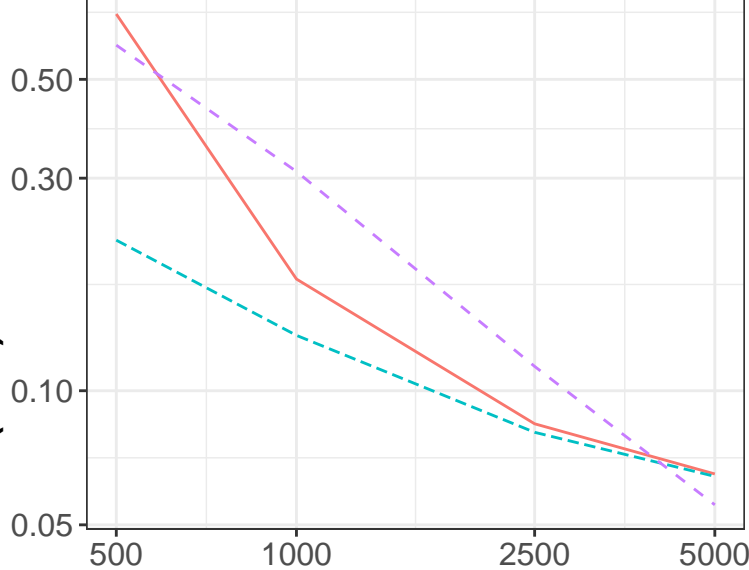
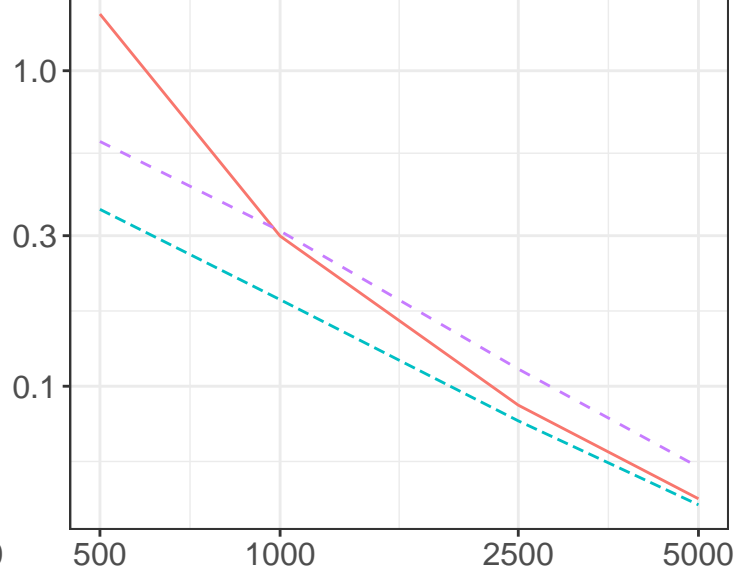


Mean-Squared-Error (MSE)

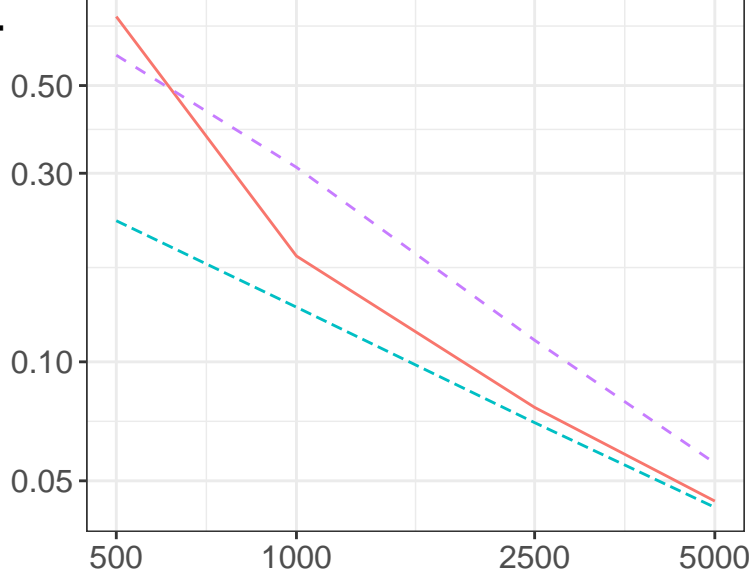
GAM ( $s=1$ )



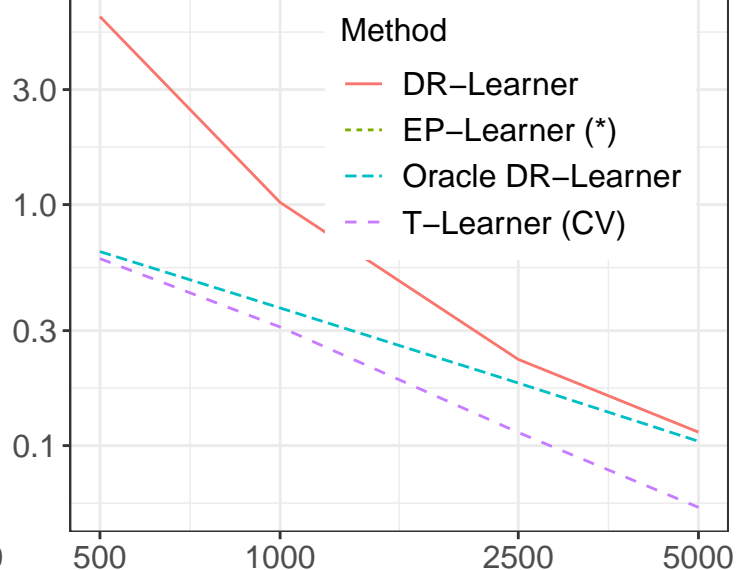
GAM ( $s=3$ )



GAM ( $s=cv$ )



MARS (earth)



Sample Size (n)

Method

- DR-Learner
- ... EP-Learner (\*)
- - Oracle DR-Learner
- - T-Learner (CV)