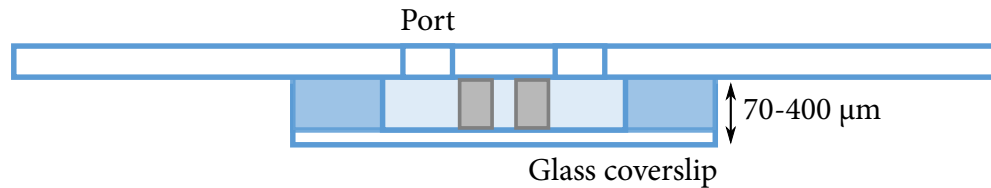
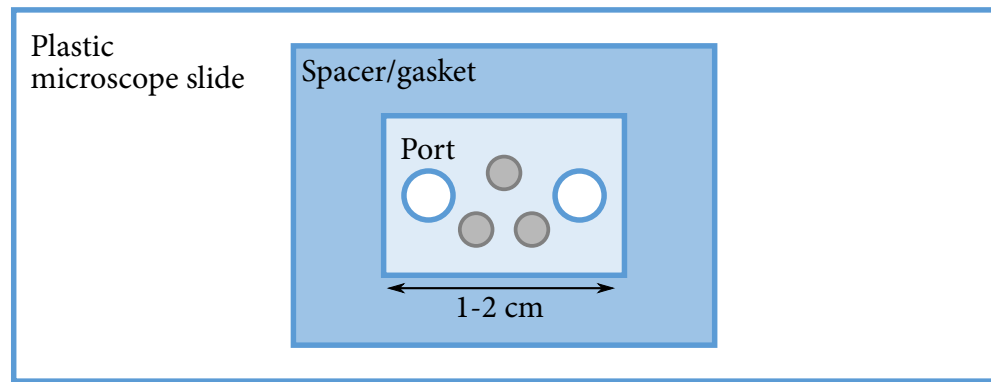


A

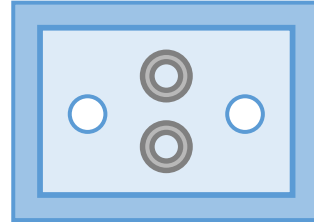
Side view



Top view

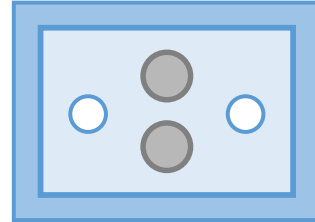


B



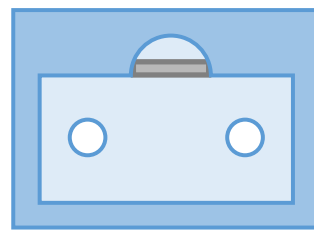
Ring gels

C



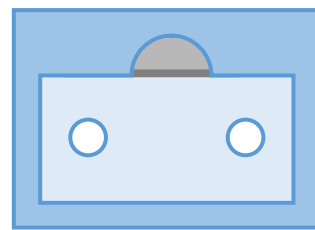
Droplet gels

D



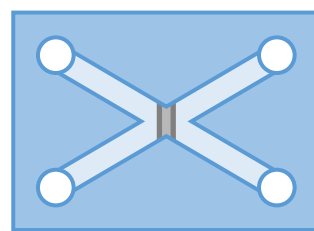
Small-outlet gel

E



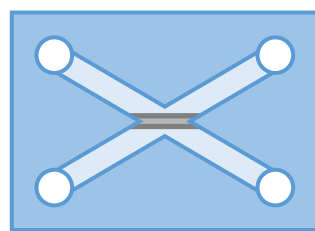
Filled-outlet gel

F



X-chamber gel

G



Counter-propagating flow

