

①

• Lemma:  $(X^T X + \tau I_D)^{-1} X^T = X^T (X X^T + \tau I_N)^{-1}$

Proof:

•  $X \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times D}$

•  $(X^T X + \tau I_D) X^T = X^T X X^T + \tau X^T = X^T (X X^T + \tau I_N)$

• multiply by  $(X^T X + \tau I_D)^{-1}$  from left  
" "  $(X X^T + \tau I_N)^{-1}$  from right

$$\Rightarrow X^T (X X^T + \tau I_N)^{-1} = (X^T X + \tau I_D)^{-1} X^T //$$

•  $\hat{x} = (X X^T + \tau I_N)^{-1} Y$ , show  $\hat{\beta} = X^T \hat{x}$  where  $\hat{\beta} = (X^T X + \tau I_D)^{-1} X^T Y$

$$X^T \hat{x} = X^T (X X^T + \tau I_N)^{-1} Y \stackrel{\text{Lemma}}{=} (X^T X + \tau I_D)^{-1} X^T Y = \hat{\beta} //$$