Lab 2 Report

Task 1:

Generate CA

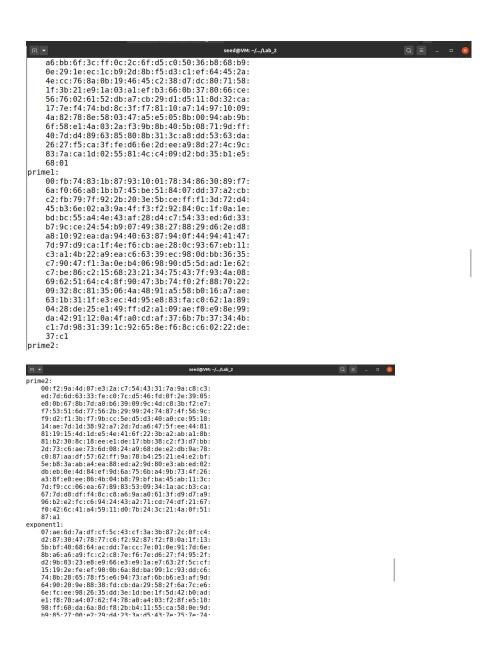
```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ openssl req -new -x509 -newkey rsa:4096 -sha256 -days 3650
-keyout ca.key -out ca.crt -config lab2_openssl.cnf
Generating a RSA private key
......
Enter PEM pass phrase:
Verifying - Enter PEM pass phrase:
You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated
into your certificate request.
What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.
There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank
For some fields there will be a default value,
If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.
Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:US
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Pennsylvania
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:Jerry Chen
Email Address []:ypc5269@psu.edu
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

ca.crt

```
Q = - = 8
                            b7:14:b8:e0:52:7e:39:b8:5e:a4:dd:33:e6:42:46:
                            af:a4:f8:50:05:1a:9f:6c:ce:3f:97:a8:05:74:7e:
                           25:6f:5c:02:c7:89:ab:43:43:86:b3:62:a9:c0:50:
03:a2:e0:01:f2:d4:f5:c5:ac:6c:df:09:d9:a0:69:
                            c9:28:5a:af:ea:05:88:7a:e3:b3:7c:81:25:e1:86:
                            8c:16:db:e9:c3:a5:52:38:32:f7:0b:c3:0b:75:58:
                            69:3c:9b:0b:fd:f9:0f:af:c0:0f:d8:26:97:43:bc:
95:1c:35:ba:90:d0:86:73:dd:12:3e:88:44:b6:85:
                            38:e6:5b:a4:6f:61:ad:f9:bd:7b:0e:8d:95:92:ba:
                            0e:fa:2e:cb:2b:07:4c:23:ce:c4:d0:8a:fc:cf:70:
                            2e:39:0d:52:e7:8d:24:6d:c4:93:02:e8:a5:62:46:
a9:a8:59:83:a4:1a:7c:f2:b7:8c:c1:43:79:67:c1:
                            9f:2a:cc:d4:07:37:3a:f7:3f:b1:4b:cc:79:bc:ab:
                            9e:d8:53:ec:c6:18:6c:e0:2d:72:86:0a:b9:8e:9f:
                           08:d4:9a:47:93:cd:f8:b3:2e:3a:52:33:c9:bf:69:
00:58:0e:22:54:7e:18:35:5f:9c:48:e4:b4:8b:04:
                            2f:35:ec:2e:38:04:a0:89:e0:44:c2:ab:4e:65:36:
                            ca:38:f8:b9:39:56:e8:d0:0d:d6:00:53:b4:19:10:
                            38:d7:61
                      Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
           X509v3 extensions:
                X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
FC:B4:1C:C5:E9:91:80:94:98:48:63:73:B3:C9:6D:A8:6E:1A:97:0E
