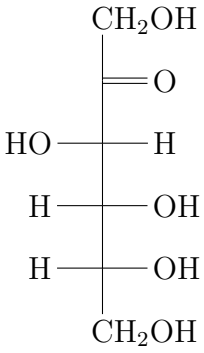
4.4 Ribose [D.4]



4.5 Xylose [D.5]

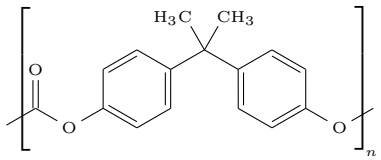


4.6 Fructose [D.6]

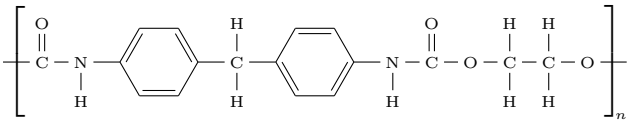


5 Polymers

5.1 Poly(Bisphenol A Carbonate) [E.1]

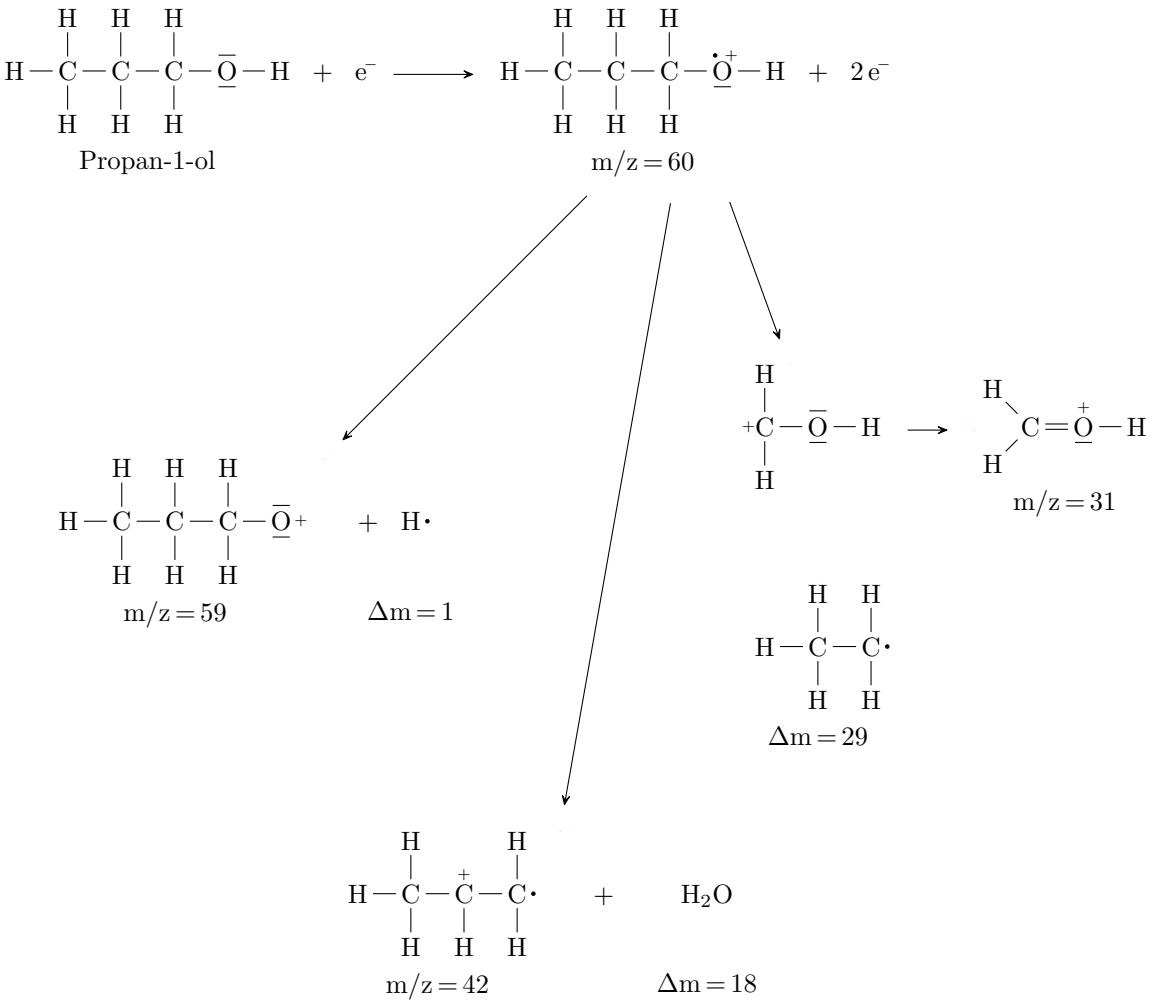


5.2 Polyurethane [E.2]

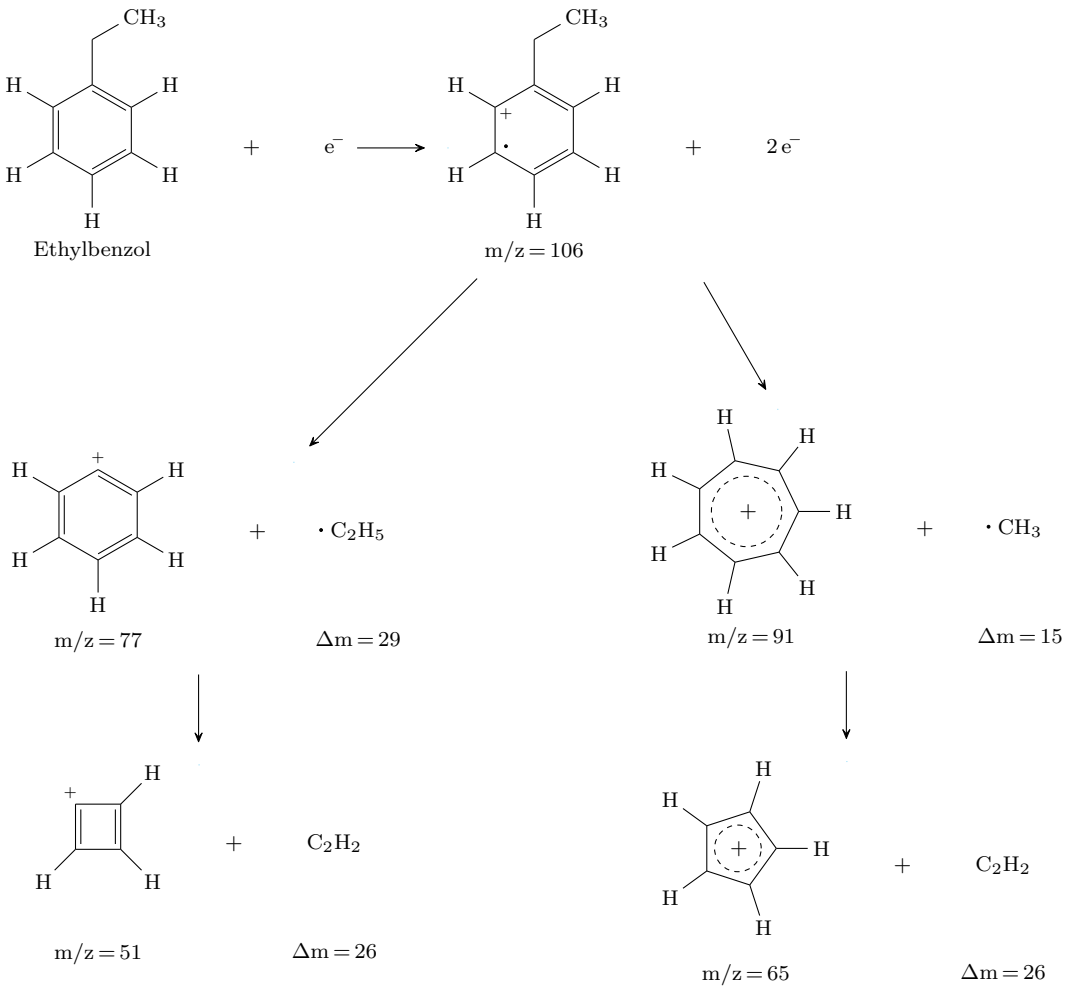


6 Mass Spectrometry

6.1 1-Propanol [F.1]



6.2 Ethylbenzene [F.2]



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A.3 Hexane 11
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B.2 Cyclohexanol 12
B.3 Hexanol 12
B.4 Isobutanol 12
B.5 Methanol 12
B.6 Mannitol 12

C Carboxylic Acids **13**
C.1 Acetic Acid 13
C.2 Acrylic Acid 13
C.3 Benzoic Acid 13
C.4 Fumaric Acid 13
C.5 Maleic Acid 13
C.6 Oleic Acid 13

