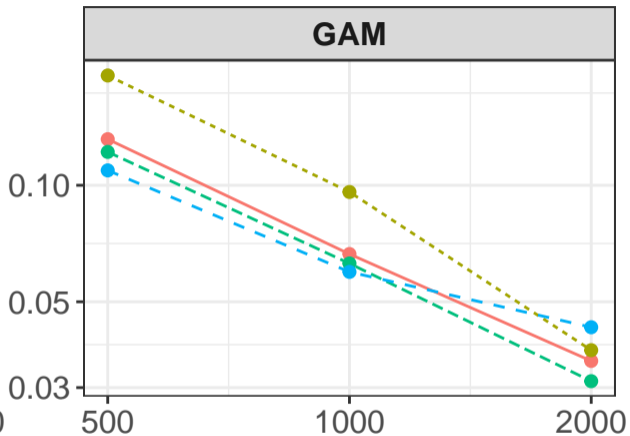
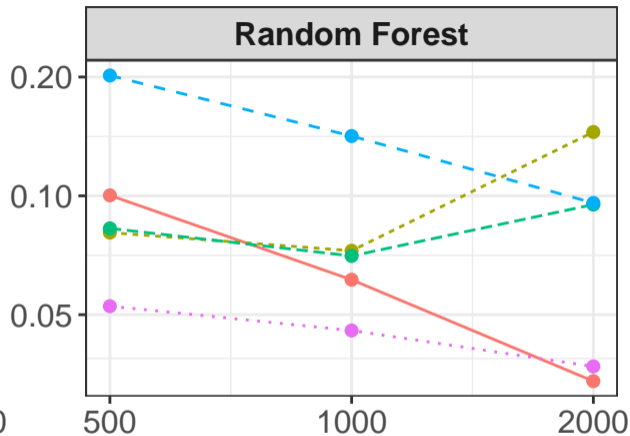
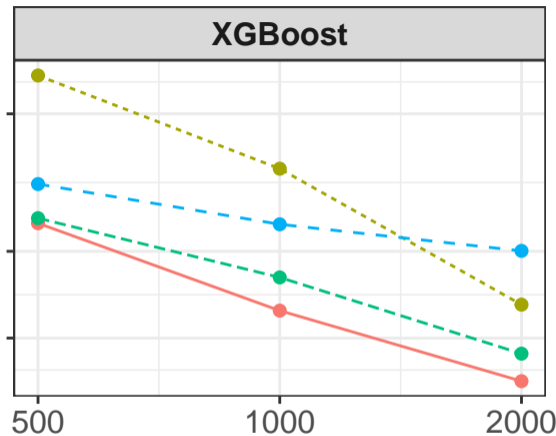


Setup A

Mean Squared Error (MSE)



Sample Size (n)

Method    ●— EP-Learner (ours)    ●— DR-Learner    ●— R-Learner    ●— T-Learner    ●— Causal Forest