                X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
keyid:FC:B4:1C:C5:E9:91:80:94:98:48:63:73:B3:C9:6D:A8:6E:1A:97:0E
                X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
                      CA: TRUE
     Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
             e6:f9:6b:d8:2e:1b:cd:18:3a:3b:fc:b5:6e:a7:de:3c:be:f8:
            4d:bb:b5:45:b0:dd:74:0b:7d:77:53:17:e4:09:89:80:d9:f7:8a:52:6a:37:16:8b:1b:fe:fb:57:58:7f:1a:d8:8f:8a:7f:84:
                    CA: TRUE
     Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
           e6:f9:6b:d8:2e:lb:cd:18:3a:3b:fc:b5:6e:a7:de:3c:be:f8:
4d:bb:b5:45:b0:dd:74:0b:7d:77:53:17:e4:09:89:80:d9:f7:
           8a:52:6a:37:16:8b:1b:fe:fb:57:58:7f:1a:d8:8f:8a:7f:84:
           17:73:42:a0:59:9e:aa:04:1c:63:af:c8:82:c1:2f:49:52:6a:bb:f4:33:a2:95:91:a9:02:19:83:44:ac:ea:0a:08:8e:61:eb:
            1c:1b:1f:12:92:fb:65:90:7a:cc:0a:d9:2e:41:56:f7:84:c1:
           83:af:44:d9:19:ac:d3:8f:3e:d8:b6:73:e0:4f:0c:cc:12:39:
           27:14:ce:91:1f:c0:ec:02:e0:bb:1b:1f:af:c0:9c:72:1b:e1:
           e3:e9:84:99:37:4b:ea:d2:79:53:36:1f:62:bb:41:ac:ac:36:da:99:b0:88:7c:c1:f3:d2:42:27:67:86:d8:6d:6f:de:73:b9:
            fd:2b:91:da:ad:29:66:01:69:15:27:20:81:db:00:ff:62:4d:
           50:77:85:31:5e:f9:90:ac:c6:aa:df:33:3b:b5:36:9d:be:08:79:86:ed:36:2f:c4:67:20:50:a8:40:a4:69:7e:8a:ed:3e:5a:
            b0:94:b7:34:26:a2:63:91:02:5b:02:b4:9d:82:1a:06:88:df:
           f5:7d:d2:78:a2:98:cd:db:44:e0:ef:65:2c:9a:af:59:f6:74:
0b:0e:e5:09:16:14:3b:be:8c:30:31:50:71:36:b9:66:e9:26:
            5a:c6:d8:72:6f:a8:74:67:7d:30:04:86:5b:74:67:ad:5c:fe:
           e9:96:21:3f:43:e8:2f:36:55:d4:6f:3d:e1:ba:c9:b7:ec:71:
3e:8f:f9:39:79:5e:5b:2b:33:bb:db:f3:8a:e0:49:91:bf:58:
           69:48:8d:7f:08:9f:aa:32:6e:b0:c8:f5:21:5f:c1:51:5a:e7:
           0e:06:5c:75:e6:5b:c4:5f:93:52:6c:38:4a:e6:e2:3e:db:ba:
06:6b:86:7b:76:c3:05:a6:f4:b8:7b:a5:08:45:ae:7b:0a:0b:
           5c:9d:34:47:bc:c6:42:b0:5b:96:ea:5f:f2:36:f4:89:b4:fb:
           96:5d:8c:c7:69:74:e8:24:95:c0:ed:2d:57:1d:9b:b2:82:1f:
           2d:0f:36:a4:d7:72:e6:9b:30:aa:2c:b0:e4:dd:38:3b:08:bf:
           39:a8:82:f3:4a:67:3a:81:ac:a0:5a:36:6d:ae:34:1e:46:a3:eb:37:89:dd:6f:fe:41:18:a7:14:86:58:49:8f:46:45:3f:aa:
           9b:d3:49:97:7b:68:53:a9:1e:b6:fb:4b:46:b1:6e:cc:25:48:
           5c:c1:45:da:38:24:c4:c7
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Lab_2$
```

Ca key







The CA is generated by rsa 4096 sha256 using my own config.

