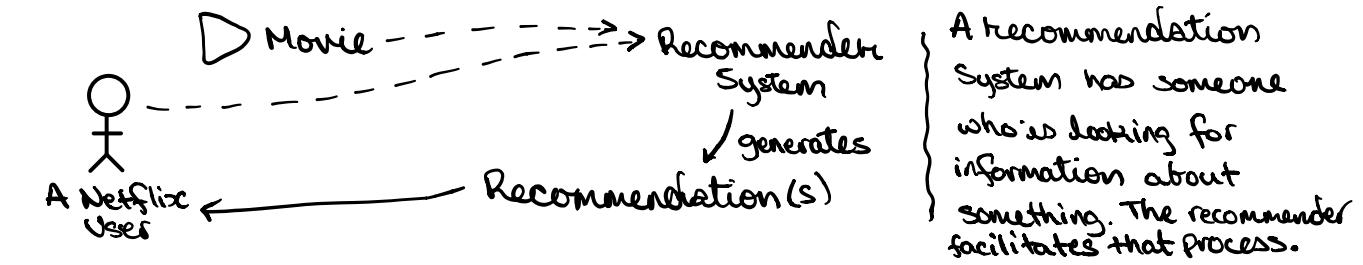


A Recommendation Example



Recommendation Systems have two objectives:

- (1) Give me everything I want
- (2) Give me only what I need

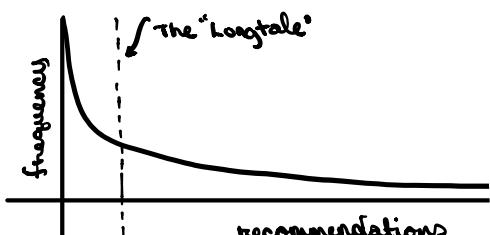
EMPIRICAL METHODS FOR CREATING RECOMMENDATION SYSTEMS

In machine learning there are well accepted methods for creating recommendation systems (RSs).

There are general architectures:

- Content Based Systems - focusing on the properties of the items.
- Collaborative Filtering Systems - focusing on the relationships between the users and those user-groups to the items.

There are conceptions about the distribution of what is being recommended:



The "longtail"
There are also numerous metrics for analyzing the performance of a model:

- precision-recall graph
- 21 point interpolation
- MAP/GMAP/HMAP/GMAP
- NDCG ...

FRUSTRATING DYNAMICS IN PRACTICE

With these empirical methods have come many nuances and difficulties.

Most apparent are the inconsistencies which arise during scoring the model.