

Laboratory Exercise 3: The Constrained Application Protocol (CoAP)

2021 Batch

Semester 5

Overview

In this exercise you will create your own CoAP server and add resources to it. You will use a CoAP browser to communicate with your server and examine the protocol operation with Wireshark. You will then learn an easy method to expose your local server to the Internet.

Objective

After this session you will be able to,

- Setup a local CoAP server
- Add and manage different types of resources on the server
- Integrate a Chromium based CoAP client
- Expose your local server to the Internet.

Pre-requisites

- A computer with an Internet connection
- The Edge browser (Chrome will not work)
- The Eclipse IDE preferred (You can use IntelliJ IDEA too)
- Wireshark

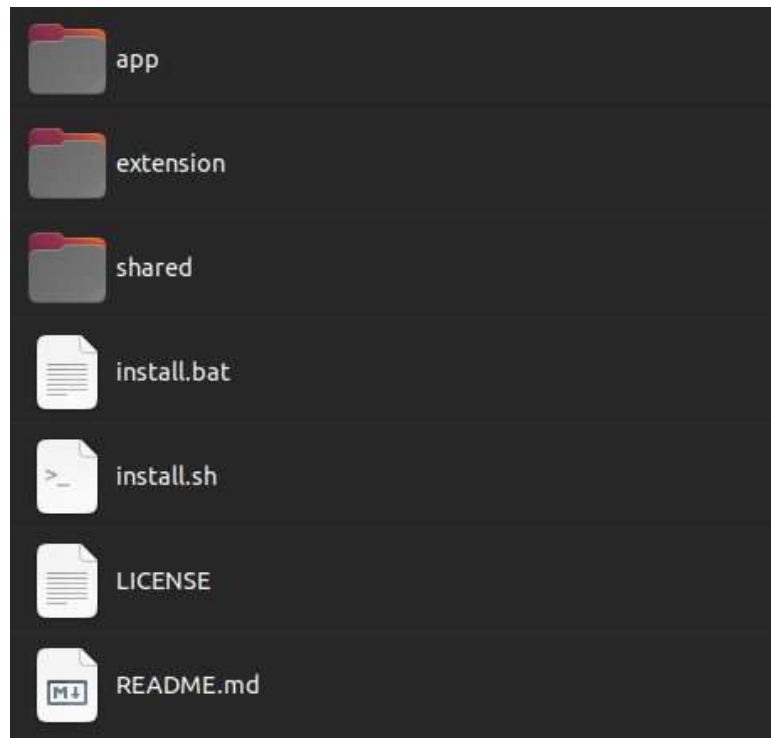
Download and Install required software and resources.

- Install the Eclipse IDE. [Link](#)
- Download the Copper for Chromium Client. [Link](#)
- Download the Californium framework from here. [Link](#)

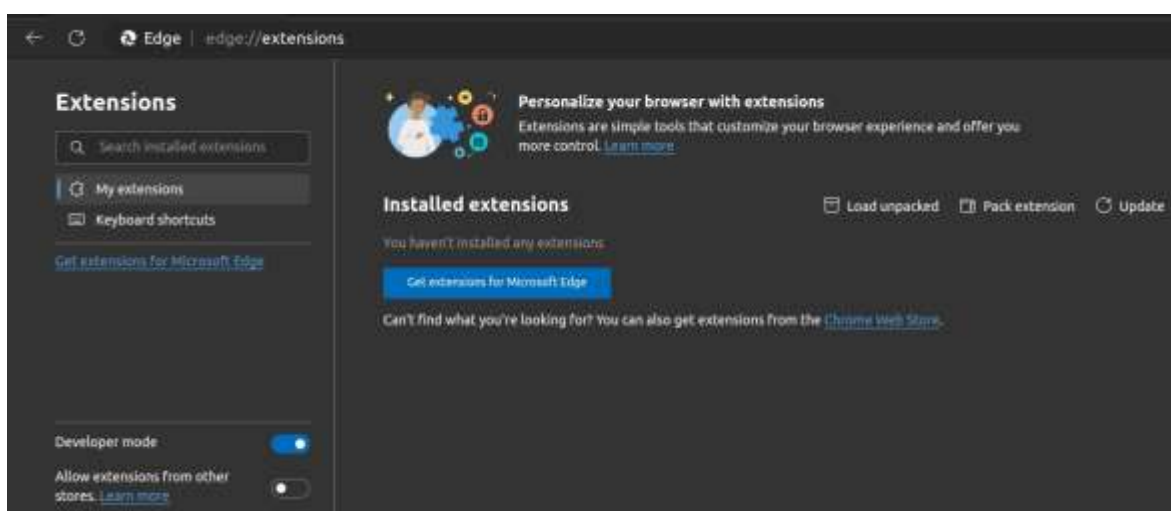
Task 1: Configuring the CoAP Client

At this point you need to have a copy of source code for the Chrome app and extension for Copper4Cr. If not, use this [Link](#). We will be using this client to communicate with our Californium server we created above.

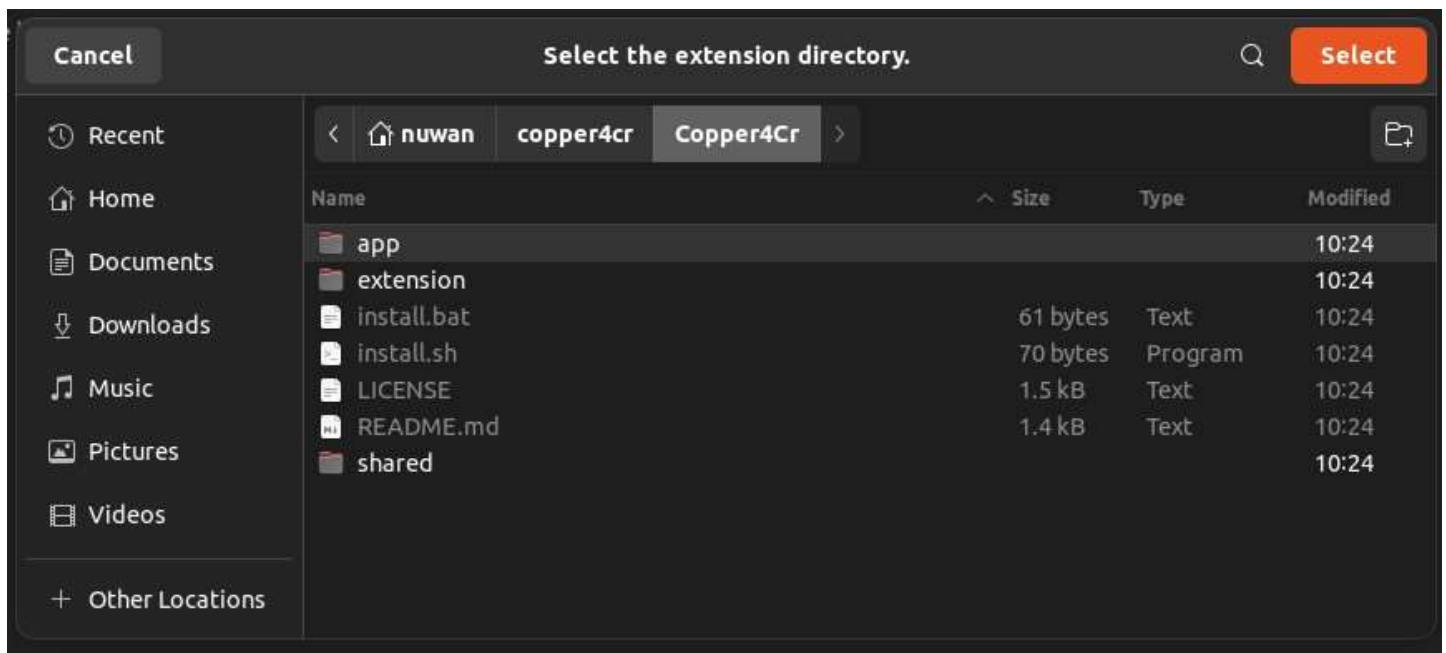
Also, Microsoft Edge will be used to integrate the Chromium app and the extension.