The Issuer and Subject are identical, indicating that is a self-signed certificate.

When the certificate contains digital signatures, then it is CA certificate. In this case, my own certificate is self-signed.

Task 2:

Creating own server key and csr. My own DNS: www.problemsolver68.com

Alternative names command are in the bottom part of the \$openssl req command

```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Pennsylvania
Locality Name (eg, city) []:State College
Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:PSU
Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:CMPSC 443
Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:Jerry Chen
Email Address []:ypc5269@psu.edu
[02/10/23]seed@VM:-/.../Labsetup$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 -keyout server.key -ou t server.csr -subj "/CN=www.problemsolver68.com/0=Problemsolver 68 /C=JP" -passout pass:sense
   -config lab2 openssl.cnf -addext "subjectAltName = DNS:www.problemsolver68.com, DNS:www.pro
blemsolver68A.com, DNS:www.problemsolver68B.com" -config lab2_openssl.cfg
Can't open lab2_openssl.cfg for reading, No such file or directory:
140414012495168:error:02001002:system library:fopen:No such file or directory:crypto/bio/bss_file.c:69:fopen('lab2_openssl.cfg','r')
140414012495168:error:2006D080:BIO routines:BIO_new_file:no such file:crypto/bio/bss_file.c:7
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 -keyout server.key -ou t server.csr -subj "/CN=www.problemsolver68.com/0=Problemsolver 68 /C=JP" -passout pass:sense i -config lab2_openssl.cnf -addext "subjectAltName = DNS:www.problemsolver68.com, DNS:www.pro
blemsolver68A.com, DNS:www.problemsolver68B.com" -config lab2_openssl.cnf
Generating a RSA private key
.......+++++
                                                                    . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . +++++
writing new private key to 'server.key'
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

Server csr

```
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ openssl req -in server.csr -text -noout
Certificate Request:
           Version: 1 (0x0)
           Version: 1 (000)
Subject: CN = www.problemsolver68.com, 0 = "Problemsolver 68 ", C = JP
