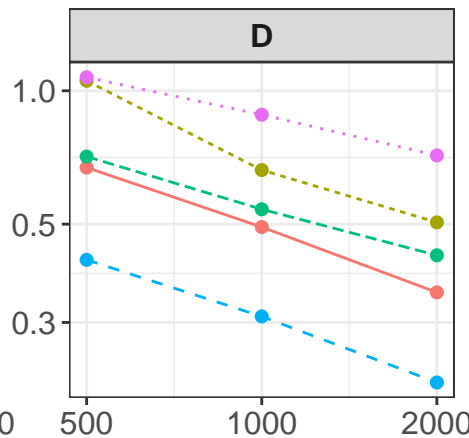
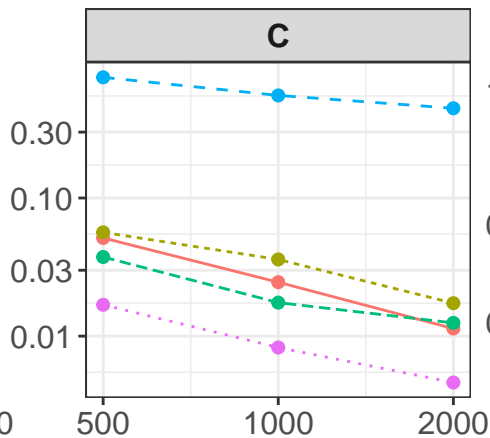
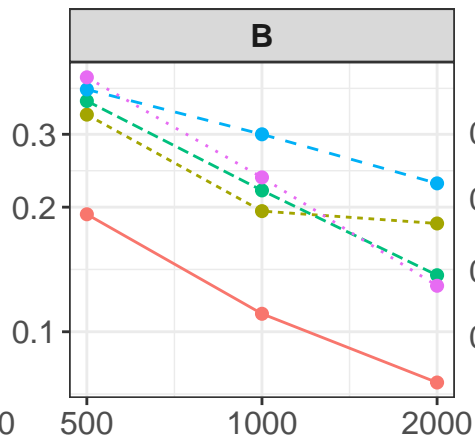
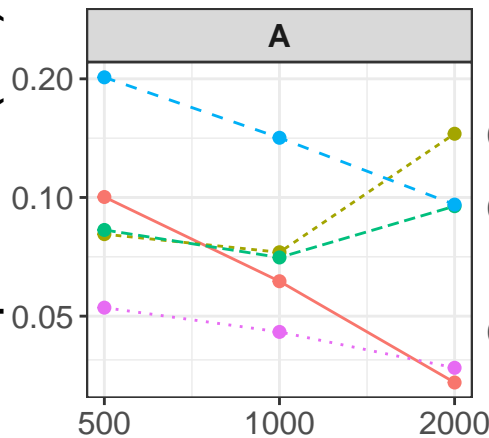


Random Forest

Mean Squared Error (MSE)



Method — EP-Learner (ours) — DR-Learner — R-Learner — T-Learner · Causal Forest