1. Run install.bat (install.sh for Linux) to prepare the codebase.
2. Now Open Edge and navigate to extensions, and turn on Developer Mode.

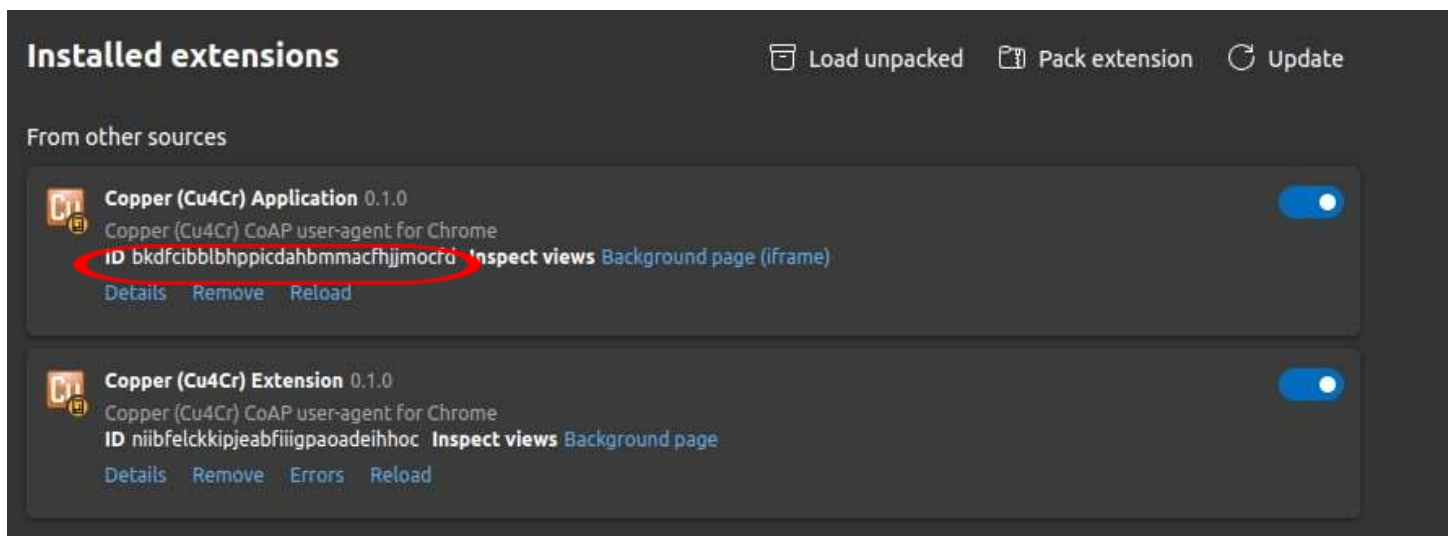


3. Go to the **Load unpacked** option and locate the app folder under the Copper4Cr folder. Load the entire app folder.

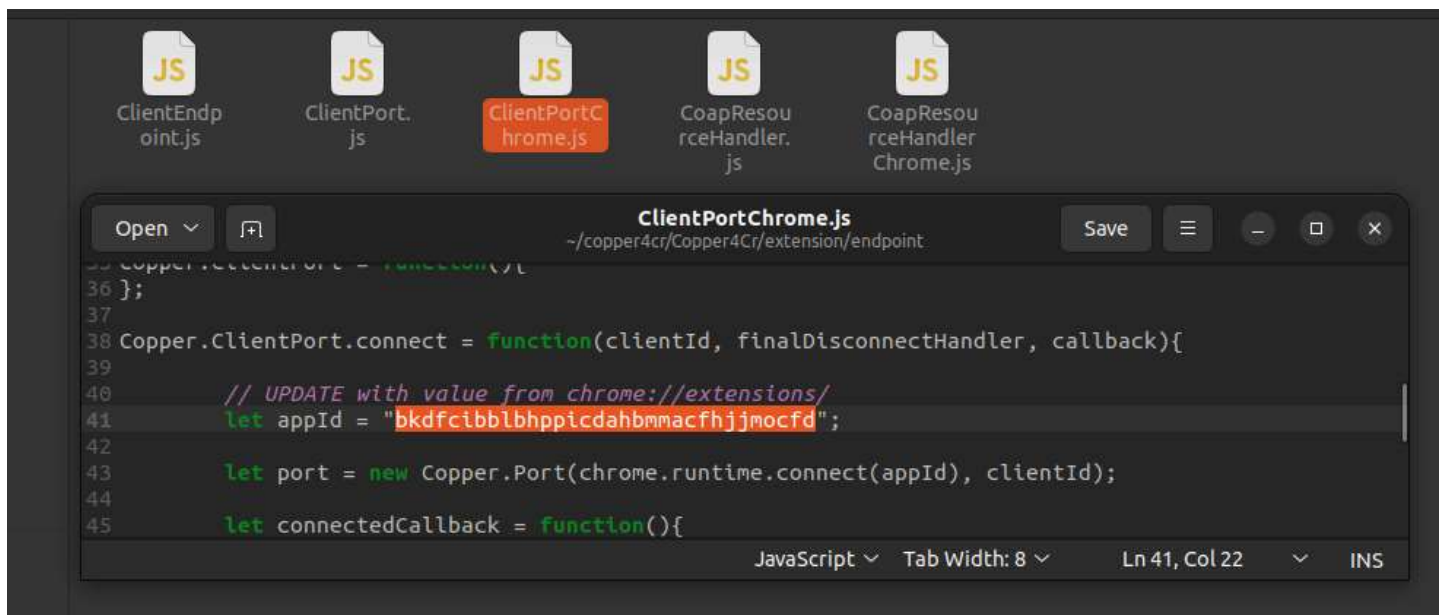


4. Do the same for the extension folder.

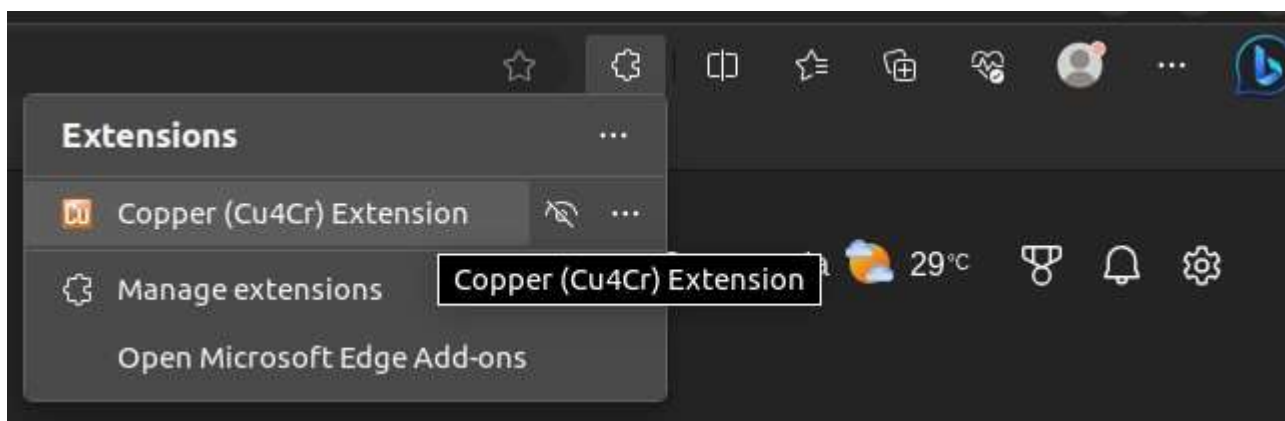
Now you should have both the app and extension integrated to your Edge browser.