Subject Public Key Info:
    Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
                       RSA Public-Key: (2048 bit)
                       Modulus:
                             00:df:ec:30:cb:7b:b5:ce:40:e9:c5:5c:fb:9c:24:
                             8b:36:50:c8:33:48:ea:1b:c2:c2:e4:5c:ba:a5:a3:a7:5a:2b:2d:92:98:85:f3:ca:46:bc:50:4a:9d:58:
                             af:d5:81:df:7f:2d:4f:f6:fc:23:3f:1f:f1:c7:64:
f8:fc:27:dd:2b:04:8b:44:00:bc:e1:57:10:02:5a:
                             b4:52:0b:3f:27:a4:01:27:73:49:21:d1:6e:5f:47:
a7:2f:00:1e:82:a5:51:2b:cb:16:45:04:86:e2:ad:
                             08:de:8e:f4:1d:8b:b5:24:46:9d:b2:1f:21:ad:fb:
                             9f:1f:a4:d1:69:a9:b2:ac:62:35:f3:7e:ef:a9:3d:
be:87:3a:1f:c5:2c:d1:24:1e:02:d0:45:54:c3:94:
                             c5:bf:72:83:1b:11:bd:2f:32:2c:79:d6:2c:52:e9:67:66:5c:1f:82:8a:e1:bd:28:ea:10:c2:39:4f:54:
                             90:11:8d:a0:60:15:e0:34:8c:d5:f7:3d:42:9c:66:6e:04:20:d7:7a:7f:2f:03:37:07:ad:a3:7b:b1:aa:
                             df:ed:01:54:1f:25:50:ad:84:76:a0:72:20:46:f3:
                             87:e6:50:9c:0b:c5:91:b1:7f:7d:77:b1:49:b1:1a:
                             c1:0d:66:e8:46:dc:03:78:9a:7a:5a:5c:18:cd:fe:
                             1f:db
                       Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
           Attributes:
Requested Extensions:
                 X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:
```

```
be:87:3a:1f:c5:2c:d1:24:1e:02:d0:45:54:c3:94:
                        c5:bf:72:83:1b:11:bd:2f:32:2c:79:d6:2c:52:e9:
                        67:66:5c:1f:82:8a:e1:bd:28:ea:10:c2:39:4f:54:
                        90:11:8d:a0:60:15:e0:34:8c:d5:f7:3d:42:9c:66:
                        6e:04:20:d7:7a:7f:2f:03:37:07:ad:a3:7b:b1:aa:
                        df:ed:01:54:1f:25:50:ad:84:76:a0:72:20:46:f3:
                        87:e6:50:9c:0b:c5:91:b1:7f:7d:77:b1:49:b1:1a:
                        c1:0d:66:e8:46:dc:03:78:9a:7a:5a:5c:18:cd:fe:
                        1f:db
                   Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
         Attributes:
         Requested Extensions:
