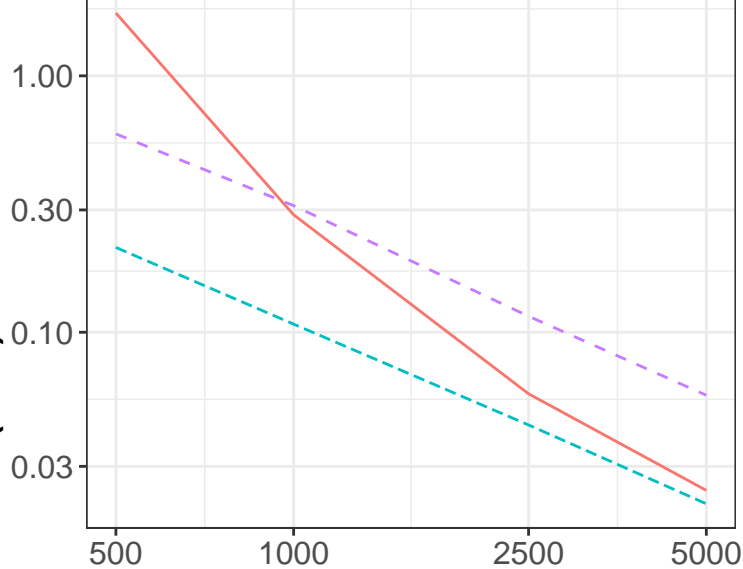
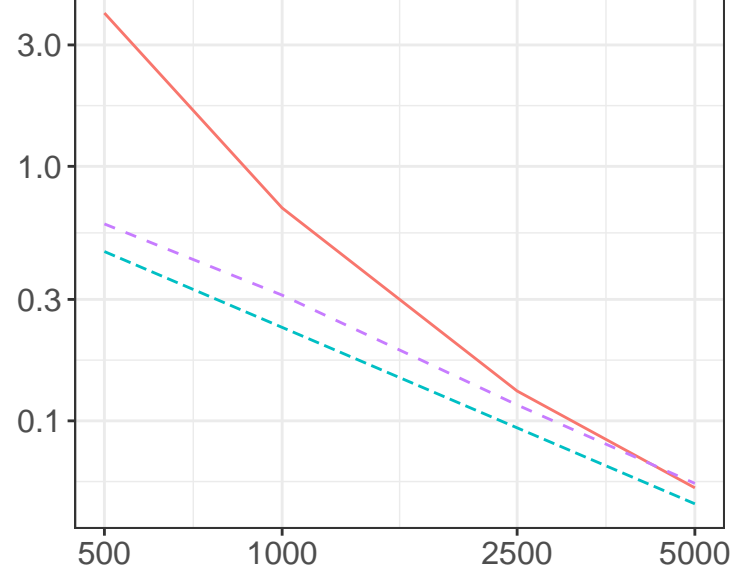
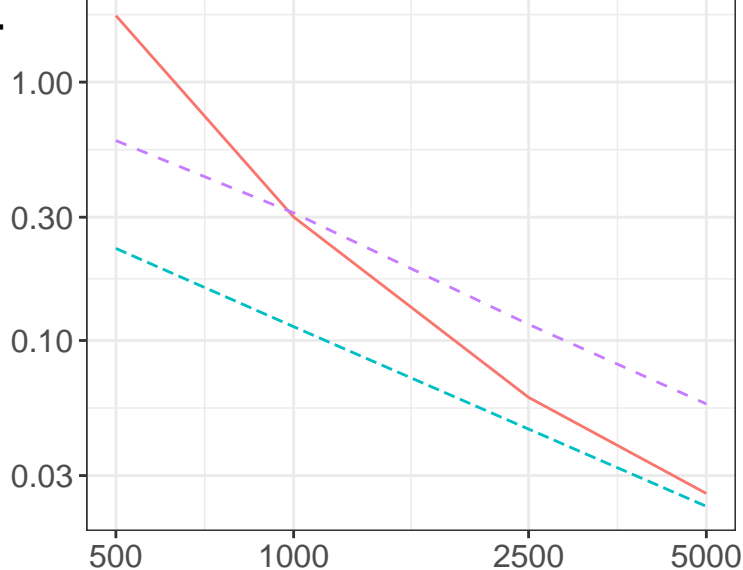
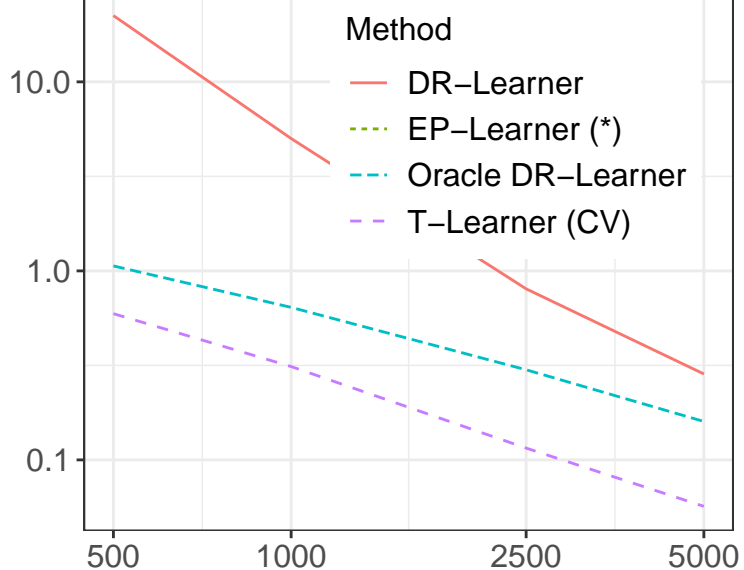


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)

GAM ($s=1$)GAM ($s=3$)GAM ($s=cv$)

MARS (earth)



Method

- DR-Learner
- EP-Learner (*)
- Oracle DR-Learner
- T-Learner (CV)

Sample Size (n)