#### Α

**Aothigâe** [aɔ.tʰi.gæ.e] **n. 1** to poke or prod **2** to stimulate, awaken, or bother

**Aψ** [aɰ] **p. 1** direct object placeholder

# Â

#### В

**Baqhiim** [ba.qhi.im] **n. 1** a gift or present —**v. 1** to give (non-sentimentally; compare sile)

**Beâ** [bɛ.æ] **n. 1** the name of the Gitiidhnâe letter B (b)

#### Bh

Bhirâex [bhi.ræ.ex] n. 1 foot

#### D

**Dâquxa** [dæ.qʊ.xa] **v. 1** to say or speak

### Dh

**Dhaleâq** [ $d^h$ a.lɛ.æq] **v. 1** to act or be crazy (like an animal)

**Dhaja** [ $d^ha.ja.\upsilon g^h$ ] **v. 1** to live (in) or inhabit

## Ε

**Eâkh** [ɛ.ækʰ] **n. 1** to poke or prod **2** to stimulate, awaken, or bother

**Ev** [ev] **v. 1** to use (a possession)

**Evijônu** [ $\varepsilon$ v.jo.n $\upsilon$ ] { $vijon\dot{u} + ev + CAU$ } **v. 1** to teach **2** to instruct

#### F

**Filitha** [fɪ.lɪ.tʰa] **n. 1** tree (usually not a large tree, see <code>iamefili</code>) **2** sapling

# ф

**φαiįdhazū** [φa.ij.dʰa.zu] **n. 1** forest, woods **2** dense area (of something; compare similar English metaphor) · PLU *eφaijdhazū* 

**φiol** [φi.ɔl] **a. 1** shocking or exploding

#### G

Giti [gi.ti] n. 1 writing,handwriting 2 records, recording-v. 1 to take note of

Gitiidhnâe [gi.ti.idʰ.næ.ε] n. 1 the Gitiidhnâe writing system 2 writing system · PLU egitiidhnâe

### Gh

**Ghivijoŋ** $\dot{u}$  [gʰi.vi.jɔ.ŋʊ] **a. 1** seeing, sight

**Gho** [ghɔ] **v. 1** to enter dramatically **2** to announce one's presence **3** to appear, to become seen  $\cdot$  PRS  $ghole\dot{u}gh$ 

**Ghonu** [gho.no] **v. 1** to see (causative of gho "to become seen") **2** to view, inspect, or investigate **3** to hear (passive voice)  $\cdot PRS ghonu\dot{u}gh$ 

**Ghośani** [gʰɔ.ɕa.ni] **n. 1** double or heavy line **2** (cartography) artificial border, wall · PLU *ighośani* ERG *ghośaniti* 

#### Н

Hanı [ha.nɪ] n. 1 wind

Hevâla [hɛ.væ.la] n. 1 who (in a question) 2 unknown person —v.1 to be anonymous · PLU ihevâla

*Hiqipa* [hi.qi.pa] v. 1 to order or command

#### Ħ

#a [ha] v. 1 to poke or prod 2 to stimulate, awaken, or bother

**#aâį** [ḥa.æj] **a. 1** fluid or water-like **2** smooth or natural

#âdhuza [ḥæ.dʰʊ.za] n. 1 something that is common or trivial —v. 1 to waste time by taking interest in something boring · PLU iħâdhuzi

**Hure** [ $\varsigma v.re$ ] **n.** 1 child, son/daughter 2 (jokingly) creation, invention · PLU *iħure* ERG  $\hbar$  audhre

#### Ι

**Ialeâq** [ia.lɛ.æq] **n. 1** elegant system **2** a beautiful occurrence, an amazing bit of nature · PLU omidhnâe

*Iôjne* [ɪ.oj.ne] v. 1 to want

İ

**İdhnâe** [idʰ.næ.ɛ] **n. 1** elegant system **2** a beautiful occurrence, an amazing bit of nature · PLU omidhnâe

**İgniâsxu** [ig.nɪ.æs.xʊ] **n. 1** person, human **2** intelligent life, sapient —a. **1** human-like, smart, interactive · PLU eligniâsxu, alt. PLU ekigniâsxu ERG igniâsdhu