              X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:
DNS:www.problemsolver68.com, DNS:www.problemsolver68B.com
    Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
67:72:d8:c4:e4:73:50:a6:9c:68:4d:61:ca:7e:4f:ec:99:b4:
8d:af:cb:66:e5:33:0b:94:93:72:29:2a:a0:3e:06:93:87:6e:
           ea:bc:02:03:9d:ea:af:7f:be:3b:3b:10:4f:30:80:e0:a1:21:
           3f:07:92:f8:9a:6b:10:a3:2c:16:50:b8:5c:6e:94:1b:1d:ab: 28:90:c7:e8:c4:43:d6:8f:72:96:d7:77:33:7c:51:25:1e:35:
           32:42:da:a9:91:17:53:33:a8:71:3b:37:d6:12:9f:87:84:67:
           2b:01:ca:70:ba:8e:c1:75:09:c4:f8:85:aa:62:f8:35:88:c5:
           bd:7d:d4:6d:9b:e0:25:fd:71:a8:46:2f:92:9e:bb:62:a1:b6:
           82:9f:e7:8b:78:4f:9e:26:0c:4d:a0:d1:ef:3e:8e:3b:48:ab:e0:86:f9:cc:1c:bd:94:c2:06:23:be:21:12:ea:20:48:a6:0a:
           51:f4:a5:44:b8:00:66:ad:b0:d6:df:e3:87:5a:db:e6:ed:19:
           c1:b1:fd:55:08:77:c7:ca:a5:17:ec:1b:c0:d8:21:bc:cf:df:
fe:95:be:8d:43:35:30:1d:1a:15:e0:34:9d:a6:02:38:c4:89:
           50:fd:1d:11:fe:d8:c3:c8:99:cc:7e:df:e2:80:8f:f8:68:0d:
           0c:0a:50:4d
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

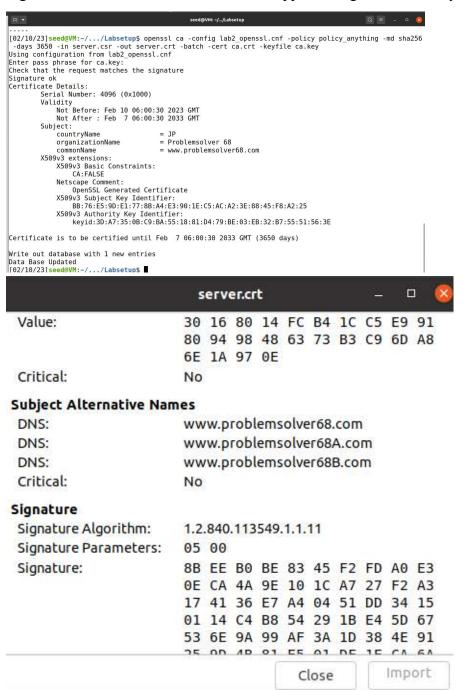
Server key

```
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$ openssl rsa -in server.key -text -noout
Enter pass phrase for server.key:
RSA Private-Key: (2048 bit, 2 primes)
nodulus:
     00:df:ec:30:cb:7b:b5:ce:40:e9:c5:5c:fb:9c:24:
    8b:36:50:c8:33:48:ea:1b:c2:c2:e4:5c:ba:a5:a3:a7:5a:2b:2d:92:98:85:f3:ca:46:bc:50:4a:9d:58:
     af:d5:81:df:7f:2d:4f:f6:fc:23:3f:1f:f1:c7:64:
    f8:fc:27:dd:2b:04:8b:44:00:bc:e1:57:10:02:5a:b4:52:0b:3f:27:a4:01:27:73:49:21:d1:6e:5f:47:
     a7:2f:00:1e:82:a5:51:2b:cb:16:45:04:86:e2:ad:
    08:de:8e:f4:1d:8b:b5:24:46:9d:b2:1f:21:ad:fb:
9f:1f:a4:d1:69:a9:b2:ac:62:35:f3:7e:ef:a9:3d:
     be:87:3a:1f:c5:2c:d1:24:1e:02:d0:45:54:c3:94:
     c5:bf:72:83:1b:11:bd:2f:32:2c:79:d6:2c:52:e9:67:66:5c:1f:82:8a:e1:bd:28:ea:10:c2:39:4f:54:
     90:11:8d:a0:60:15:e0:34:8c:d5:f7:3d:42:9c:66:
    6e:04:20:d7:7a:7f:2f:03:37:07:ad:a3:7b:b1:aa:df:ed:01:54:1f:25:50:ad:84:76:a0:72:20:46:f3:
     87:e6:50:9c:0b:c5:91:b1:7f:7d:77:b1:49:b1:1a:
     c1:0d:66:e8:46:dc:03:78:9a:7a:5a:5c:18:cd:fe:
oublicExponent: 65537 (0x10001)
privateExponent:
     00:95:9f:4d:cf:79:bf:36:ad:3b:47:4c:65:37:a5:
     57:7c:18:a8:5d:54:58:51:ea:66:ad:8e:a4:8c:ef:78:70:90:af:67:e8:10:81:a0:e4:79:0a:31:81:47:
     f4:5d:f6:e4:ef:26:c8:ea:e0:f9:70:41:99:1d:c2:
    03:79:01:ee:0f:c3:7e:87:16:f3:1e:a3:3d:28:45:
91:7d:cc:d4:0b:59:d4:07:97:4a:03:95:dc:69:40:
     08:9f:28:36:3a:d7:da:10:28:28:9e:3f:73:1d:dd:
```

```
seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
     bf:32:6f:55:00:b5:0c:79:cb:d1:ad:66:8d:eb:a2:59:66:1c:8c:6d:4d:1d:fd:7e:76:02:db:7b:bd:9f:
     b3:1c:ac:4a:df:8e:ad:30:35:36:e3:ae:9e:95:2d:
     7a:f5:89:c7:94:ac:fd:ee:5b:07:fb:79:83:11:87:
     09:c5:15:af:ac:9d:4d:84:29:b0:58:ab:09:f8:39:
     e3:aa:9b:38:e3:79:39:00:df:dc:7f:ed:24:c4:f4:
09:29:42:61:21:77:ef:ed:85:75:bf:38:1c:03:cb:
     19:fb:1a:fd:77:d6:21:7b:0a:51:3b:8c:55:40:58:
90:7b:a1:5c:49:6e:97:1b:f3:9a:22:3d:49:d3:f0:
     14:05:de:c2:cf:e2:dd:6b:af:98:ea:93:53:c9:b3:
     10:49
primel:
     00:fa:64:8b:51:85:7c:5e:0b:00:32:d7:d5:8a:29:
     96:7c:82:a1:98:ab:ec:ff:14:e1:61:12:7f:19:ef:
39:7d:bd:67:94:cd:10:37:fe:8d:0c:25:01:c9:09:
10:3b:8f:15:94:bf:82:b9:71:00:59:1e:a9:f0:65:
     6b:cc:11:46:59:fa:bd:dc:46:b9:af:65:3b:21:52:
96:df:53:ab:27:c2:09:1e:4b:e2:55:2f:6c:8f:3c:
     25:3f:d5:b3:f0:4c:95:8e:6f:53:48:15:98:ff:46:cf:7b:59:d9:0e:a0:16:0e:0b:a3:9f:4a:f6:af:69:
     0e:08:3c:44:29:e7:4c:cc:bf
prime2:
     00:e4:ef:e5:e1:d1:4e:af:ce:88:ee:29:57:2d:ea:
ef:96:7a:c8:ee:53:ed:3f:9e:6e:a8:9f:44:2f:f5:
     ba:62:da:48:cc:ec:e4:f2:0b:b2:8b:00:40:78:b3:
     f5:f4:28:b0:e0:9d:9d:f0:4c:b7:3b:59:60:af:b5:
2b:00:fa:86:da:f6:8c:74:98:97:fc:4a:bd:03:fb:
     a4:f9:1e:38:2b:8d:84:c3:03:7f:34:83:fb:b2:1d:
     20:8b:39:ce:8b:a9:72:d2:77:1f:fb:b6:5d:c4:ae:
     d2:e2:7c:2d:a3:c1:22:4d:a9:6b:8b:8a:cb:cd:9b:
44:47:a3:ce:75:8c:fe:47:e5
                                                                seed@VM: ~/.../Labsetup
                                                                                                                              Q = - 0 (8
exponent1:
     00:c6:1a:84:6b:74:2c:28:8f:95:91:a4:58:0b:9e:
     c9:b4:2a:fa:45:3b:49:1f:ab:da:81:1d:cc:37:ad:
     a0:93:ce:25:c4:81:d5:a2:27:a0:5a:8a:70:f6:28:
