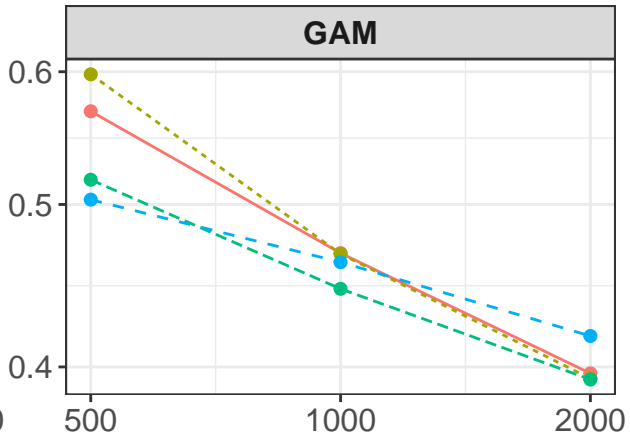
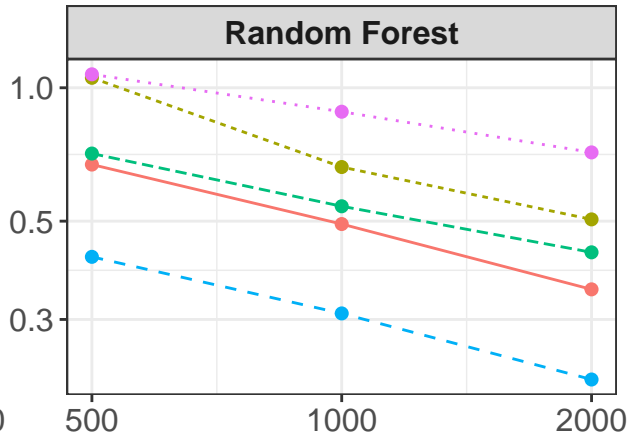
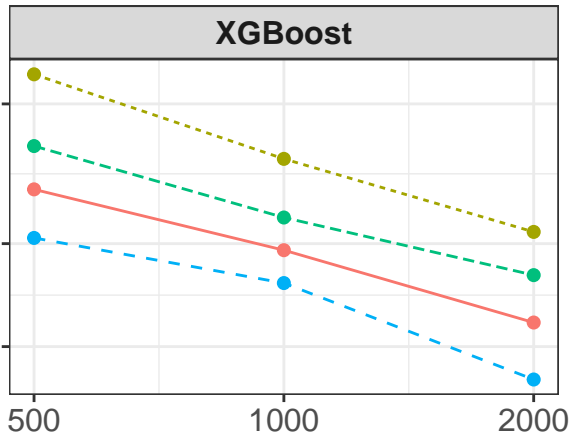


Setup D

Mean Squared Error (MSE)



Method    ● EP-Learner (ours)    ● DR-Learner    ● R-Learner    ● T-Learner    ● Causal Forest