

XGBoost

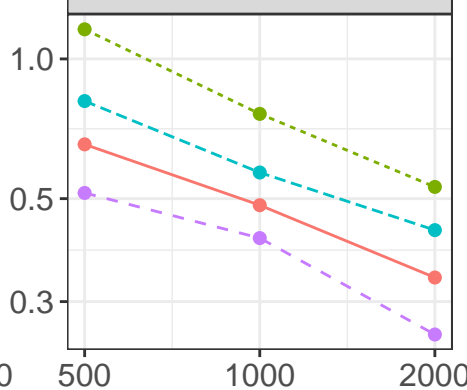
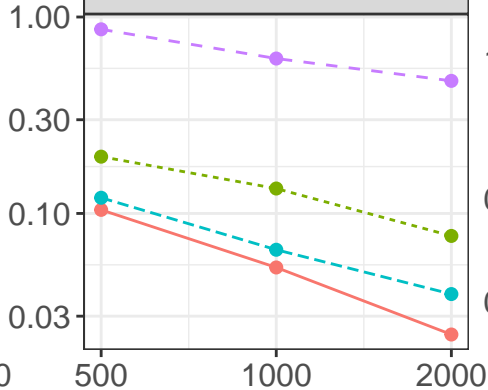
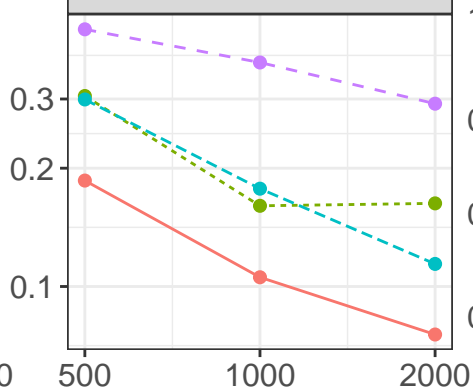
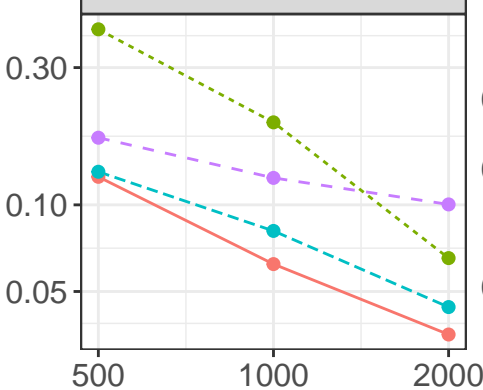
Mean Squared Error (MSE)

A

B

C

D



Method —●— EP-Learner (ours) —●— DR-Learner —●— R-Learner —●— T-Learner