

# MOUSE MOVEMENT ANALYTICS ON SCALA + SPARK

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- **Topic:** mouse movement analytics in IT security
- **Issue:** production environment (scala + Spark)
- **Solution:** H2O



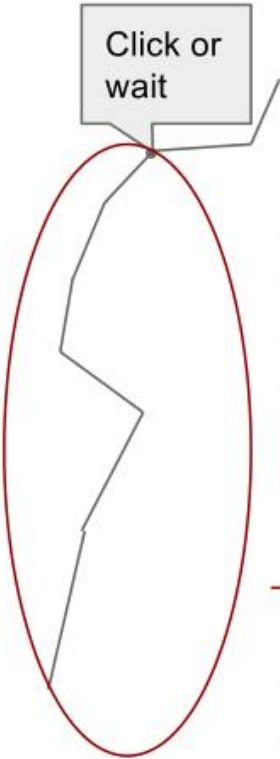
# MOUSE MOVEMENT ANALYTICS IN IT SECURITY

- Machine learning driven IT security product
- Create profiles for users based on logs and audit trails
- Examine all aspects of behavior



# MOUSE MOVEMENT ANALYTICS

## Separate gestures



| ID   | X   | Y   | Timestamp   |
|------|-----|-----|-------------|
| 1234 | 234 | 102 | 12569537329 |
| 1235 | 237 | 99  | 12569537335 |
| 1236 | 242 | 87  | 12569537342 |
| 1237 | 267 | 64  | 12569537354 |
| 1238 | 253 | 77  | 12569537360 |
| 1239 | 244 | 83  | 12569537370 |
| 1240 | 256 | 95  | 12569538123 |
| 1241 | 287 | 98  | 12569538131 |
| 1242 | 378 | 110 | 12569538139 |
| 1243 | 400 | 134 | 12569538142 |

## Descriptive statistics

| ID   | X   | Y   | Timestamp   | speed | curvature | ... |
|------|-----|-----|-------------|-------|-----------|-----|
| 1234 | 234 | 102 | 12569537329 |       |           |     |
| 1235 | 237 | 99  | 12569537335 |       |           |     |
| 1236 | 242 | 87  | 12569537342 |       |           |     |
| 1237 | 267 | 64  | 12569537354 |       |           |     |
| 1238 | 253 | 77  | 12569537360 |       |           |     |
| 1239 | 244 | 83  | 12569537370 |       |           |     |
| 1240 | 256 | 95  | 12569538123 |       |           |     |
| 1241 | 287 | 98  | 12569538131 |       |           |     |
| 1242 | 378 | 110 | 12569538139 |       |           |     |
| 1243 | 400 | 134 | 12569538142 |       |           |     |

## Aggregate to gestures

| Movement_ID | speed_min | speed_max | straightness_mean | ... |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----|
| 001         |           |           |                   |     |
| 002         |           |           |                   |     |
| 003         |           |           |                   |     |
| 004         |           |           |                   |     |
| 005         |           |           |                   |     |
| 006         |           |           |                   |     |
| ...         |           |           |                   |     |



# MOUSE MOVEMENT ANALYTICS

- Divided into gestures
- Features: speed, acceleration, curvature, straightness, angle speed ...
- Labels: mouse/touchpad, users
- Differentiate between user A and everyone else
- GBM was the best





# PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT

- Scala + Spark
- Spark ML – requires special format DataFrame

| Target | Input vector  |
|--------|---|
| 1      | [3.54, -2.3, 0.018, 45.42, 354.5, 23.1, 232, 2, 34.1, -11.01, 78.02, ...] |
| 0      | [8.11, 1.5, 0.045, 42.45, 597.4, 18.1, 321, 5, 37.1, -27.34, 87.21, ...]  |
| ...    | ...   |



# PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENT

## H2O

```
64     implicit val h2oContext = H2OContext.getOrCreate(sc)
65     import h2oContext._
66     import h2oContext.implicits._
67
68     // convert Spark DataFrame to H2OFrame
69     val trainingHf: H2OFrame = trainData
70
71     // convert target column to categorical
72     trainingHf.replace(lastCol, trainingHf.vec(lastCol).toCategoricalVec)
73     trainingHf.update()
```



# SOLUTION: H2O

- Easy to use
- Few lines of code
- Additional benefit: pojo/mojo extract
- Spark not needed for scoring