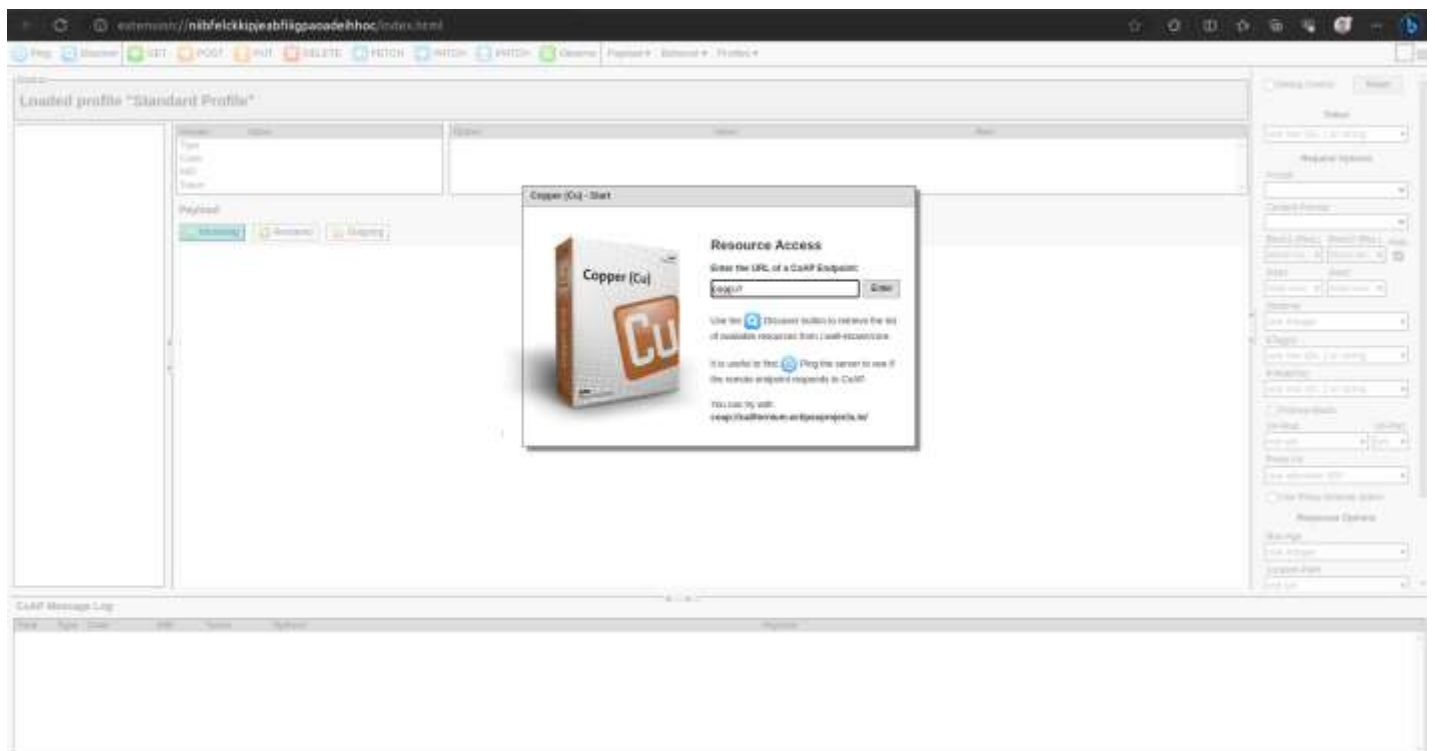


5. Copy your App ID and update the `extension/endpoint/ClientPortChrome.js` file and save it.



6. You can now test the client from Extensions->Copper(Cu4Cr) Extension



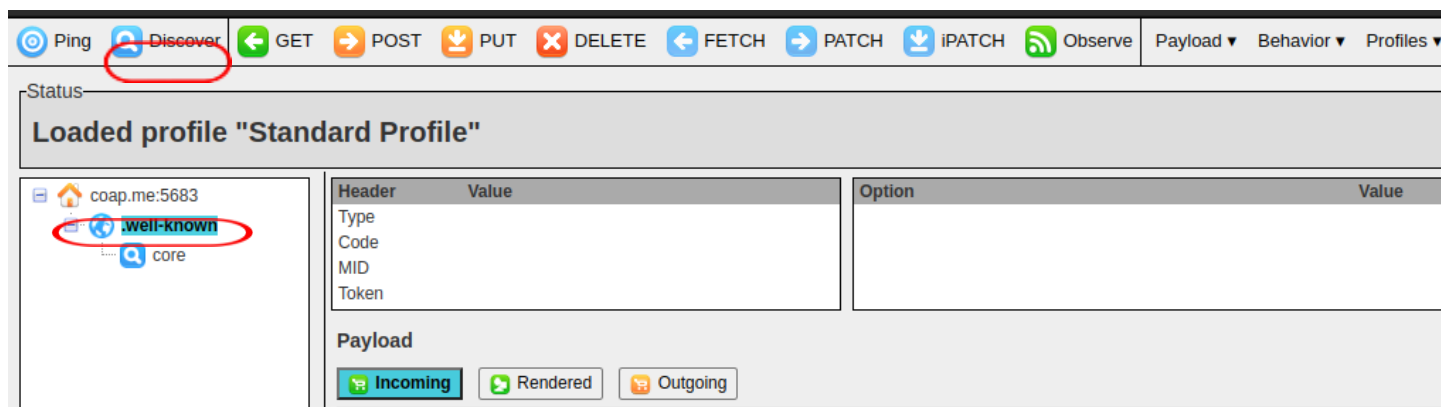


7. Now test it with your server. Enter

coap://coap.me:5683



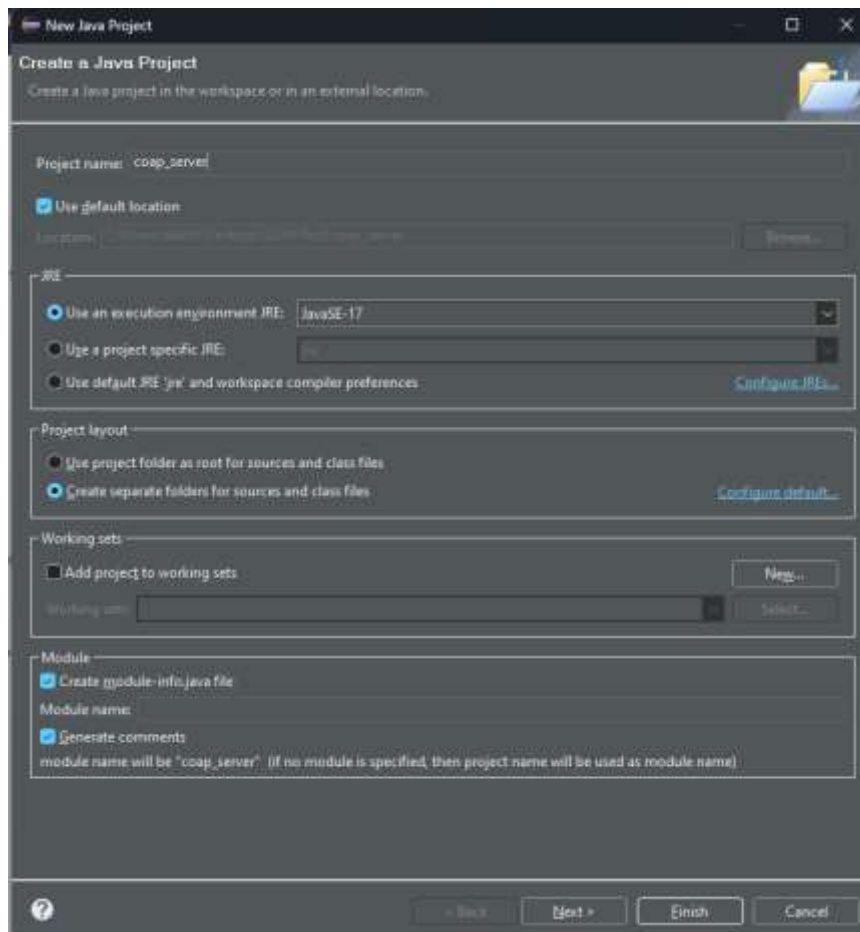