**inaq** [in.aq] **n. 1** a knife used for making something (such as whittling or carving) **2** (informal) a tool **3** (archaic) a design depicted in a wooden carving · PLU *enidnaq* ERG *inaqôdh* 

*İśli* [iɕ.li] **v. 1** is (some cases)

**İψa** [iɰ.a] **n. 1** I, me (animate and singular · PLU *ikiųa* 

# İ

**İamefili** [ja.mɛ.fɪ.lɪ] {jame + filitha} **n.** 1 large or ancient tree (compare to filitha "tree/small tree") 2 (large, slow, sturdy) beast or creature · PLU ijamefili

**İponalu** [jɔ.na.lʊ] **n. 1** spice, medicine, drug (in a dry form) **2** (informal) seasoning, flavor · PLU ijonalu

## K

*Kiilpeâ* [ki.il.pɛ.æ] **n. 1** card **2** (informal) a game of strategy or tactic · PLU *ikiil*peâ ERG *kiilpeât* 

**Kùlavara** [ku.la.va.ra] **n. 1** regular, robotic system or cycle **2** endless cycle · PLU *ikùlavara* sca *khùlava* 

#### Kh

**Khe** [khe  $\sim$  khe] **a. 1** red to orange in color **2** strong or angry **3** prominent —**n.** something that is  $khe \cdot PLU ikhe$ 

**Khelüik** [ $k^h \epsilon$ .lu.ik] { $khe + l \dot{u} i k$ } **n. 1** red fox  $\cdot$  PLU  $ikhel \dot{u} i k$ 

#### I

**Laxere** [la.xε.rε] **n. 1** head (including neck) · PLU elaxera

**Libhe** [lɪ.bʰɛ] **a. 1** healing, rejuvenating (adjective) **2** (rare) helpful

 $L\dot{u}$  [lu] **n. 1** I, me (singular) **2** self, body, or consciousness —**e. 1** (informal) lamentation of one's plight  $\cdot$  PLU  $il\dot{u}$  ERG  $al\dot{u}$ 

**Lùik** [lu.ik] **n. 1** wolf or canine (often affixed to adjectives, see thinâlüik, poalüik, khelüik, and dhiatlüik) · PLU ilüik

### M

*Maôxaφ* [ma.ox.aφ] **v.** 1 to wonder **2** to investigate **3** to seek

**Maqô** [ma.qo] **n. 1** part of the sky, constellation **2** rare singular form of *imaqô* "sky" · PLU *imaqô* 

*Mavū* [ma.vu] **n. 1** mother **2** creator

**Mora** [mɔ.ɾa] **n. 1** soup or stew (usually vegetarian) · PLU *imora* 

#### Ν

*Nâhi* [næ.hi] **n. 1** small bird **2** (rare) bat

**Nebhari** [ns.b<sup>h</sup>a.ri] **n. 1** there, thither **2** destination **3** sought after-location · PLU *inebhari* 

Niinqaja [ni.in.qa.ja] n. 1 (inhabited) house, home, residence 2 small residential building 3 (informal) hideout, place of refuge (sometimes said "niaqaj" [ni.aq.aj]) · PLU eninqaja

# Ņ

**Niôira** [ni.oj.ra] n. 1 ornamental arches, pillars, or similar details (on a stone building) from mIKT(x) (Iktør) "niorày"

Nipa [nɪ.pa] n. 1 one's sibling

# Ŋ

**Ŋὐôb** [ŋu.ɔb] **n. 1** ground, earth, or soil (not referring to the "world) · PLU omŋὐôb

### 0

**Ok** [ɔk] **n. 1** this, that **2** something or an unknown object · rarely used PLU *ilok* 

**Okne** [ɔk.nɛ] **n. 1** here, a current location **2** current place along a route, indicating progress along said route · PLU *ilokne* 



*Ôakiį* [o.ak.ij] **n. 1** hair (on one's head)