D Carbohydrates **14**
D.1 Glucose 14
D.2 Mannose 14
D.3 Galactose 14
D.4 Ribose 14
D.5 Xylose 14
D.6 Fructose 14

E polymers **15**
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E.2 Polyurethane 15

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F.2 Ethylbenzene 17

A Alcanes

A.1 Butane

```
\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-
   C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-H}
```

A.2 Cyclohexane

```
\chemfig{*6(------)}
```

A.3 Hexane

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{-[1]-[-1]-[1]-[-1]-[1]}
```

A.4 Isobutane

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{H_3C-[1]C(<:[-2.75]H)(-[3]CH_3)
   <[-1]CH_3}
```

B Alcohols

B.1 Butanol

```
\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-
   C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-OH}
```

B.2 Cyclohexanol

```
\chemfig{*6(----(-OH)--)}
```

B.3 Hexanol

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{-[-1]-[1]-[-1]-[1]-[-1](-[1]OH)}
```

B.4 Isobutanol

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{H_3C-[1]C(<:[-2.75]H)(-[3]OH)
   <[-1]CH_3}
```

B.5 Methanol

```
\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-OH}
```

B.6 Mannitol

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{HO-[1]-[-1](<:[-3]OH)-[1](<[3]OH)
   -[-1](<[-3]OH)-[1](<:[3]OH)-[-1]-[1]OH}
```

C Carboxylic Acids

C.1 Acetic Acid

```
\chemfig[]{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[-1]OH)=[1]O}
```

C.2 Acrylic Acid

```
\chemfig[angle increment=30]{=^[-1]-[1](-[-1]OH)=[3,0.8]O}
```

C.3 Benzoic Acid

```
\chemfig{*6(-=-=(-(=[3.333]O)(-[0.666]OH))-=)}
```

C.4 Fumaric Acid

```
\chemfig{HO-[:-30](-[-2](=_[:-30](-[-2](=[:-30]O)(-[4.666]HO))
   ))=[:30]O}
```

C.5 Maleic Acid

```
\chemfig[baseline=(b.base)]{HO-[-0.66](=[0.666]O)(*6(-@{b
   }=-(-[2]OH)(=[-0.666]O)))}
```

C.6 Oleic Acid

```
\chemfig[]
{HO-[0.666](=[2,0.8]O)
   -[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]

-[0.666]=_
   -[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]-[0.666]-[-0.666]

-[0.666]}
```

D Carbohydrates

D.1 Glucose

```
\chemfig{(-[0.666]H)(=[3.333]O)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-[4]HO)
   (-H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

D.2 Mannose

```
\chemfig{(-[0.666]H)(=[3.333]O)-[-2](-[4]HO)(-H)-[-2](-[4]HO)
   (-H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

D.3 Galactose

```
\chemfig{(-[0.666]H)(=[3.333]O)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-[4]HO)
   (-H)-[-2](-[4]HO)(-[0]H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

D.4 Ribose

```
\chemfig{(-[0.666]H)(=[3.333]O)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-OH)
   (-[4]H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

D.5 Xylose

```
\chemfig{(-[0.666]H)(=[3.333]O)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2](-[4]HO)
   (-[0]H)-[-2](-[0]OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

D.6 Fructose

```
\chemfig{CH_2OH-[-2](=O)-[-2](-[4]HO)(-H)-[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)
   -[-2](-OH)(-[4]H)-[-2]CH_2OH}
```

E polymers

E.1 Poly(Bisphenol A Carbonate)

```
\chemfig
{\phantom{-}@{op}(-[0.666](=[2]O)(-[-0.666]O
   (-[0.666]*6(=-=(-[0.666](-[2.666]H_3C)(-[1.333]CH_3)
   (-[-0.666](*6(=-=(-[-0.666]O(-[
    0.666]@{cl}))-=-))))-=-))))}
    \polymerdelim[open xshift = 7.5pt, close xshift = 3.5pt,
       height = 45pt, depth = 10pt, delimiters={[]}, indice =
       \!\!n]{op}{cl}
```

E.2 Polyurethane

```
\chemfig[]
{-[@{op,.5}]C(=[2]O)-N(-[-2]H)-*6(-=-(-C(-*6(=-=(-N(-[-2]H)-C
   (=[2]O)-O-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-O-[@{cl,0.5}])
   -=-))(-[
    2]H)
    (-[-2]H))=-=)}
    \polymerdelim[height = 20pt, depth = 20pt, delimiters
       ={[]}, indice = \!\!n]{op}{cl}
```