8. Now go to **.well-known** and press **Discover** to list out all the available resources in the server.



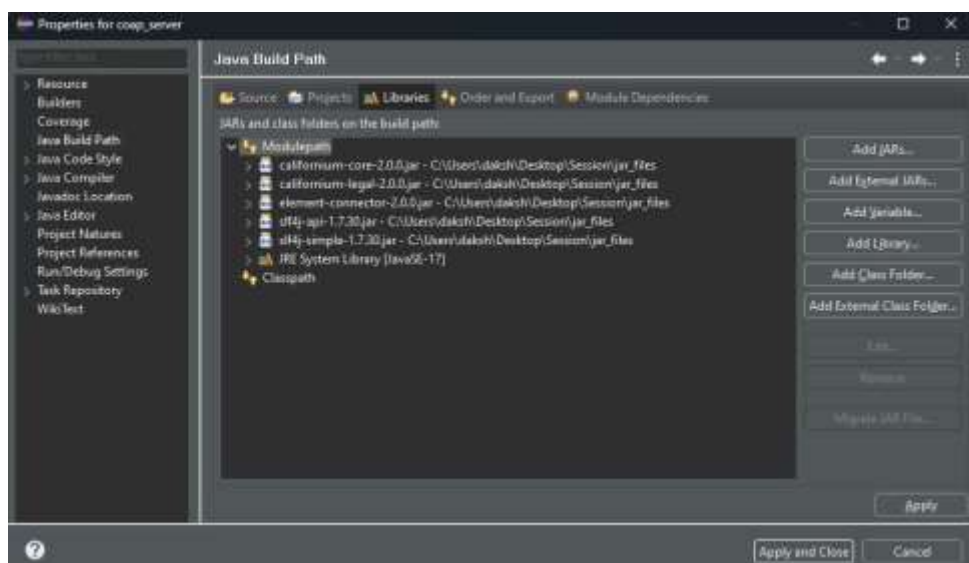
We will be creating our own server in the next step.

Task 2: Setting up and Configuring a CoAP Server

1. Create a Java project.
 - Open Eclipse IDE and Go to File>New>Java Project.
 - Set a Project name and then click Finish.