**Ôdji** [od.ji] **v. 1** to eat or consume (not of water, but can apply to other beverages)

#### P

**Poalůik** [pɔ.a.lu.ik] {poa + lùik} **n. 1** dog or tame wolf

#### Ph

**Phi** [phi] **n. 1** you (animate and singular) **2** address or announcement · PLU ikphi ERG aphi

# Q

**Q** [q] **v. 1** can

**Qaśiφi** [qa.εi.φi] **n. 1** day (time) **2** (religion) the light or high part of a cycle · PLU *eqaśi* 

# Qh

*Qhibhô* [qhi.bho] n. 1 stick or rod

### R

**Ring** [ri.ŋa] **n. 1** water (as a substance) **2** a liquid substance **3** the material of a mass of water, such as a sea or lake

**Rosodheli** [rɔ.ɕɔ.dʰe.li] **n. 1** offering of food or nourishment **2** (informal) food, referred to

thankfully to the person who made it

### S

Saraφôax[sa.ra.φo.ax]n.1flatbread, rolled bread2the'Ŏlếxh üxhà'ng flatbread· PLUisaraφôax erg saraφôaxit

**Sile** [SI.lE] **v. 1** to give sentimentally (compare *baqhiim*)

*Sôiį* [so.ij] **n. 1** night (time) **2** (religion) the dark or low part of a cycle · PLU *isoį* 

# Ś

**Śιiϳφα** [ɕɪ.ij.φa] **v. 1** to take or claim

### Τ

**Tâlı** [tæ.lɪ] **n. 1** fire or flames as a substance **2** a fire **3** (religion) the fire god [ôvena —v. 1 to light on fire · PLU etâlı UNI útâlı

**Tâlıqha** [tæ.lɪ.qʰa] {tâlı + qha} n. 1 campfire 2 a rough stove or cooking fire · PLU etâlıqha ERG tâlıqhaudh

**Tekha** [tɛ.kʰa] **v. 1** to boil **2** (informal) to make (soup, stew, or a beverage) · PRF tekhibhô

**Tirine** [ti.ri.ne] **n. 1** god **2** spirit, being **3** power or being of power · ERG tirinite PLU itirine DIM natirine

Tiukiįraeg [ti.uk.ij.ra.εg] n. 1 captain, pilot 2 leader or director (of a project) · PLU itiukiįraeg ERG tiukiįraegit

#### Th

*Tha* [tha] **p. 1** neutral tone marker —a~av. 1 neutral, neutrally

*Thiùl* [thi.ul] **n. 1** hand · PLU *ithiùl* 

#### U

**Umâegh** [ʊm.æ.εgʰ] **n. 1** core or center **2** living heart or organs **3** an important piece or location · PLU imâegh ERG umâeghit



 $\dot{U}$ vįo [uv.jɔ] **n. 1**  $\dot{U}$ vįo person **2** ally, friend  $\cdot$  PLU  $ik\dot{u}$ vjo



**Ųαχι** [ɰa.xɪ] **n. 1** word, speech, or words

*Ųaxıniin* [ɰa.xɪ.ni.in] **n. 1** secret, hidden words, or code

**Ųaxıkhâ** [ɰa.xɪ.kʰa] **v. 1** to speak

### V

 $\it Va$  [va] pn. 1 they, he, or she (third person pronoun, animate and singular)  $\cdot$  PLU  $\it ikva$ 

*Ve* [ve] **pn. 1** it (third person pronoun, inanimate and singular) ⋅ PLU *ikveke*   $\emph{Vijon$\dot{u}$}$  [vi.jo.ŋu] **n. 1** eye, eyeball, or iris · PLU  $ivijon\dot{u}$ 



*Xirine* [xi.ri.ne] **n. 1** spirit or essence of lower power than a god (compare *tirine* "god") · PLU *ixirine* 

Xôalnazaùr [xo.al.na.za.ur] n. 1
spite · PLU ixôalnazaùr ERG
xôalnazaùrit

*Xôdo* [xo.dɔ] **n. 1** the numeral "one"

X

Z

**Zâıqh** [zæ. $iq^h$ ] **v. 1** to grow (naturally)

Ź

Z

 $\boldsymbol{\mathcal{Z}}$  [z] **c. 1** and **2** with, along with

**Zola** [z̞ɔ.la] **n. 1** the numeral "two"