     58:92:76:ab:41:6b:9f:b6:ae:23:f3:5e:a2:5f:53:
2e:cd:5e:a1:85:91:2f:63:b7:05:34:32:e8:6c:7d:
     d6:66:4c:e1:2e:6c:83:20:58:33:72:e8:39:80:bd:
     ba:4e:dd:fa:26:55:c1:41:d6:ec:52:2c:dc:46:a4:
     34:85:c8:59:46:0b:fc:47:12:88:5b:00:49:5a:10:
     c9:0c:54:fa:2d:19:16:17:2b
exponent2:
     2a:eb:06:4f:85:2b:99:2d:c0:e1:d5:02:30:eb:80:
     2a:d7:ad:df:70:00:64:12:d1:6f:ef:1b:9b:5a:17:
     ac:fc:7a:f5:5f:db:b3:bc:99:a6:11:50:04:d0:c7:e5:13:d3:c4:e8:07:79:cb:07:f6:aa:54:c3:db:d4:
     ca:04:2d:4f:d3:34:95:8f:1d:bf:00:4b:da:f9:4b:
     fe:1f:ba:2c:00:05:c9:81:58:51:82:04:a7:69:6a:
     76:6f:49:d7:48:d6:eb:b9:c5:57:2c:e2:fb:42:42:
     ea:8e:99:07:bf:e7:2c:63:fc:73:56:7b:ca:79:b7:
ld:2f:0a:3f:63:45:30:39
coefficient:
     00:b2:ab:db:3c:1f:52:75:68:36:b0:4a:ed:fd:02:
     66:5c:25:3b:ba:39:51:b2:9d:a3:3c:bf:7f:a4:29:
c3:6a:da:58:43:73:06:04:b8:d2:8a:50:e6:0e:6d:
     ef:94:71:38:f1:46:cf:67:47:77:60:ac:a7:b7:fb:
     7c:13:29:2e:e4:30:13:c0:2b:6d:4f:93:ff:04:fc:
33:f8:e5:20:04:09:4f:b0:e3:a0:e1:8b:5f:53:41:
     3c:2c:ce:cb:7c:25:68:53:72:36:74:5f:75:87:c5:
f7:ea:a0:cf:cb:ee:1b:90:56:bb:00:88:78:7d:e3:
     98:26:da:4c:b8:7e:33:f0:0c
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Labsetup$
```

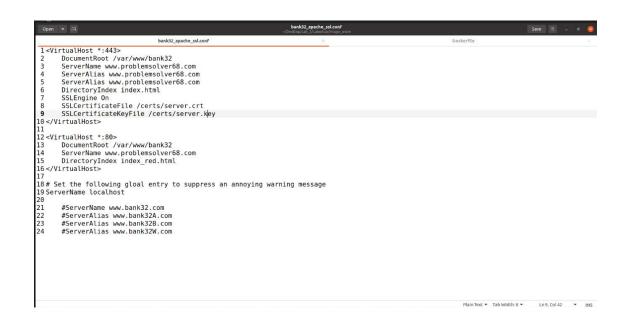
Task 3:

Sign ca to own server, then server.crt will appear along side server.key and server.csr

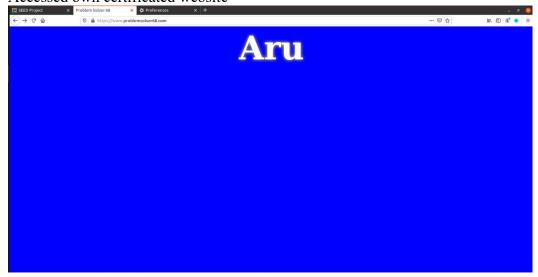


Task 4

Custom bank32 config file with new certificate directory and YouTube DNS



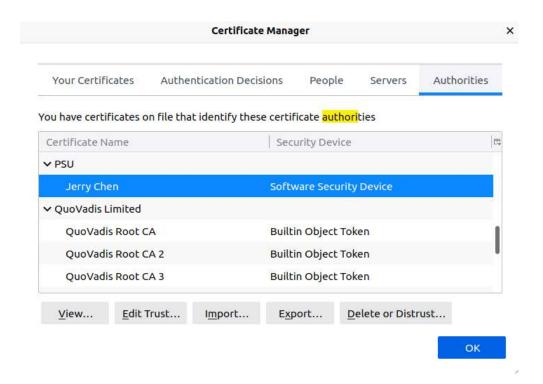
Accessed own certificated website



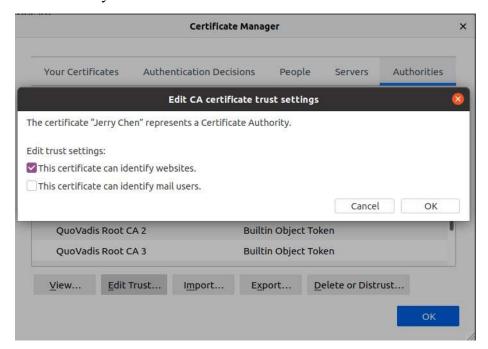
Browser shows certificate on, therefore secure connection



Imported CA



Check identify websites to let browser trust it.



Task 5

The site I chose to fake is www.youtube.com.

Fake DNS ssl configuration

```
| Seve | Company | Seve |
```

Also add youtube.com to host for DNS polluting



Youtube.com now redirects to my own website. However, the browser always shows unsecured connection as the certificate is absent or mismatching.



Task 6:

To launch man-in-middle attack:

First, create a dummy server.csr as youtube-server.csr, youtube-server.key to impersonate

Youtube's certificate.

