λ's and POP's

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Two kinds of Proc

| | "plain old proc" | lambda |
|------------|------------------|------------|
| closure? | yes | yes |
| class | Proc | Proc |
| .lambda? | false | true |
| semantics | yield | invocation |
| similar to | block | method |

Creation

- "Plain old procs"
 - Kernel.proc {|args| code}
 - Proc.new {|args| code}
- Lambdas
 - Kernel.lambda {|args| code}
 - literal: ->(args) {code}
 - Method.to_proc

call syntax

- direct call
 - foo.call(args)
 - foo[args]
 - foo.(args)
- block-style call
 - iterator args, &foo

call semantics

- yield semantics (blocks, pops)
 - similar to parallel assignment
 - return => lexically enclosing method
- invocation semantics (methods, lambdas)
 - number of arguments must match
 - "diminutive return"

Let's look at some code

- A Digression on Method
- Argument Passing
- return statement
- Using next
- New behavior in Ruby 2.1.0