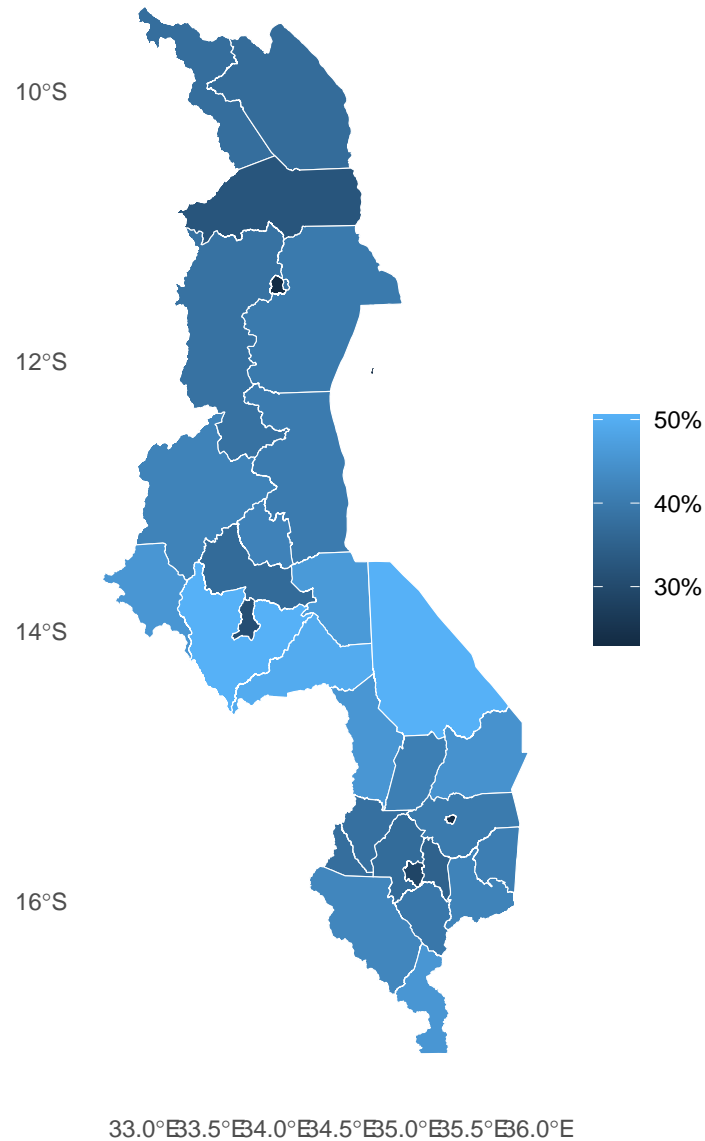


Learning vulnerability (low foundational learning), Malawi MICS 2019–2020
District-level share not demonstrating overall foundational learning (tested children)



e: UNICEF MICS6 Malawi 2019–2020. Estimates account for sampling weights, clustering, and stratification.