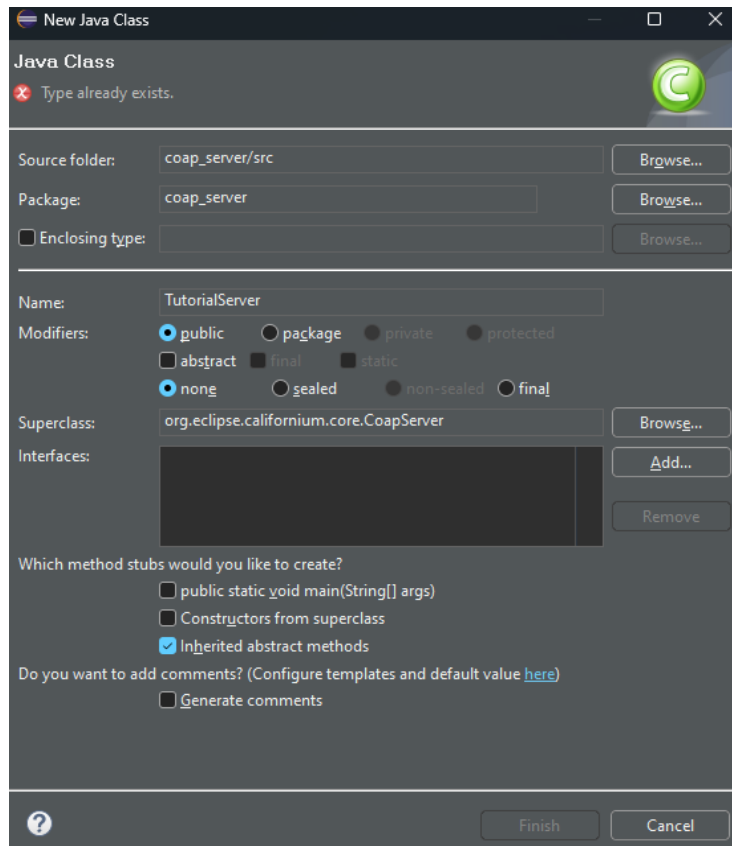


2. Add external JARs files.
 - Go to Project>Properties>Java Build Path>Libraries.
 - Click Modulepath and then click Add External JARs.
 - Select all the JARs files downloaded.
 - Apply and Close the window.



3. Create a Java class.

- o Right click on the src folder and go to New>Class.
- o Set Name as "TutorialServer".
- o Set Superclass as "org.eclipse.californium.core.CoapServer".



4. Start CoAp server.

- o Create an instance of the TutorialServer class as follows.

```
TutorialServer.java x
1 package coap_server;
2
3 import org.eclipse.californium.core.CoapServer;
4
5 public class TutorialServer extends CoapServer {
6     public static void main(String[] args) {
7         TutorialServer tutorialServer = new TutorialServer();
8         tutorialServer.start();
9     }
10 }
11
```

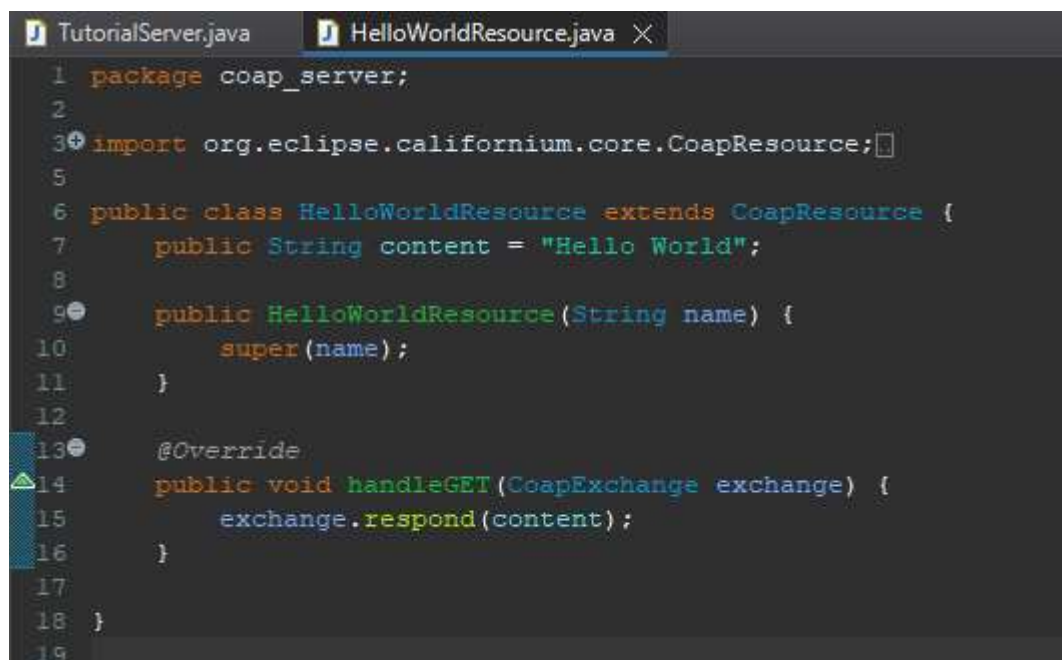
- o Go to Run>Run and start the server.
- o Launch CopperCr client and query your COAP server by entering coap://127.0.0.1:5683/.
- o Click the GET button and you should see a response from the Coap server.
- o Observe the above communication with Wireshark.


```

public String content = "Hello World";
public HelloWorldResource(String name) {
    super(name);
}

@Override
public void handleGET(CoapExchange exchange) {
    exchange.respond(content);
}

```



```

TutorialServer.java  HelloWorldResource.java X
1 package coap_server;
2
3 import org.eclipse.californium.core.CoapResource;
4
5
6 public class HelloWorldResource extends CoapResource {
7     public String content = "Hello World";
8
9     public HelloWorldResource(String name) {
10         super(name);
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public void handleGET(CoapExchange exchange) {
15         exchange.respond(content);
16     }
17
18 }
19

```

3. Add PUT Resource Handler.
 - o Add PUT handlers to your resource as follows.

```

@Override
public void handlePUT(CoapExchange exchange){
    byte[] payload = exchange.getRequestPayload();

    try {
        content = new String(payload, "UTF-8");
        exchange.respond(content);
    } catch (Exception e){
        e.printStackTrace();
        exchange.respond("Invalid String");
    }
}

