instructions.md 10/12/2021

Domain Name Server (DNS) - Zebra 98

You are the Domain Name Server (DNS). You help components to find the IP address (the location) of another component. How do you do that? Look at the steps below.

Who do you know?

• Internet connection: Unicorn357

Your Tasks

Wait for someone to contact you...

- 1. When someone contacts you you will be asked for the ip-address of a certain domain (Why? see WKM 1)
- 2. Open dns-records.txt and look up the ip-address for the domain that **Internet Connection** has given you.
- 3. Create an answer containing that domain.
- 4. Give this answer to Internet Connection and tell it to send it back to where it came from
 - How does the Internet Connection know where the message came from? (see WKM 2)

Optional Information

Wanna know more?

- 1. You are a Domain-Name-Server(DNS). There are lots of different types of servers imagine them as computers that serve different purposes. Some might store files, some store webpages, others sent your emails for you. As a Domain-Name-Sever(DNS) your purpose is to translate domain-names into ip-addresses. You are a bit like a look-up table
- 2. We simplified this a little bit. Usually you, the component receiving a message, knows the sender as it is written on the message itself. Imagine it like a letter that is sent to you. On the one hand, it has your address to be clear where it should be delivered. On the other hand, it also states the address of where it came from. This means that you could answer this letter by sending a letter back to this address. This is how it works in the internet as well. The only difference is that the address is an *ip-address*, which you probably talked about in your lessons before.