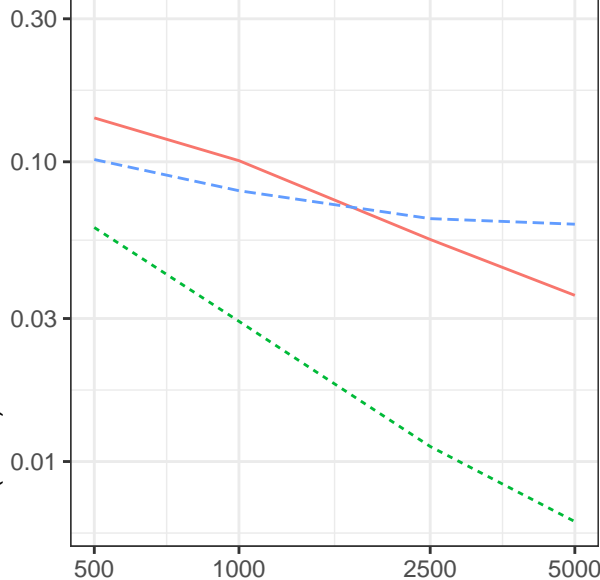
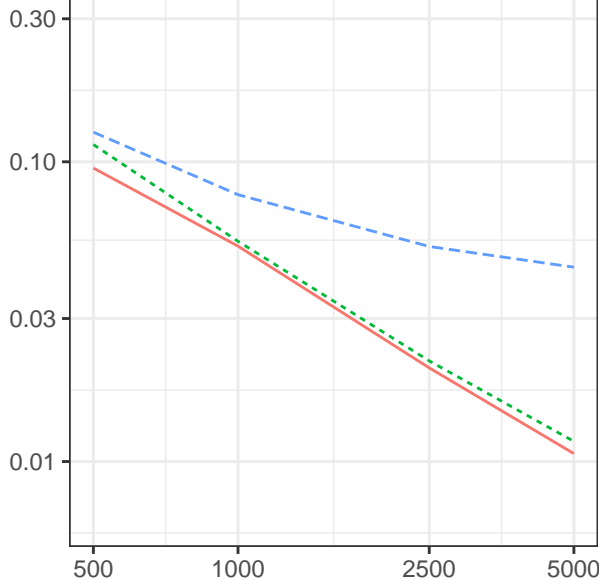


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)

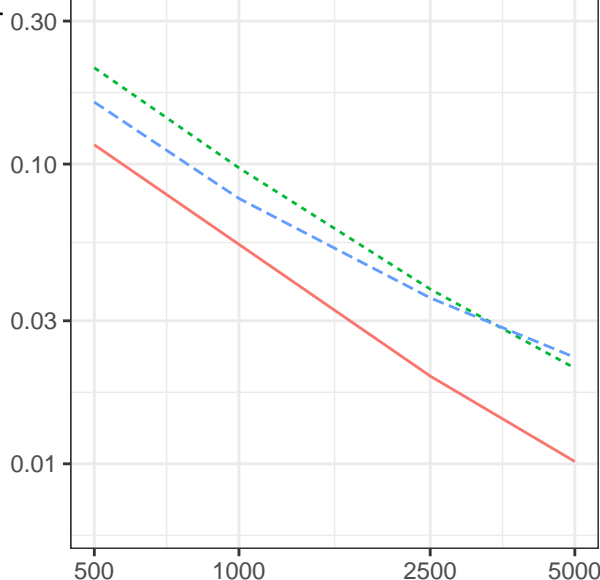
gam (s=1)



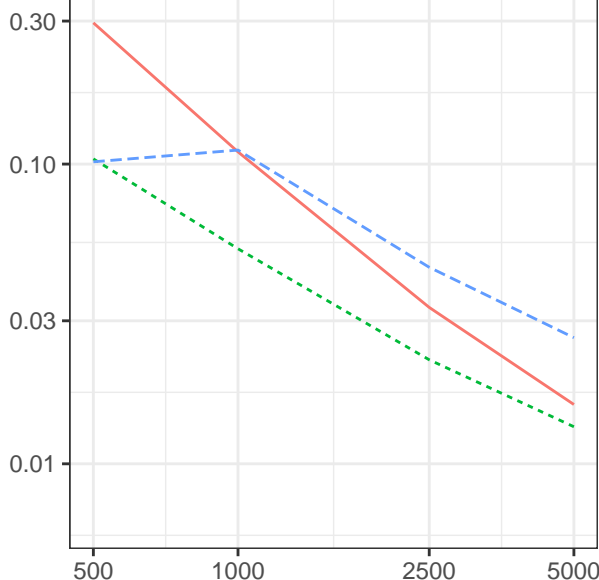
gam (s=3)



gam (s=5)



gam (s=cv)



Method

EP-Learner (\*)

IPW

T-Learner

Sample Size (n)