

# LAUREL E. WHEELER

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Citizenship: United States

## ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

<b>Center for Indian Country Development, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis</b> Research Fellow	<b>Minneapolis, MN</b> Sept 2022 - present
<b>University of Alberta, Department of Economics</b> Assistant Professor	<b>Edmonton, Alberta</b> July 2019 - present

## EDUCATION

<b>Duke University</b> PhD in Economics Certificate in College Teaching MA in Economics (non-terminal)	<b>Durham, NC</b> May 2019  2016
<b>University of Oxford, St. Antony's College</b> MSc in Economics for Development	<b>Oxford, England</b> 2011
<b>University of Florida</b> BA in Political Science Minor in Economics; Certificate in International Relations	<b>Gainesville, FL</b> 2007

## RESEARCH AREAS

Labor economics, development economics, Indigenous economics

## SCHOLARLY WORKS

- LinkedIn(to) Job Opportunities: Experimental Evidence from Job Readiness Training – with Rob Garlick, Eric Johnson, Patrick Shaw, and Marissa Gargano  
*American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, April 2022
- When the Lender Extends a Helping Hand: Native CDFI Client Counseling and Loan Performance in Indian Country – with Valentina Dimitrova-Grajzl, Peter Grajzl, and Joseph Guse, and Michou Kokodoko  
*Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy*, April 2023
- Beyond Conventional Models: Lending by Native Community Development Financial Institutions – with Valentina Dimitrova-Grajzl, Peter Grajzl, and Joseph Guse, and Michou Kokodoko  
*Annals of Public and Cooperative Economics*, August 2023
- Applying Indigenous Approaches to Economics Instruction – with Larry Chavis  
*Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy*, September 2024
- Fostering Financial Inclusion by Ensuring Cultural Fit: The Case of the NCDFI Industry – with Valentina Dimitrova-Grajzl, Peter, Grajzl, and Michou Kokodoko  
*American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, forthcoming
- Outlook on the Economic Impact of COVID-19 on Indigenous Communities and Peoples in Canada – with Areez Gangji and Maggie Jones  
*Canada: The State of the Federation Series*, McGill-Queen's University Press, forthcoming

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## LAUREL E. WHEELER

### Book Chapters:

- Digital Networking and the Case of Youth Unemployment in South Africa – with Patrick Shaw  
*Springer, “An Introduction to Development Engineering”, 2023*

### Working Papers:

- Harnessing Soft Information to Promote Financial Inclusion: The Case of Native CDFI Business Lending – with Valentina Dimitrova-Grajzl, Peter, Grajzl, Michou Kokodoko, and Lakota Vogel  
*Revise & Resubmit at the Journal of Financial Services Research*
- More than Chance: The Local Labor Market Effects of Tribal Gaming  
*Reject & Resubmit at the Journal of Human Resources*
- Drained Away: Oil Lost from First Nations Reserves – with Lucija Muehlenbachs

### Selected Works in Progress:

- Cleaning up the Legacy of Oil and Gas on First Nations’ Land – with Lucija Muehlenbachs and Ipek Tastan
- Mapping the NCDFI Industry: Insights from a New Survey – with Valentina Dimitrova-Grajzl, Peter, Grajzl, and Michou Kokodoko
- Matching Digital Service Export Jobs in Kenya – with Rob Garlick, Kate Orkin, and Ignacio Rodriguez Hurtado
- The Legacy of Colonial Property Institutions: Economic Costs of a Federal Trusteeship (2019 JMP)

## GRANTS

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Resources for the Future, Resilient Energy Economies Initiative (\$60,000): 2024  
Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council Insight Grant (\$68,000): 2023  
International Growth Centre’s Small and Growing Business Evidence Fund (23,000 GBP): 2023  
Alberta Gambling Research Institute Major Grant (\$20,000): 2021  
Indigenous-Engaged Research Grant (\$5,000): 2021  
International Growth Centre’s Small and Growing Business Evidence Fund (73,000 GBP): 2021  
Future Energy Systems (\$67,000): 2021  
Private Enterprise Development in Low-Income Countries (PEDL) Exploratory Research Grant: 2016

## TEACHING

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ECON 462/603 Urban Economics, Undergraduate/Graduate	Alberta, 2020-2021
ECON 203 Indigenous Economics, Undergraduate level	Alberta, 2020-2022; present
ECON 403/612 Indigenous Economic Development, Undergraduate/Graduate	Alberta, 2020-2021
ECON 890 Intro to Stata, PhD level	Duke, 2018
Applied Microeconomics, Osher Lifelong Learning Institute	Duke, 2017

## PRIOR RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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<b>RTI International</b> Independent Contractor – Economics Research Consultant	<b>Durham, NC</b> 2015-2019
<b>Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis</b> CSWEP Fellow in the Center for Indian Country Development	<b>Minneapolis, MN</b> Summer 2016
<b>Cornell University, Department of Economics</b> Research Support Specialist – Jim Berry & Damon Clark	<b>Ithaca, New York</b> 2012-2013
<b>Financial Sector Deepening (FSD) Kenya</b> Research Associate	<b>Nairobi, Kenya</b> 2012