```
[02/10/23]seed@VM:-/.../Lab_2$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 -keyout yout ube-server.key -out youtube-server.csr -subj "/CN=www.youtube.com/0=Google inc./C=US" -passout -pass:bilibili -config lab2_openssl.cnf -addext "subjectAltName = DNS:www.youtube.com, DNS:www.yt.com, DNS:www.yt.com"
Invalid password argument "-pass:bilibili"
Error getting passwords
[02/10/23]seed@VM:-/.../Lab_2$ openssl req -newkey rsa:2048 -sha256 -keyout yout ube-server.key -out youtube-server.csr -subj "/CN=www.youtube.com/0=Google inc./C=US" -passout pass:bilibili -config lab2_openssl.cnf -addext "subjectAltName = DNS:www.youtube.com, DNS:www.yt.com, DNS:www.ytb.com"
Generating a RSA private key
.....+++++
writing new private key to 'youtube-server.key'
----
[02/10/23]seed@VM:-/.../Lab_2$

[02/10/23]seed@VM:-/.../Lab_2$
```

Then, sign the dummy csr using my own CA.

```
[02/10/23]seed@VM:~/.../Lab_2$ openssl ca -config lab2_openssl.cnf -policy policy_anything -md sh
a256 -days 3650 -in youtube-server.csr -out youtube-server.crt -batch -cert ca.crt -keyfile ca.ke
Using configuration from lab2_openssl.cnf
Enter pass phrase for ca.key:
Check that the request matches the signature
Certificate Details:
        Serial Number: 4097 (0x1001)
        Validity
             Not Before: Feb 11 02:14:10 2023 GMT
            Not After : Feb 8 02:14:10 2033 GMT
        Subject:
             organizationName
                                        = Google inc.
             commonName
                                        = www.youtube.com
        X509v3 extensions:
            X509v3 Basic Constraints:
                CA: FALSE
             Netscape Comment:
                 OpenSSL Generated Certificate
            X509v3 Subject Key Identifier:
49:9C:23:89:37:6A:D7:25:71:22:DA:32:F0:BF:7B:2D:D8:F0:4D:70
             X509v3 Authority Key Identifier:
                 keyid:FC:B4:1C:C5:E9:91:80:94:98:48:63:73:B3:C9:6D:A8:6E:1A:97:0E
             X509v3 Subject Alternative Name:
                DNS:www.youtube.com, DNS:www.yt.com, DNS:www.ytb.com
Certificate is to be certified until Feb 8 02:14:10 2033 GMT (3650 days)
Write out database with 1 new entries
Data Base Updated
```

Next, modify Dockerfile and ssl configuration with its CA & key path to the dummy CA & key.

*Maybe alter the /etc/apache2/sites-available/000-default.conf. In 000-default.conf, add entry virtual host 443 just like the given configuration from the lab shown in task4. But this time, the server name will be www.youtube.com. I did it yet not sure about if this is

the crucial part.

```
1 FROM handsonsecurity/seed-server:apache-php
   3 ARG WWWDIR=/var/www/bank32
  5 COPY ./index.html ./index_red.html $WWWDIR/
6 COPY ./bank32_apache_ssl.conf /etc/apache2/sites-available
7 COPY ./certs/youtube-server.crt ./certs/youtube-server.key /certs/
   9 RUN chmod 400 /certs/youtube-server.key \
           && chmod 644 $WWWDIR/index.html \
&& chmod 644 $WWWDIR/index red.html \
           && a2ensite bank32_apache_ssl
 14 CMD tail -f /dev/null
 1<VirtualHost *:443>
        DocumentRoot /var/www/bank32
        ServerName www.youtube.com
ServerAlias www.yt.com
        ServerAlias www.ytb.com
       DirectoryIndex index.html
        SSLEngine On SSLCertificateFile /certs/youtube-server.crt
        SSLCertificateKeyFile /certs/youtube-server.key
10 </VirtualHost>
12 <VirtualHost *:80>
       DocumentRoot /var/www/bank32
ServerName www.youtube.com
13
14
        DirectoryIndex index_red.html
16 </VirtualHost>
18# Set the following gloal entry to suppress an annoying warning message
19 ServerName localhost
```

Finally, do \$docker-compose build and 'up' the docker so that new configuration will be utilized. Enable apache2 service. This time the website will be your own but impersonating www.youtube.com, and the browser will not raise awareness.

Definitely Youtube

