

Started on	Sunday, 24 March 2024, 9:58 AM
State	Finished
Completed on	Sunday, 24 March 2024, 10:42 AM
Time taken	43 mins 40 secs
Grade	10.00 out of 10.00 (100%)

Question 1

Correct

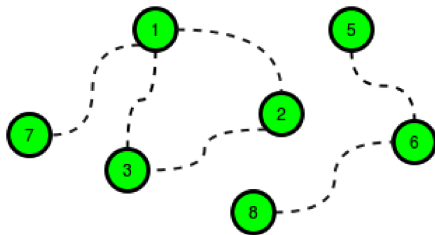
Mark 10.00 out of 10.00

Determine the minimum cost to provide library access to all citizens of HackerLand. There are n cities numbered from 1 to n . Currently there are no libraries and the cities are not connected. Bidirectional roads may be built between any city pair listed in *cities*. A citizen has access to a library if:

- Their city contains a library.
- They can travel by road from their city to a city containing a library.

Example

The following figure is a sample map of HackerLand where the dotted lines denote possible roads:

 $c_{road} = 2$ $c_{lib} = 3$ $cities = [[1, 7], [1, 3], [1, 2], [2, 3], [5, 6], [6, 8]]$

The cost of building any road is $c_{road} = 2$, and the cost to build a library in any city is $c_{lib} = 3$.

Build 5 roads at a cost of $5 \times 2 = 10$ and 2 libraries for a cost of 6 . One of the available roads in the cycle $1 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 1$ is not necessary.

There are q queries, where each query consists of a map of HackerLand and value of c_{lib} and c_{road} . For each query, find the minimum cost to make libraries accessible to all the citizens.

Function Description

Complete the function *roadsAndLibraries* in the editor below.

roadsAndLibraries has the following parameters:

- *int n*: integer, the number of cities
- *int c_{lib}*: integer, the cost to build a library
- *int c_{road}*: integer, the cost to repair a road
- *int cities[m][2]*: each *cities[i]* contains two integers that represent cities that can be connected by a new road

Returns

- *int*: the minimal cost

Input Format

The first line contains a single integer q , that denotes the number of queries.

The subsequent lines describe each query in the following format:

- The first line contains four space-separated integers that describe the respective values of n , m , c_{lib} and c_{road} , the number of cities, number of roads, cost of a library and cost of a road.
- Each of the next m lines contains two space-separated integers, $u[i]$ and $v[i]$, that describe a bidirectional road that can be built to connect cities $u[i]$ and $v[i]$.

Constraints

- $1 \leq q \leq 10$
- $1 \leq n \leq 10^5$
- $0 \leq m \leq \min(10^5, \frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{2})$
- $1 \leq c_{road}, c_{lib} \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq u[i], v[i] \leq n$
- Each road connects two distinct cities.

For example:

Input	Result
2	4
3 3 2 1	12
1 2	
3 1	
2 3	
6 6 2 5	
1 3	
3 4	
2 4	
1 2	
2 3	
5 6	

Answer: (penalty regime: 0 %)

Reset answer

```

1 #include <bits/stdc++.h>
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 string ltrim(const string &);
6 string rtrim(const string &);
7 vector<string> split(const string &);
8
9 long roadsAndLibraries(int n, int c_lib, int c_road) {
10     if (c_lib <= c_road) {
11         return static_cast<long>(n) * c_lib;
12     }
13
14     vector<bool> visited(n + 1, false);
15     vector<vector<int>> adj_list(n + 1);
16
17     for (auto& road : cities) {
18         adj_list[road[0]].push_back(road[1]);
19         adj_list[road[1]].push_back(road[0]);
20     }
21
22     long total_cost = 0;
23
24     for (int i = 1; i <= n; ++i) {
25         if (!visited[i]) {
26             long num_cities = 0;
27             long num_roads = 0;
28             queue<int> q;
29             q.push(i);
30             visited[i] = true;

```

```
30         visited[i] = true;
31     while (!q.empty()) {
32         int curr = q.front();
33         q.pop();
34         ++num_cities;
35         for (int neighbor : adj[curr])
36             if (!visited[neighbor]) {
37                 visited[neighbor] = true;
38                 q.push(neighbor);
39                 ++num_roads;
40             }
41     }
42     total_cost += c_lib + c_road * num_roads;
43 }
44 }
45 }
46
47 return total_cost;
48 }
49
50 int main() {
51     string q_temp;
52     getline(cin, q_temp);
```

	Input	Expected	Got	
✓	2 3 3 2 1 1 2 3 1 2 3 6 6 2 5 1 3 3 4 2 4 1 2 2 3 5 6	4 12	4 12	✓
✓	5 9 2 91 84 8 2 2 9 5 9 92 23 2 1 5 3 5 1 3 4 3 1 5 4 4 1 5 2 4 2 8 3 10 55 6 4 3 2 7 1 1 0 5 3 2 0 102 1	805 184 80 5 204	805 184 80 5 204	✓
✓	1 5 3 6 1 1 2 1 3 1 4	15	15	✓

Passed all tests! ✓

► Show/hide question author's solution (C++).

Correct

Marks for this submission: 10.00/10.00.