## LAUREL E. WHEELER

**Oxford Policy Management (OPM)**  
Economics Consultant

**Oxford, England**  
2011

**Oxford Centre for the Analysis of Resource-Rich Economies**  
Research Assistant – Torfinn Harding & Radek Stefanski

**Oxford, England**  
2010-2011

### Fieldwork:

- **Kenya** (FSD-Kenya) 2012
- **South Africa** (Duke University and RTI International) 2015, 2016

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AND AFFILIATIONS

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Board of Directors:	Alberta Gambling Research Institute (effective July 1, 2024)
Editorial board:	Journal of Critical Gambling Studies
Co-investigator:	One Society Network, lead of the Indigenous Communities Sector (2022-2023)
Visiting scholar:	Center for Indian Country Development, Federal Reserve Bank of Mpls (2021)
Referee services:	Economic Journal, Journal of Development Economics, Economics of Education Review, Ecological Economics, Critical Gambling Studies, Telecommunications Policy
Departmental service:	One of founding members of EDI Committee (2021)
Planning committee:	Project on the Economics of Indigenous Peoples and Institutions, now AERIP
Mentoring:	Supervisor with I-STEAM Pathways: Environmental Education Program for Indigenous Students (2021)
Other affiliations:	Association for Economic Research of Indigenous Peoples (AEA); Indigenous Economics Study Group (CEA); American Economic Association; Canadian Economic Association; Work, Employment, and Labour Markets Signature Area

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS AND INVITED TALKS

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Freedom and Justice Conference (Spelman College in Atlanta, GA)	2024
Young Scholars Symposium (Indiana University, by invitation)	2024
Florida State University (Tallahassee, FL)	2023
CICD Native CDFI webinar (virtual)	2023
CTREE Conference (Portland, OR)	2023
Simon Fraser University (Vancouver, BC)	2023
Institute for Public Economics (Edmonton, AB)	2023
Reservation Economic Summit (Las Vegas)	2023
Indigenous Economics Study Group (virtual)	2023
Indian Gaming Tradeshow and Convention (San Diego)	2023
University of Saskatchewan, Role Model Fund Speaker (Saskatoon, SK)	2023
Southern Economic Association meeting (Ft. Lauderdale)	2022
Empirical Microeconomics Workshop (Banff)	2022
One Society Network seminar series	2022
Economics Society of Northern Alberta	2022
Indigenous Economics Study Group seminar	2022
University of Saskatchewan (Saskatoon, SK)	2022
Future Energy Systems webinar on the Ethics and Politics of Energy Systems	2022
Center for Indian Country Development	2022
Harvard Project on American Indian Economic Development, Land Back Convening	2022
CEA panel, Indigenous Economics Study Group	2021
Centre for the Study of African Economies (Oxford, UK)	2021
CEA panel, Indigenous Economics Study Group (Toronto) – canceled due to COVID	2020
Centre for the Study of African Economies (Oxford, UK) – canceled due to COVID	2020
University of Calgary (Calgary, AB)	2019

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## LAUREL E. WHEELER

Montana State University (Bozeman)	2019
University of Alberta (Edmonton)	2019
Rollins College (Winter Park, FL)	2019
Luxembourg Institute of Socio-Economic Research (Luxembourg)	2019
Sacramento State University (CA)	2019
Colby College (Waterville, ME)	2019
NBER Project on Economics of Indigenous Peoples & Institutions (Cambridge)	2018
Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Conference (DC)	2018
Midwest Economics Association Conference (Ohio)	2017
Census Bureau's Center for Economic Studies Seminar Series (DC)	2017
International Population Conference (Cape Town, South Africa)	2017
Virginia Military Institute/Washington and Lee Seminar Series (Virginia)	2017

## FELLOWSHIPS, AWARDS, AND HONORS

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Preparing Future Faculty Fellow ( <i>1 of 24 Duke graduate fellows</i> )	2018-2019
Kenan Institute for Ethics Graduate Fellowship ( <i>1 of 15 Duke graduate fellows</i> )	2017-2018
Price Theory Summer Camp at the University of Chicago ( <i>1 of approx 20, various universities</i> )	2017
CSWEP Fellowship, American Economic Association (AEA)	2016

## POPULAR PRESS AND MEDIA COVERAGE

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- Center for Indian Country Development web article in February 2024: "Native entrepreneurs face credit-access challenges"
  - Print coverage in Tribal Business News on August 31, 2023: "Unpacking the wisdom of Native CDFIs"
  - Print interview in Buffalo's Fire on July 19, 2023: "Good news for Indian Country: Business lenders find Native borrowers safe bet"
  - Print interview in Tribal Business News on March 12, 2023: "REPORT: Character may be more important than credit scores when it comes to Native CDFI business lending"
  - Print interview in the Capital Journal on February 17, 2023: "Financial access could bring benefits on Pine Ridge Reservation"
  - Wheeler, L. (2022). Does Tribal Gaming Generate Net Benefits? *Critical Gambling Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.29173/cgs142>
  - Wheeler, L. (2021). The 'New Buffalo' Confronts a Pandemic: Implications of the COVID-19 Shock for the Indigenous Gaming Industry. *Critical Gambling Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.29173/cgs93>
  - Radio interview on CBC Edmonton's Radio Active show on April 22, 2021