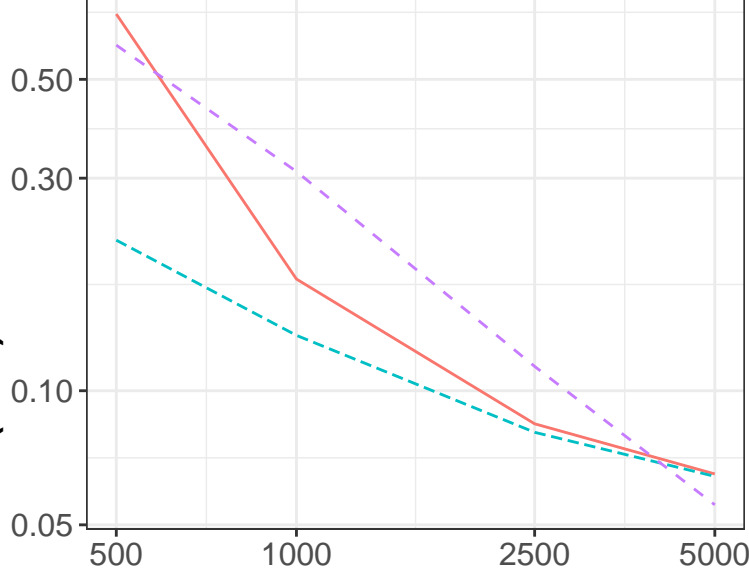
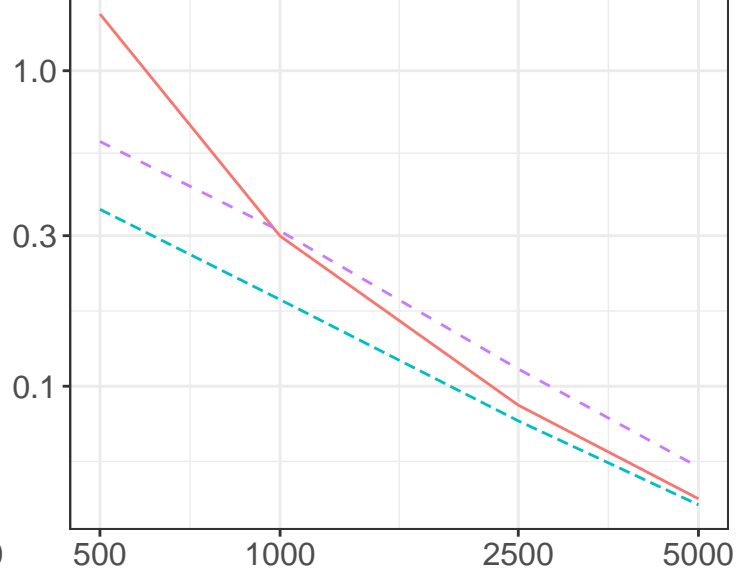


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)

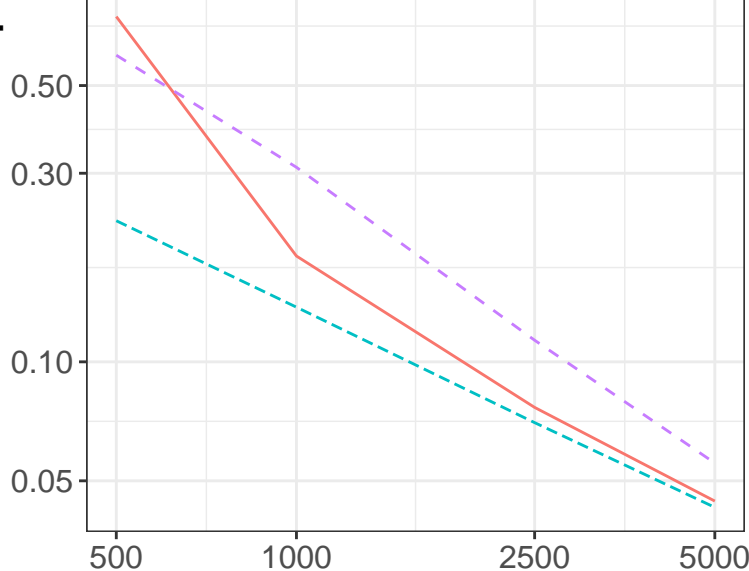
GAM ($s=1$)



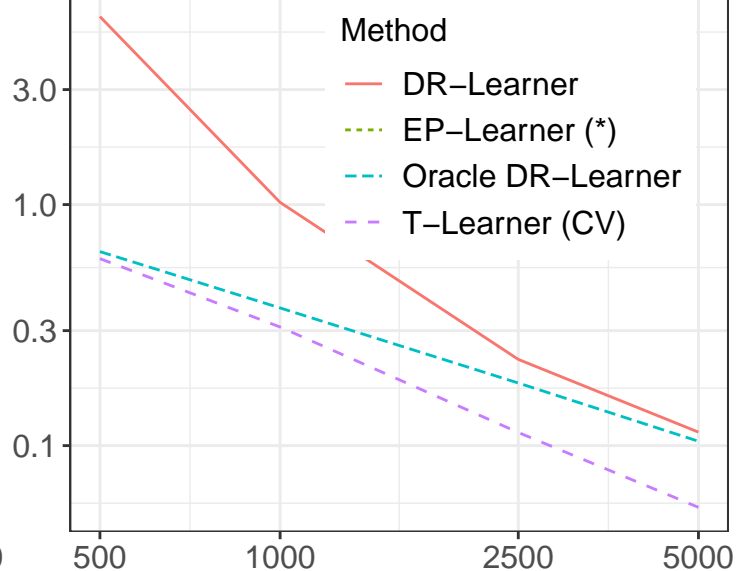
GAM ($s=3$)



GAM ($s=cv$)



MARS (earth)



Sample Size (n)

Method

- DR-Learner
- ... EP-Learner (*)
- - Oracle DR-Learner
- - T-Learner (CV)