



Sources: Control group only. Intention are measured at the baseline survey during pregnancy (Q4 2022); application and access are measured at the endline survey one year after (Q4 2023).

Notes: Coefficients of OLS regressions of the outcomes on dummies for the group variable of interest. Error bars indicate pointwise 95% CI based on heteroskedasticity-robust standard errors (HC1). Intention-to-action gap in early childcare application and access gap in the control group across four dimensions of heterogeneity:

- Gap by SES compares households (HH) in which the mother did not attend any kind of post-secondary education with those in which the mother did.
- Gap by migration background compares HH in which the mother was born abroad with HH in which the mother was born in France.
- Gap by level of baseline knowledge compares parents with very low knowledge with those with higher knowledge of early childcare.
- Gap by temporal orientation compares HH in which the mother prefers a reward of 50. in three days (defined as present-oriented) to HH in which the mother prefers 80. in 3 months.