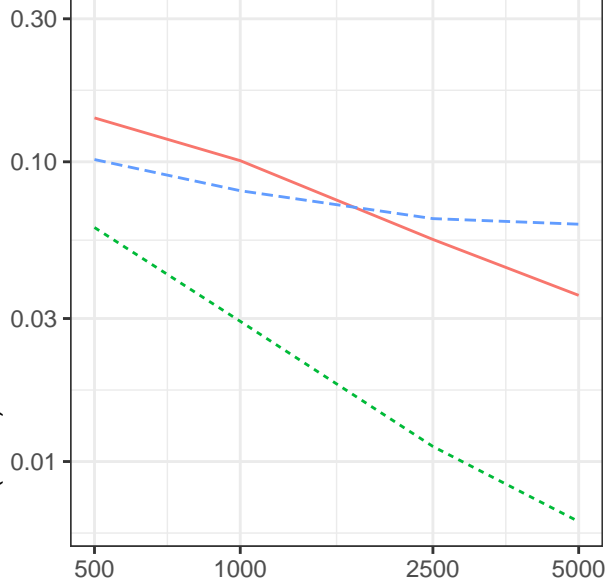
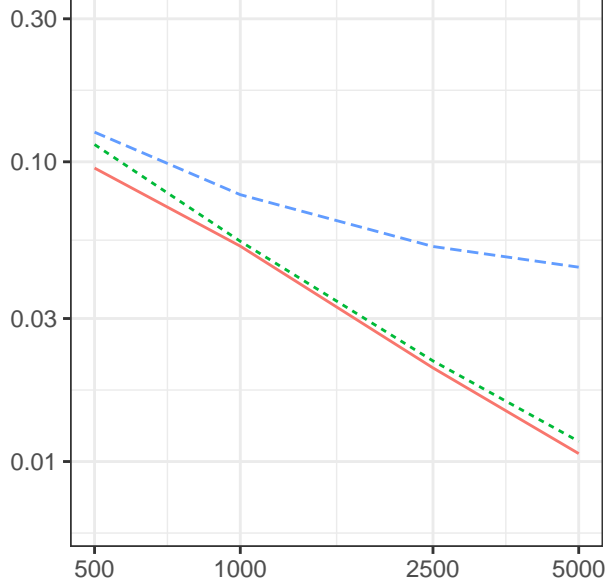


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)

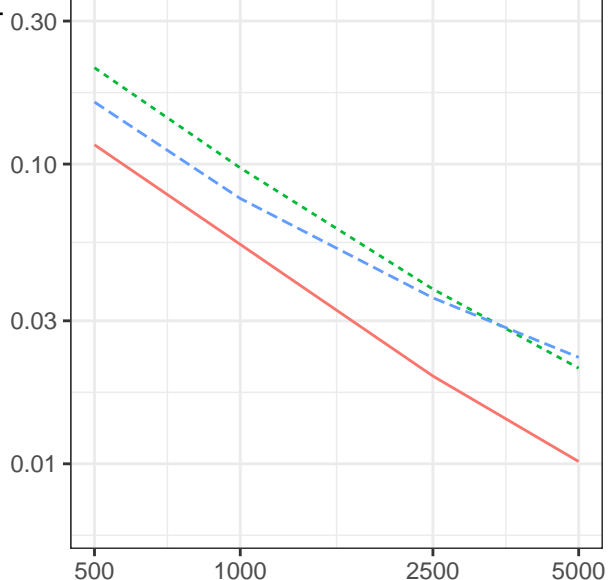
GAM (s=1)



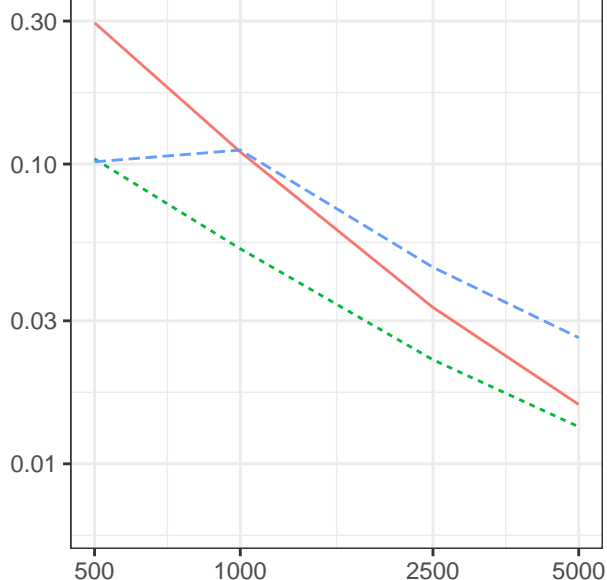
GAM (s=3)



GAM (s=5)



GAM (s=cv)



Method

EP-learner (\*)

IPW-learner

T-learner

Sample Size (n)