```

```

TutorialServer.java  *HelloWorldResource.java X
1  package coap_server;
2
3  import org.eclipse.californium.core.CoapResource;
4
5
6  public class HelloWorldResource extends CoapResource {
7      public String content = "Hello World";
8
9      public HelloWorldResource(String name) {
10         super(name);
11     }
12
13     @Override
14     public void handleGET(CoapExchange exchange) {
15         exchange.respond(content);
16     }
17
18     @Override
19     public void handlePUT(CoapExchange exchange) {
20         byte[] payload = exchange.getRequestPayload();
21
22         try {
23             content = new String(payload, "UTF-8");
24             exchange.respond(content);
25         } catch (Exception e) {
26             e.printStackTrace();
27             exchange.respond("Invalid String");
28         }
29     }
30
31 }
32

```

- Then, we need to create an instance of HelloWorldResource inside our main server.

```

package coap_server;

import org.eclipse.californium.core.CoapServer;

public class TutorialServer extends CoapServer {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        TutorialServer tutorialServer = new TutorialServer();
        HelloWorldResource hello = new HelloWorldResource("hello-world");
        tutorialServer.add(hello);
        tutorialServer.start();
    }
}

```

4. Start CoAP server

- Connect to the server as previously.
- Click the Discover button. Now you should see a new resource called "hello-world".

- Click on “hello-world” resource and click the GET button. Now, you should see the response from the resource.

CoAP Message Log

Time	Type	Code	MID	Token	Options	Payload
12:36:55	ACK	2.05 Content	55080	0x0	Content-Format: 0	Hello World!
12:36:55	CON	GET	55080 (0)	0x0	Uri-Path: hello-world, Block2: 0/0/64	
12:36:54	ACK	2.05 Content	55079	0x0	Content-Format: 0	Hello World!
12:36:54	CON	GET	55079 (0)	0x0	Uri-Path: hello-world, Block2: 0/0/64	
12:36:53	ACK	2.05 Content	55078	0x0	Content-Format: 40	<?hello-world>, <?well-known/comp-
12:36:53	CON	DET	55078 (0)	0x0	Uri-Path: well-known, Uri-Path: core, Block2: 0/0/64	
12:33:55	ACK	2.05 Content	55077	0x0	Content-Format: 0	Hello, I'm under the water. Please h
12:33:55	CON	PUT	55077 (0)	0x0	Uri-Path: hello-world, Content-Format: 0, Block2: 0/0/64	Hello, I'm under the water. Please h

- To test the PUT request, type a message inside the Outgoing tab as follows.

CoAP Message Log

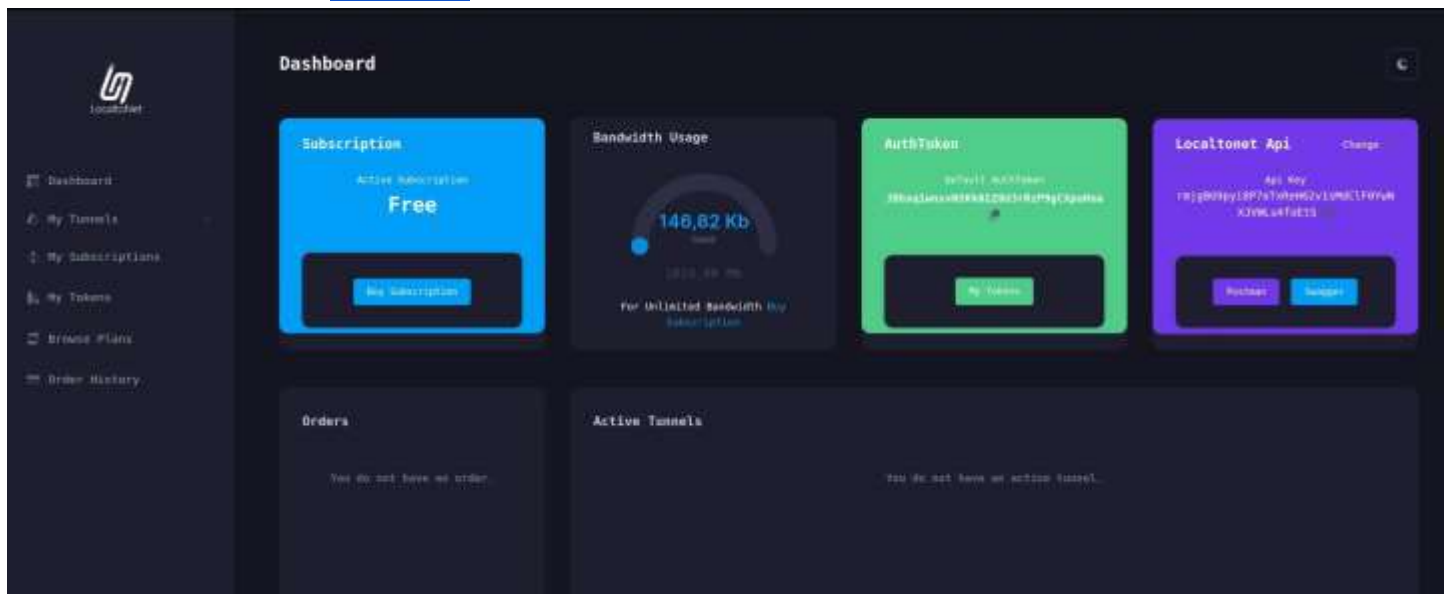
Time	Type	Code	MID	Token	Options	Payload
12:49:24	ACK	2.05 Content	33108	0x0	Content-Format: 0	This is a test PUT request.
12:49:24	CON	PUT	33108 (0)	0x0	Uri-Path: hello-world, Content-Format: 0, Block2: 0/0/64	This is a test PUT request.

- Then click the PUT request button.
- Now, request a GET from the resource again. You should get the update value.
- Observe the above transactions with Wireshark.

