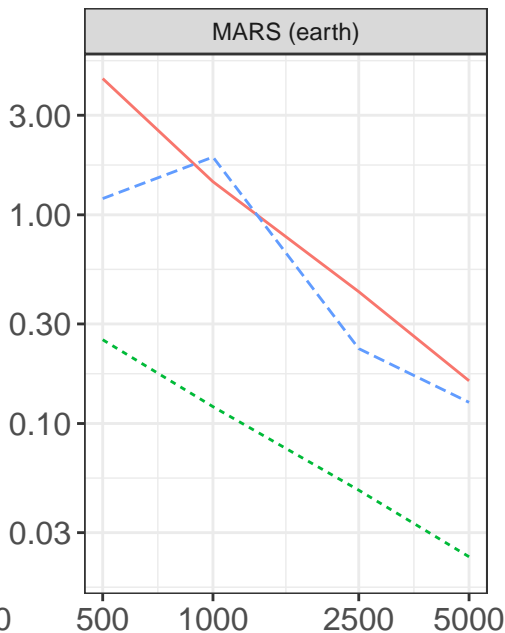
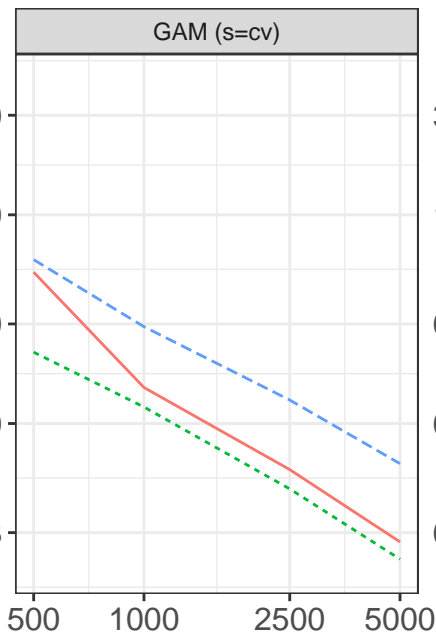
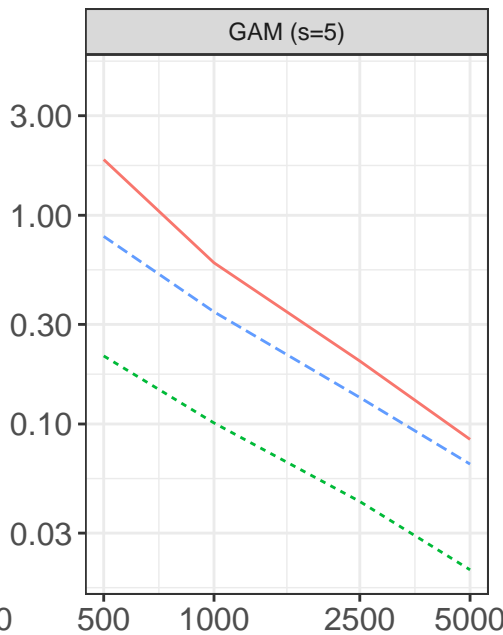
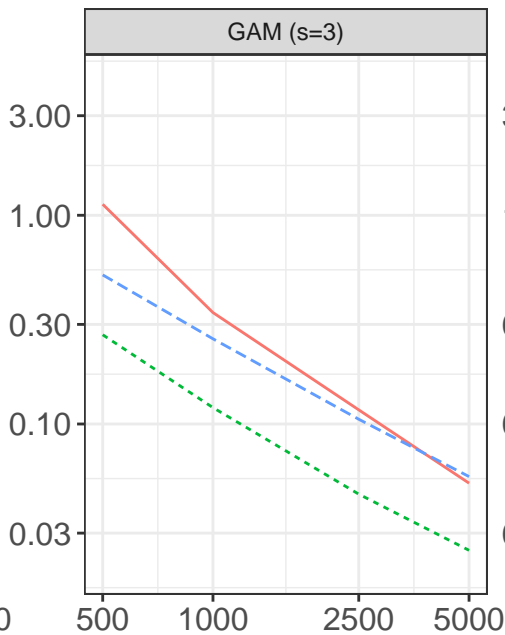
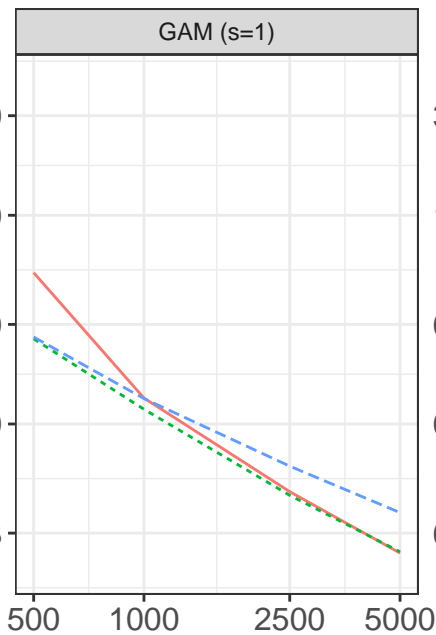


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)



Method

- DR-Learner
- ⋯ plug-in DR-Learner(*)
- - Substitution (T-Learner)

Sample Size (n)