

# Data Structures and Algorithms IT2070

Year two Semester two 2020

Online Examination

Sri Lanka Institute of Information Technology

Time: 30 minutes

---

## Paper Number 4 (20 marks)

The power function can be defined as  $pow(x, n) = x^n$ . This can be evaluated using the multiplication as  $x^n = x \times x^{n-1}$  where  $x$  is any real number and  $n$  is a non-negative integer. [Hint:  $pow(x, n-1) = x^{n-1}$ ]

A recursive algorithm for the power calculation is given below:

**Power**                       $x^N = x * x^{N-1}$  for  $N > 0$   
                                  $x^0 = 1$

```
1 function Power returnsa Num(base, exp)
2 // Computes the value of Baseexp
3 // Pre: exp is a non-negative integer
4 if (exp = 0) then
5     returns 1
6 else
7     returns base * Power(base, exp-1)
8 endif
9 endfunction
```

- Write a program in Python to read an integers from the keyboard for  $x$  and  $n$ .
- Develop a function in python named as power and implement the above recursive algorithm.
- Pass the input numbers as parameter to the function developed and get the power of number as output.
- Use the loop to run the program and display the correct output until user inputs -1.

**Upload your answer using given template to the course web link “Paper Number 4”**

## Grading Sheet:

- 1) Program is compiling. **2 marks**
- 2) Program is running successfully. **2 marks**
- 3) Program takes the input number as integer. **2 marks**
- 4) Correct implementation power function. **6 marks**
- 5) Display the output correctly **2 marks**
- 6) Use of loop correctly **4 marks**
- 7) Include comments and properly indented. **2 marks**
- 8) Plagiarism testing tool results:.....

