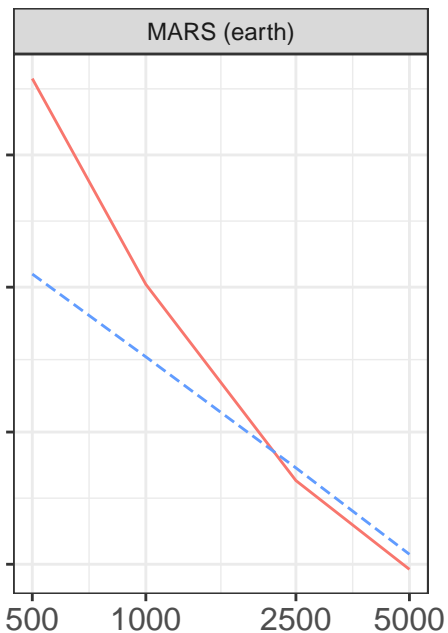
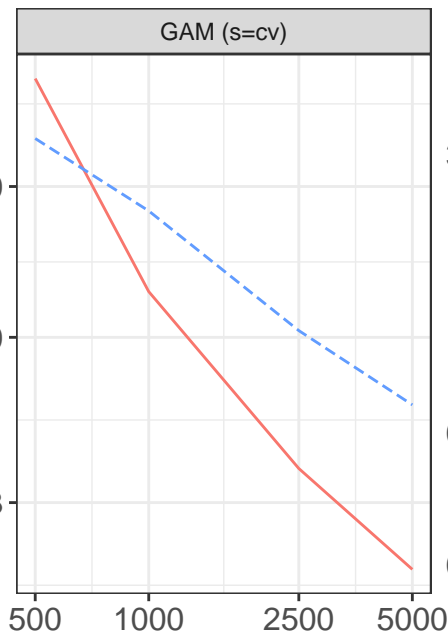
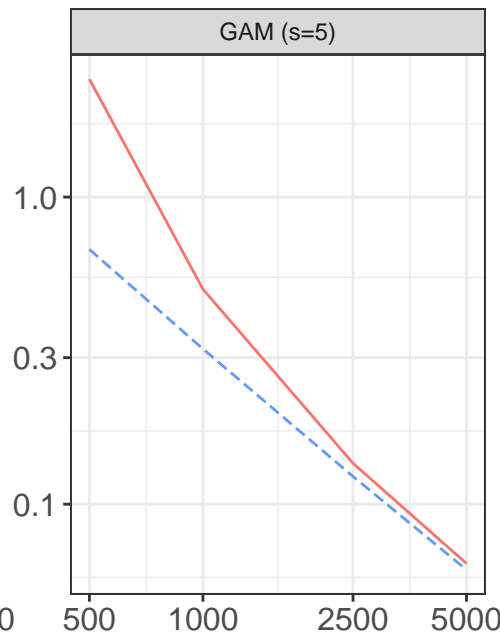
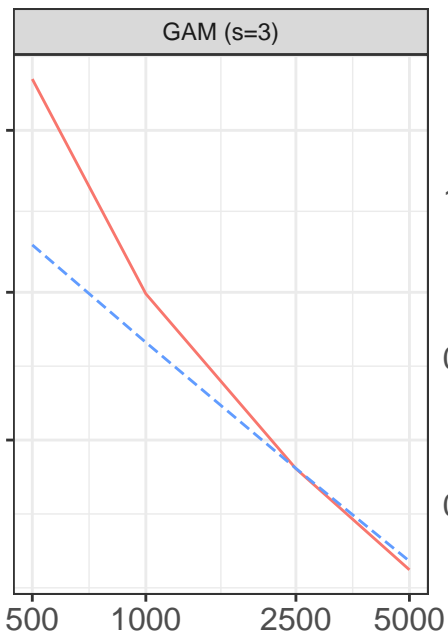
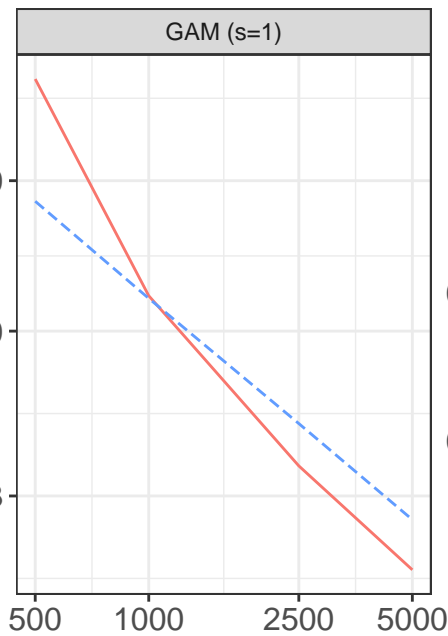


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)



Method

- DR-Learner
- plug-in DR-Learner(*)
- Substitution (T-Learner)