

Unpaid overtime by occupation (2011-2016)

This graph shows how the economic recovery in Spain is greatly based on workers doing overtime without receiving any money for it. This translates into an indirect reduction of wages that affects especially the positions related to the **services industry**, key to the Spanish economy, and middle managers. These workers have seen their unpaid overtime rise since changes in labor laws have made it easier and cheaper for employers to fire staff.

Graph by Olaya Argueso
Source: INE