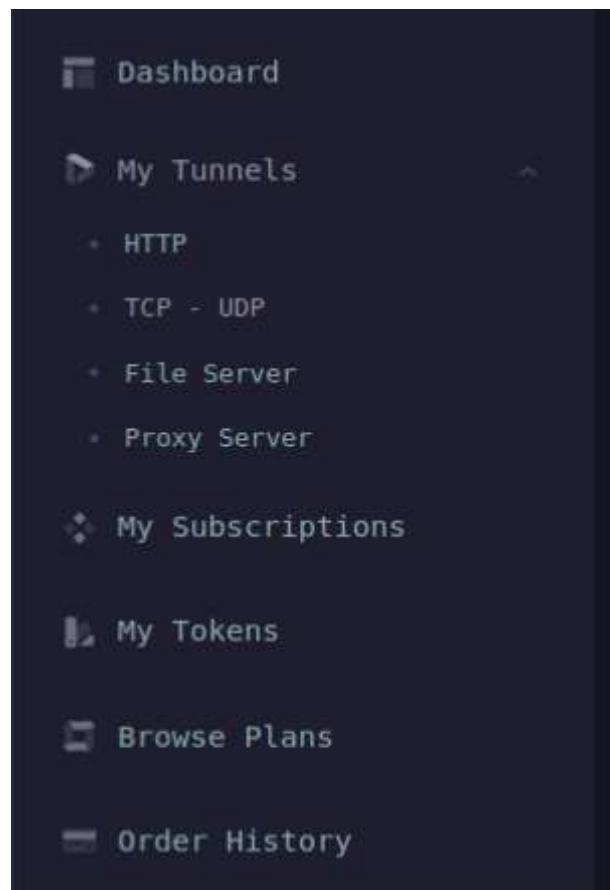
Task 4: Expose your CoAP server to Internet (optional)

There are very limited publicly accessible CoAP servers on the internet. For an individual who needs to test out their applications without having access to a VPS (virtual private server). You can either use coap.me but the functionality is very limited. So, you can expose your Californium server to the public internet.

1. Go to <https://localtonet.com/> and create yourself an account.
2. Go to [downloads](#) and get yourself the relevant application for your OS.
3. After that Go the [Dashboard](#)

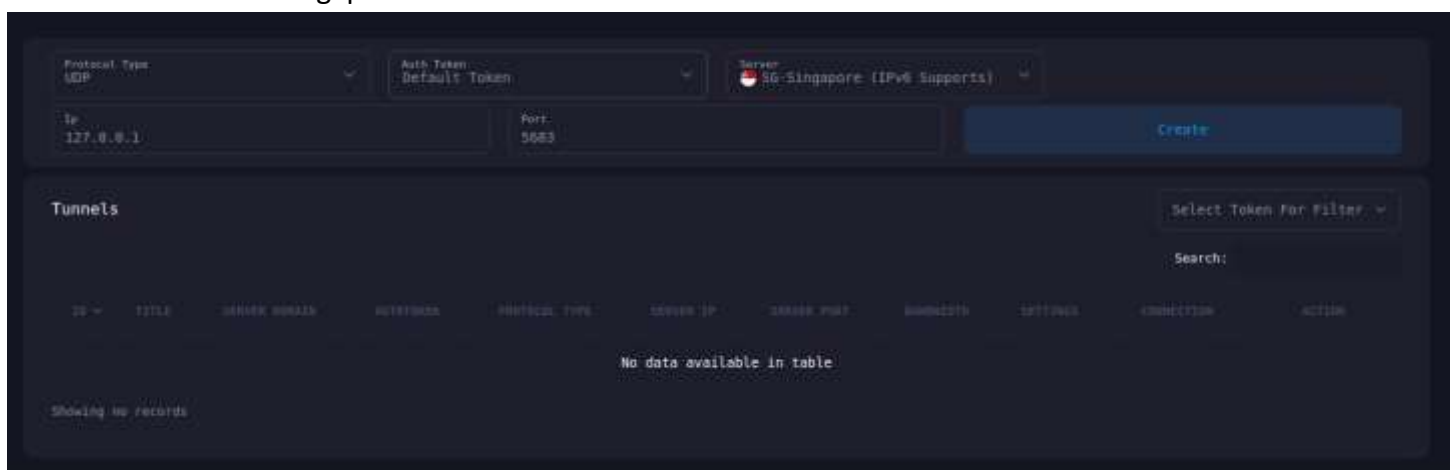


4. Go to the **My Tunnels->TCP - UDP**



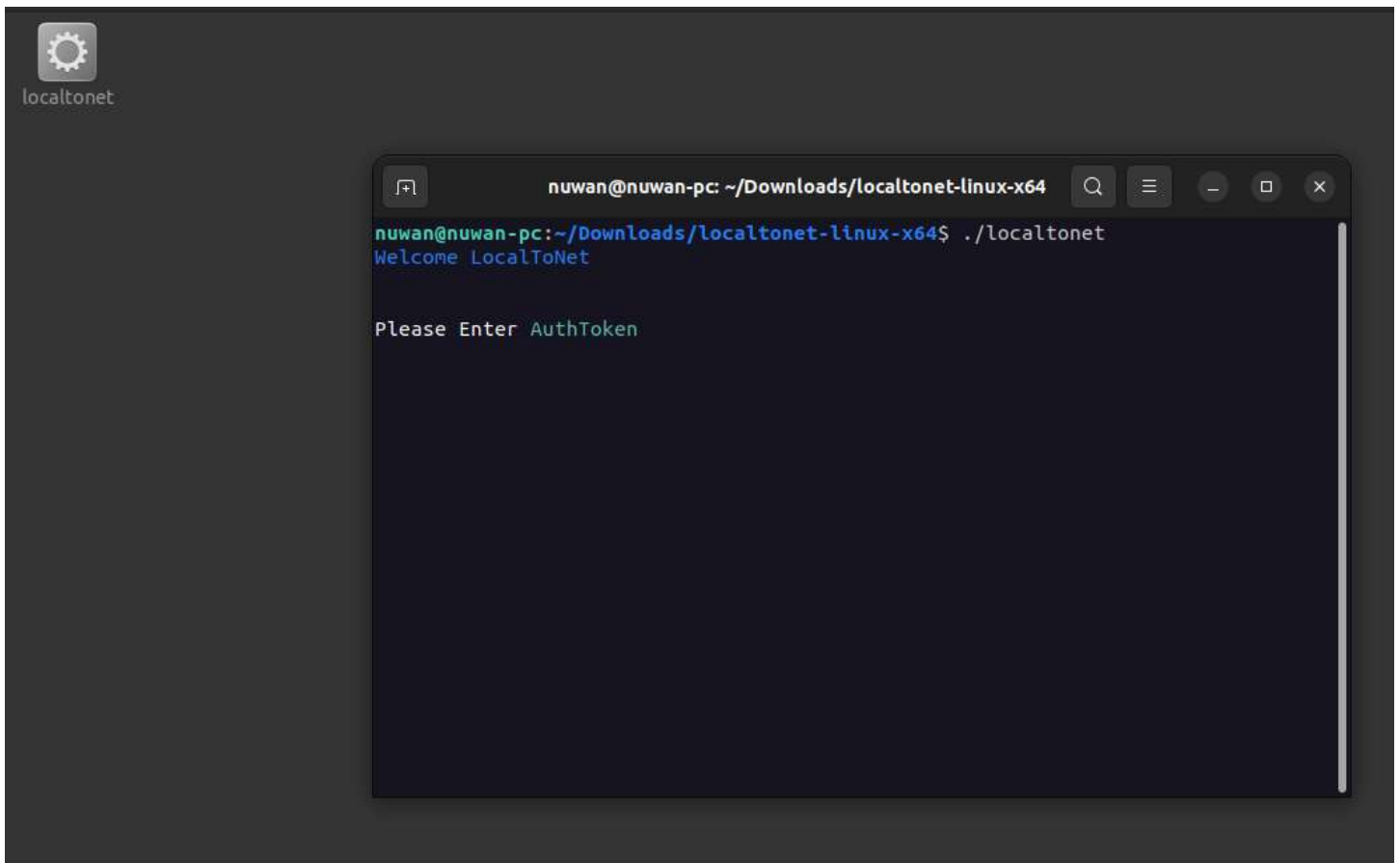
Since CoAP is powered by UDP, you need the UDP tunneling mode.

