```
import heapq
- def heuristic(a, b):
     return abs(a[0]-b[0]) + abs(a[1]-b[1])
- def a_star(start, goal):
     grid_size = (4, 4)
     moves = [(-1,0), (1,0), (0,-1), (0,1)]
     open_set = [(heuristic(start, goal), 0, start, [start])]
     visited = set()
     while open_set:
         _, cost, current, path = heapq.heappop(open_set)
         if current == goal:
             return path
         if current in visited:
             continue
         visited.add(current)
         for dx, dy in moves:
             nx, ny = current[0] + dx, current[1] + dy
             neighbor = (nx, ny)
             if 0 <= nx < grid_size[0] and 0 <= ny < grid_size[1]:</pre>
                 heapq.heappush(open_set, (cost+1+heuristic(neighbor, goal), cost+1, neighbor,
                     path + [neighbor]))
 start = (0, 0)
 goal = (3, 3)
 path = a_star(start, goal)
 print(f"start={start} and goal={goal}:\npath from start to goal:{path}")
```

```
start=(0, 0) and goal=(3, 3):
path from start to goal:[(0, 0), (0, 1), (0, 2), (0, 3), (1, 3), (2, 3), (3, 3)]
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```