F Mass Spectrometry

F.1 1-Propanol

```
\schemestart
\chemname{\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-\
   charge{90:1pt=\|,-90:1pt=\|}{O}-H}}{Propan-1-ol}
\+
\chemfig{\charge{45=$\scriptscriptstyle{-}$}{e}}
\arrow(.mid east--.mid west)
\chemname
{\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-\charge
   {115:1pt=\.,-90:1pt=\|,60:1pt=$\scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{O}-H}}
{m/z\,=\,60}
\+
\chemfig{2\,\charge{45=$\scriptscriptstyle{-}$}{e}}
\arrow(@c2--n1)[-70,1.5]
\chemname{\chemfig{\charge{180:1pt=$\scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{C}(-[2]H)
   (-[-2]H)-\charge{90:1pt=\|,-90:1pt=\|}{O}-H}}{\phant
\arrow(.mid east--.mid west)[0,0.7]
\chemnameinit{}
\chemname{\chemfig{C(-[3]H)(-[-3]H)=\charge{90:2pt=$\scriptscriptstyle{+}
   $,-90:1pt=\|}{O}-H}}{m/z\,=\,31}
\chemnameinit{}
\arrow(@c2--n2)[-100,5]
\chemname{\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-\charge{90:2pt=$\scriptscriptstyle
   {+}$}{C}(-[-2]H)-\charge{0:1pt=\.}{C}(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)}}
{m/z\,=\,42}\qquad
\+\qquad
\chemname{\chemfig{H_2O}}{$\Delta$m\,=\,18}
\chemnameinit{}
\arrow(@c2--n4)[225,3]
\chemname
{\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-\charge
   {90:1pt=\|,-90:1pt=\|,0:2pt=$\scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{O}}}
{m/z\,=\,59}\qquad
\+
\chemname{\chemfig{\charge{0:1pt=\.}{H}}}{$\Delta$m\,=\,1}
\arrow(@n1--nn1)[-90,0.45,white]
\chemname{\chemfig{H-C(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)-\charge{0:1pt=\.}{C}(-[2]H)(-[-2]H)
   }}{$\Delta$m\,=\,29}
\schemestop
```

F.2 Ethylbenzene

```
\schemestart
    \chemname{\chemfig{*6((-H)-(-H)=(-H)-(-H)=(-[2](-[0.666]
       CH_3))-(-H)=(-H))}}{Ethylbenzol} \qquad
    \+ \qquad
    \chemfig{\charge{45=$\scriptscriptstyle{-}$}{e}}
    \arrow(.mid east--.mid west)
    \chemname{\chemfig{*6(\charge{30:3pt=\.}{}(-H)-(-H)=(-H)
       -(-H)=(-[2](-[0.666]CH_3))-\charge{-30:3pt=$\
       scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{}(-H
)-(-H))}}{m/z\,=\,106} \qquad
    \+ \qquad
    \chemfig{2\,\charge{45=$\scriptscriptstyle{-}$}{e}}
    \arrow(@c2--n1)[-60,1.5]
    \chemname{\chemfig{**[0,360,dash pattern=on 2pt off 2pt
       ]7(\charge{25:18.5pt=\+}{}(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)
       -(-H)-(-H))}}{m/z\,=\,91}
    \qquad \+ \qquad % +
    \chemname{\chemfig{\charge{180:2pt=\.}{C}H_3}}{$\Delta$m
       \,=\,15}
    \arrow(@n1--m2)[-90,1]
    \chemname{\chemfig{**[0,360,dash pattern=on 2pt off 2pt
       ]5(\charge{35:13pt=\+}{}(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)-(-H)
       -(-H)-)}}{m/z\,=\,65}
    \qquad \+ \qquad
    \chemname{\chemfig{C_2H_2}}{$\Delta$m\,=\,26}
    \arrow(@c2--n4)[225,2.5]
    \chemname{\chemfig{*6((-H)-(-H)=(-H)-(-H)=\charge{90:3pt=$
       \scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{}-(-H)=(-H))}}{m/z\,=\,77}
    \qquad \+ \qquad
    \chemname{\chemfig{\charge{180:2pt=\.}{C}_2H_5}}{$\Delta$m
       \,=\,29}
    \arrow(@n4--m2)[-90,1]
    \chemname{\chemfig{*4((-H)-(-H)=(-H)-\charge{115:3pt=$\
       scriptscriptstyle{+}$}{}=)}}{m/z\,=\,51}
    \qquad \+ \qquad
    \chemname{\chemfig{C_2H_2}}{$\Delta$m\,=\,26}
\schemestop
```