5. Enter the Port you need to expose and the localhost ip address, select the protocol to be UDP and server as the Singapore.



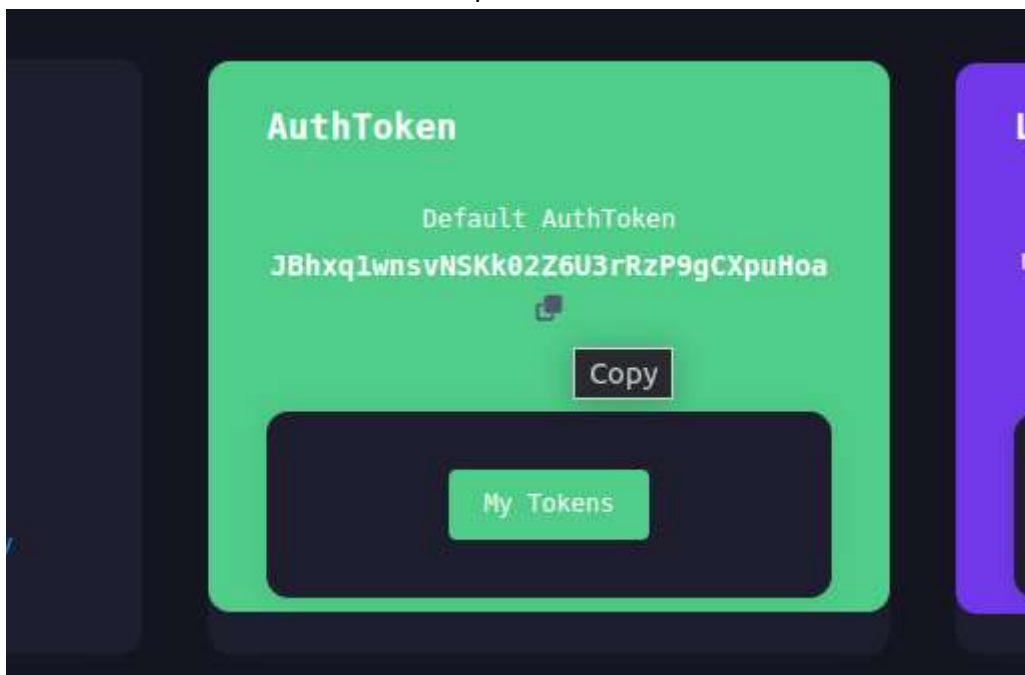
Press **Create**

6. Now go to the downloaded **localtonet** Client on your computer and run the file. Open it.



(For Ubuntu, you need to give execution access and run it using the terminal)

7. Copy the AuthToken from the website and paste it.



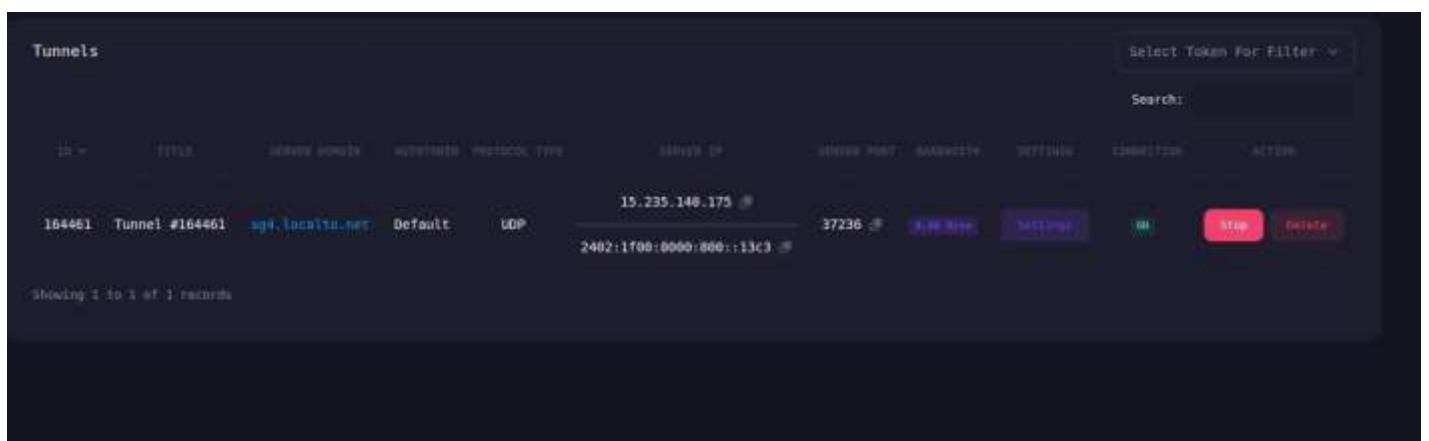
Provide it to the application.


```
nuwan@nuwan-pc: ~/Downloads/localtonet-linux-x64
nuwan@nuwan-pc:~/Downloads/localtonet-linux-x64$ ./localtonet
Welcome LocalToNet

Please Enter AuthToken JBhXq1wnsvNSKk02Z6U3rRzP9gCXpuHoa
```

Now you have established a link between the server and your pc.

8. Navigate to The Tunnels list and press Start.



Now your Localhost has a tunnel connectivity with the localtonet server and you can access it from the following url and the port

[Session Status: Connected]						
IP/Url	Protocol	Type	Client IP	Client Port	Ping	Status
sg4.localto.net:37236	UDP		127.0.0.1	5683	48	OK
Token: Default			Plan: Free			
Localtonet Version v3.7						