学习赵虚左的Autolabor初级教程课程后完成,参照GPT

### 1、创建ROS工作空间

终端:

```
mkdir -p ~/ros_ws/src
cd ~/ros_ws/src
catkin_create_pkg number_comm roscpp std_msgs message_generation
```

快速创建一个ROS包, number\_comm为名称, roscpp、std\_msgs、message\_generation是依赖的包, std\_msgs (standard message) 提供标准的消息类型, generation是用于生成自定义的消息, 也是为了下面设定三个数的类型做准备 (ThreeInts.msg)

### 2、编写msg文件

在msg文件夹下创建 ThreeInts.msg 文件,并且把题目中的要求写入

```
int64 num1
int64 num2
int64 num3
```

### 3、在CMakeLists中编写通信相关内容

```
find_package(catkin REQUIRED COMPONENTS
 roscpp
 std_msgs
 message_generation
// 找到这些需要的功能包
add_message_files(
 FILES
 ThreeInts.msg
)
// 再另外加我们自己设置的消息的文件
generate_messages(
 DEPENDENCIES
 std_msgs
)
// 生成自定义消息的代码
catkin_package(
 CATKIN_DEPENDS message_runtime
)
// ROS包的依赖
```

#### 3、先编译工作空间试一下

```
// 先到ros_ws里(工作空间)
catkin_make
source devel/setup.bash
```

然后发现有问题又在package.xml(依赖项文件)中加了这个

```
<build_depend>message_generation</build_depend>
<exec_depend>message_runtime</exec_depend>
</exec_depend>message_generation</exec_depend>
```

Yes成功了!

## 4、写发布节点和订阅节点的文件

```
// 发布publisher
#include "ros/ros.h"
#include "number_comm/ThreeInts.h"
int main(int argc, char **argv)
  ros::init(argc, argv, "number_publisher");
  ros::NodeHandle n;
  ros::Publisher pub = n.advertise<number_comm::ThreeInts>("number_topic", 10);
  ros::Rate loop_rate(1); // 1 Hz
 while (ros::ok())
    number_comm::ThreeInts msg;
    msg.num1 = 1;
    msg.num2 = 2;
    msg.num3 = 3;
    ROS_INFO("Publishing: %ld, %ld, %ld", msg.num1, msg.num2, msg.num3);
    pub.publish(msg);
    ros::spinOnce();
    loop_rate.sleep();
  return 0;
}
```

```
//发布subscriber
#include "ros/ros.h"
#include "number_comm/ThreeInts.h"

void numberCallback(const number_comm::ThreeInts::ConstPtr& msg)
{
    ROS_INFO("Received: %ld, %ld, %ld", msg->num1, msg->num2, msg->num3);
```

```
int main(int argc, char **argv)
{
  ros::init(argc, argv, "number_subscriber");
  ros::NodeHandle n;

  ros::Subscriber sub = n.subscribe("number_topic", 10, numberCallback);
  ros::spin();

  return 0;
}
```

## 5、相应更改CMakeLists文件

值得一提的是学到了add\_executable一定要在add\_dependencies前(。)

# 6、创建launch并运行