# California State University, Monterey Bay

## Week 7 - Homework 10

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CST311

Introduction to Computer Networks

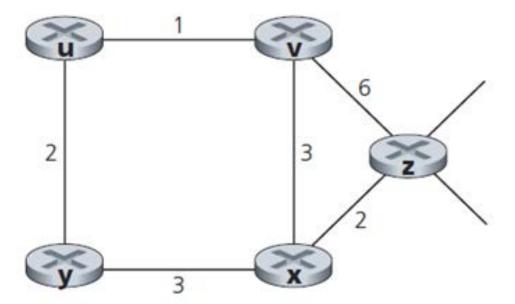
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#### **Problem**

This problem is taken from 'Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach', 6/E by Kurose and Ross.

Consider the network shown below, and assume that each node initially knows the costs to each of its neighbors. Consider the distance-vector algorithm and show the distance table entries at node z.



**Notes:** Since we are only considering node z entries, only node tables are shown.

#### Step 1 Initialization.

Z only knows about its neighbors.

		Cost to					
		u	v	X	y	Z	
From	V	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	
	X	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	
	Z	$\infty$	6	2	$\infty$	0	

#### Step 2 Exchange, update and notify.

Z gets information from neighbors ( v & x ). Note that z now knows a shorter route to v through x.

		Cost to				
		u	v	X	y	Z
From	v	1	0	3	$\infty$	6
	X	$\infty$	3	0	3	2
<b>—</b>	Z	7	5	2	5	0

### Step 3 Exchange, update and notify again.

Both v and x have updates from neighbors. Note that z now knows a shorter route to u through x and v.

		Cost to				
		u	v	X	y	Z
From	v	1	0	3	3	5
	X	4	3	0	3	2
<b>—</b>	Z	6	5	2	5	0

Step 4 Final.

At this point no update messages are sent

		Cost to					
		u	V	X	y	Z	
From	v	1	0	3	3	5	
	X	4	3	0	3	2	
	Z	6	5	2	5	0	